







CARA PRE-SCHOOL SCENES-Under the watchful eye of Indiana State University junior Tom Wade, from Indianapolis six year old Sara bounces on the trampoline during the daily physical education program in the Terre Haute YMCA. Waiting their turns are Jeanne Marie, 8, and Monte, 9, All three

youngsters have been with the school for three years. In the second photo, volunteers Sister Mary Agreda Schoaf, S.P., and Mrs. Bert O. Williams, Jr., assist seven-year-old Yvonne, a firstyear pupil, with a headset for individualized instruction. Mrs. William Gerold, another Terre Haute Women's Club volunteer

helps Monte identify letters of the alphabet in the third photo Staff members Sister Brendan Harvey, S.P., left, and Sister Margaret Ann Wilson, S.P., center, chat with volunteer Mrs John Modesitt during a morning coffee break in the daily routine. All are involved this week in packing and transferring Thompson Public School, located about a mile from St. Patrick's, where they will share special education facilities with

Connersville. Cambridge City set adult series

Two Richmond Deanery parishes have announced Adult Education classes for February and March

St. Gabriel's parish, Connersville, will imitiate its four-week series on Sunday Feb. 13 Father Edward Johnson of Scecina Memorial High School In dianapolis, will speak on the topic. "How Does Lent Fit in Today

FATHER MICHAEL Welch, associate pastor of St. Catherine's parish. In dianapolis, will be the speaker on Sunday Feb 20 His topic will be "Applying Christ's Message Today"

"Morality" will be the topic on Sunday Feb. 27. presented by Father Jeff Godecker of Roncalli High School. In

The final session on Sunday March 5 will be presented by Father Albert Ajamie, pastor of St. Rose of Linia parish Franklin, on the topic. Celebrating the Sacrament of Penance

All sessions will be held from 8 to 10 p m St Elizabeth's parish Cambridge City will hold its four week series on Monday evenings from February 15 through March

SISTER ANTOINETTE Ressino, O.S.F. Richmond Deanery coordinator for the Religious Education Department will open the series with the topic "Is Jesus Relevant Today" on Monday, Feb. 15

"Belief and Receiving the Gospel" will be the subject Monday. Feb. 22 by Father Michael Kattau associate pastor of Holy Family parish Richmond

Father William Ernst associate pastor of St. Andrew's parish, Richmond will speak Monday. Feb. 29. on. Changing Modes of Leadership.

Final speaker in the series will be Father James Dooley pastor of St. Mary's parish. Rushville who will discuss Penance Reconciliation and Com

Both series are open to the public

Shelbyville slates RE teacher workshop

SHELBYVILLE, Ind. A workshop for elementary and high school teachers of religion classes will be held at St. Joseph's School here Monday. Feb. 7 from 7-30 to

Resource personnel will include. Sister Antoinette Ressino, O.S.F., primary Sister Marie Werdmann, O.S.F., in termediate, Sister Marie Schroeder OSF, jumor high, and Father Edward



VOL. XI, NO. 19

INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA, FEBRUARY 1, 1972

LEGISLATIVE MEMO

Church leaders seek to block attempt to levy service charges

INDIANAPOLIS Pastors of city churches Catholic and Protestant, and representatives of various church and hospital organizations appeared Wed-nesday before the House Committee on Affairs of Marion County to oppose legislation that would permit the In dianapolis City County Council to impose charges for municipal services on tax exempt properties

The permissive legislation is contained in Section 1 of S.B. 242, previously passed by the Indiana Senate. The section would empower the city to levy and collect from tax exempt property owners charges for services afforded by any special taxing districts or special service districts

Most frequently discussed in terms of implementing the legislation are police

and tire protection fees.

The only municipal service charge presently paid by tax exempt properties is a sewerage charge levied in 1954 following an enabling act by the state legislature

AMONG THOSE speaking in opposi-tion to Section 1 of S.B. 242 were John Christy, executive secretary of the Indi ana Catholic Conference, William Hall attorney for the Indiana Hospital Association, Msgr Raymond T Bosler, pastor of Little Flower parish, Rey J Ralph Beaty, executive secretary of the Indianapolis Baptist Association, Rev Donald M. Griffith, pastor of St. Andrew United Methodist Church and a member of the City County Council, Rev. Ross W. Marrs, superintendent of the Indianapolis West District of the United Methodist

THE CREAM OF THE STYLE SHOW CROP-Represented in this picture of the over-all

winners at the Eighteenth Annual Junior CYO Style Show are many hours of dedicated labor and a lot of sewing talent. Mrs. Norma Dollar, commentator for the show, and

Father Donald E. Schneider, Archdiocesan CYO Director, are shown with the "top five."

Left to right: Kathy Wuensch, St. Roch; Denise Gavia, St. Rita: Sarah Farney, St. Pius

X; Claire Roembke, St. Roch; and Ginny Meyer, St. Mary, Greensburg. (Story, Page 8)

Church, speaking in behalf of Bishop Reuben H Mueller, Father Bernard Strange pastor of St Rita's parish. Dr Roy C Snyder, Associate Conference Minister of the United Church of Christ, and Hal Kunz, an attorney and president of the Methodist Board of Missions

Christy pointed out that even though the legislation is applicable only to Marion ounty, it would be only a matter of time before other cities throughout the state asked for the same powers if they are granted to Indianapolis

"Legislation of this kind is contrary to the benevolent traditions developed over nearly 200 years in the United States Charging these tax exempt properties would represent a radical and most in welcome departure from some of the traditions which have helped to make our country great." Christy said

Attorney Hall, speaking for representatives of St. Francis, St. Vincent and Community Hospitals who were present, noted that any municipal charges would just have to be passed on to patients who are the taxpayers of the city.

Hall estimated that police and fire protection fees would add approximately \$1.25 a day to hospital charges

"And they would have to be paid by people who are in a poor position to assume them, those who are sick and probably not receiving an income," he

THE CONTRIBUTIONS that churches make in the inner-city, through nonpublic schools, child care centers, hospital clinics, adult and youth recreational programs, were cited repeatedly by

Monsignor Bosler noted that his parish not only operates its own school but con-tributes to the operation of inner city Catholic schools, as do most other parishes

"Whatever you want to call it, it is a tax we are talking about. The com-mittee is talking about taxing the churches." he said.

Father Lawrence W. Voelker, a member of the House committee, noted that the churches may have to reevaluate their position in terms of asking government to do things but not paying for the services

Monsignor Bosler countered that churches are contributing to government through schools and numerous civic services. "Our parish saves this city a half (Continued on Page 3)

Scout ceremony

Archbishop George J. Biskup will distribute the Ad Altare Dei Award and the St. George Medal to outstanding Boy Scouts and adult scouting leaders at 2 p.m. Sunday, Feb. 6.

The ceremony will take place in St. Gabriel's Church, 6000 W. 34th Street, Indianapolis. Speaker will be Father Fred Easton, associate pastor of St. Anthony's parish, Indianapolis.

A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY O

Marian slates **Black Culture** Week Feb. 6-12

INDIANAPOLIS Black Culture Week vill be observed at Marian College from February 6 to 12 Sponsored by the Umon for Black Identity (UBI): the schedule will include music lectures play, an art exhibit, panel and films

A jam session in the college auditorium at 2 p.m. Sunday, Feb. 6, will feature the Music Masters, "Soul Psychedelics" and "Chicago Drums Unlimited

EXTHER BONIFACE Hardin, O.S.B. director of Martin Center, will speak on "The Insolence of the Black Man" at 7 on Monday, Feb. 7, in Room 251 of the Administration Building

Angela Lake It Is, a documentary on prison life will be shown at 7.30 p.m. Tuesday Feb 8 in the Student Activity enter auditorium Speaker will be Adjean Dickinson Wednesday, Feb. 9, will feature a Coffee

House in the lounge of the Student Activity Center, including singing, dancing and acting by high school and grade school

Roles and Responsibilities of Black Women' will be explored by a panel at 7 p.m. Thursday, Feb. 10, in the Student Activity Center auditorium. Panelists will melude Sister Francesca Thompson, O.S.F. and Charles Cloy Marian faculty members. Betty Thomas and George Darku Marian students and Mary

TREMEMBERS WILL present a play And We Own the Night at 8 p.m. Friday. 11, in the Student Activity Center auditorium

An art exhibit featuring Indianapolis artists and a special exhibit by Joe Holiday will conclude the week's activities from 1 to aprin. Saturday, Feb. 12, in the Student

Father Champlin to visit state

Father Joseph Champlin, national iturgical leader and columnist for The Criterion and other diocesan papers, will appear in Indianapolis and Clarksville ebruary 10 and 11 for lectures designed for diocesan priests

Sponsored by the Arch diocesan Liturgical 'ommission and the Priests' Association's 'ommittee on Continuing Education. Father Champlin will speak on What It Takes for Priest to be a Good Celebrant of the Revised

The Clarksville appearance will be at 7 p.m. Thursday, Feb. 10, in the Marriott Inn. The following day at 1 p.m. Friday,

TERRE HAUTE RESPONDS

Pre-school program 'matter of the heart'

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. Cara Pre School with its 18 children, is "on the again this week. It is moving to its third location in its brief three years of

Home to the educably retarded hildren since November, 1970, has been basement classrooms fashioned at St Patrick's Church on the city's eastside Rapid growth and the opportunity to consolidate with other special education programs have dictated the move this week to Thompson School The program was initially housed in the old Junior Achievement building on South Sixth St

Foundress and director of Cara Pre School is Sister Brendan Harvey S.P., who was formerly associated with St. Mary's Child Center in Indianapolis

THE DIMINUTIVE educator has secured a variety of community support and generous volunteer assistance for the school in its brief history. A private operation. Cara Pre-School receives financial help from the Association of

Retarded Children and the Department of Mental Health and Retardation in In-

Sister Brendan is assisted by another full time teacher. Sister Margaret Ann Wilson, S.P. But it is the volunteer aides who provide «invaluable help to the Providence nuns, for which they are most

One group is from the Terre Haute Women's Club whose members work directly with the youngsters on a one-toone basis. Another dependable source of volunteers are retired Sisters of Providence from St Mary-of-the-Woods, who have already completed lengthy careers as professional classroom

COLLEGE STUDENTS from St. Maryof the Woods and Indiana State University also assist the program in large measure Four Woods' seniors are presently doing their practicum at Cara for special education experience, while ISU students normally provide help in the daily physical education program at the YMCA. Sister

David Gerwe resigns Social Services post

Dr Paul F Muller president of the board of Catholic Social Services, has announced that the board has regretfully accepted the resignation of the agency's executive director. David L. Gerwe-

Dr. Muller cited Gerwe's "dedication bith to the clients served by the agency and the needs of the community. He has done an excellent job. He brought the agency's standards up to the point we feel it is one of the best in the country. We hate

Gerwe stated "My reasons for resigning are both personal and professional I am grateful for the enour agement and support that the board of directors has given me

HE JOINED THE agency in 1965 as supervisor of child welfare services. In 1969 he was named its executive director, the first layman to hold the position in the

Feb. 11, he will speak at Msgr. Downey Council K of C in Indianapolis

Champlin served as director of the National Conference of Catholic Bishops' Laturgy Committee from 1968 to 1971. Since last year he has been a pastor in his home diocese of Syracuse, N Y. He is also the author of several books at year history of Catholic Charities in the Indianapolis Archdiocese

During Gerwe's tenure, the professional qualifications of the staff were upgraded, the Social Services to Catholic Schools program was developed, group homes for children needing foster care were established, the agency offices in the 60-year old former St. Joseph's rectory were renovated and a women's volunteer ser-vice organization. Caritas, founded.

In addition, within the last year the Hispano American Center was established next door to Catholic Social Services with Gerwe's technical assistance, a Family and Human Resources Development program initiated in conjunction with Catholic Charities and the agency has contracted to supervise an experimental work release center for women prisoners at Dismas Home

AFTER GERWE LEAVES his post February 11, Dr Robert H. Riegel and Miss Patricia F Weisbach will be interim co directors until a new director is chosen. Dr. Riegel is in charge of the agency's Family and Psychological Services and Miss Weisbach is supervisor of ad-

Joseph L. Flynn heads the search committee of board members for a new

YOUTH-VIEWS

Criterion readers featured in Know-Faith column

Three teen age readers of The Criterion and their religious mentors are featured this week in the Youth Views column in the KNOW YOUR FAITH section.

Quoted by editor James L. Alt on the subject of the virtue of hope are 17-year-Marcia Parker, a student at Roncalli High School, Indianapolis, and Father Jeff

Godecker, associate pastor of St. Catherine's and head of the Religion Department at Roncalli.

Two North Vernon youngsters, 17-yearold Theresa "Bug" Miller and 16-year-old Denny Hester, and Father Michael Albright, associate pastor of St. Mary's, North Vernon, also discuss young people

and their aspirations for the future. Theresa and Denny are both members of

St. Mary's parish.

Alt concludes the resume of opinion with the statement that faith characterizes the attitude of today's youth. "They believe in God, their fellow man, and very much in themselves and what they can do."









Denny Fr. Albright





WEEK'S NEWS IN BRIEF

BY NC NEWS SERVICE

Named guardians of the fetus

DETROIT—Two Michigan physicians, Doctors Maureen Fedeson and Richard Jaynes, have been appointed guardians ad litem (for purposes of litigation) "of the class of all the unborn persons in the State of Michigan." The appointment, made by Circuit Judge Charles Kaulman, gives the doctors and their attorney, Arthur F. Darkey, the right to intervene effectively in a case testing the constitutionality of Michigan's anti-abortion law. Without their status as guardians, the two doctors, both vigorous opponents of permissive abortion laws, would be able to enter the case only through friend of the court briefs.

India war conduct lauded

NEW DELHI, India—India displayed humane qualities in its recent 14-day war with Pakistan, Archbishop Lawrence Picachy, S.J., of Calcutta told the nation on All India Radio. "The greatest victory of our men," the archbishop said, "has n the humane way in which the campaign was conducted and the honor shown to prisoners, especially the wounded." archbishop visited army hospitals and said he noted gratitude in the "third eyes" of wounded prisoners. He especially praised Indian Gen. Sam Maneckshaw for protecting Pakistani prisoners against reprisals by mobs in Bangladesh.



SET CATHEDRAL SCHOLARSHIP DANCE—The annual Cathedral High School Scholarship Fund Dance, to be held Saturday, Feb. 12, will have a Valentine theme, according to dance co-chairmen Mrs. Harry M. Trausch, above left, and Mrs. Michael G. Schaefer, right. They are shown with Mrs. Gerald McKeand, president of the Cathedral Mothers Club. A social hour is scheduled for 8 p.m., followed by dancing from 9 p.m. to 1 s.m. Also planned is a continental breakfast. Tickets are \$10 per couple, including social hour, and are available by calling 546-7649 or 253-9230. Proceeds of the event will benefit the Cathedral Scholarship Fund.



THE HOLY FATHER'S MISSION AID TO THE ORIENTAL CHURCH

SOMETHING WHILE STILL ALIVE

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women and children who know they're needed. The days we're busiest helping others are the happiest days of our lives. . . . Who needs you most? Surprisingly, God needs you — for in-stance, to help an abandoned orphan become a God-loving, responsibile adult, Lepers need you (there are still 15-million lepers in the world), blind children need you, and so do we. you where the Holy Father says your help is needed, and channeling your help promptly and safely to the people in need. . . . Want to feel good right now? Do without something you want but do not need, and send the money for one of the needs below. You'll feel good, especially if your gift is big enough to mean a sacrifice to you. This is your chance to do something meaningful for the world —it's God's world — while you're still alive.

This column's happiest readers are the men,

0

LEPERS Shertallay, south India, enough Dapsone 'miracle' tablets for 43 lepers for a year!

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Only you can make your will—and do it this week to be sure the poor will have your help even after you're gone: Our legal title: Camoule NEAR EAST WELFARE ASSOCIATION. Also, our priests will offer promptly the Masses you provide for.

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Fr. Drinan supports McGovern

WASHINGTON-The only Catholic priest ever elected to Congress has endorsed the son of a Wesleyan Methodist minister for the Democratic nomination for president. Jesuit Father Robert F. Drinan (D-Mass) said he Father Robert F. Drinan. (D-Mass) said he supports Sen. George S. McGovern because of McGovern's long opposition to the Vietnam war. For 15 years McGovern "has been waging a campaign of candor and reason on behalf of the moral principles upon which American democracy is founded," the priest added. Father Drinan told a news conference here January 21 that McGovern has been because the second of the contest for the second of the contest of the second of the seco



McGovern has been clearer in his opposition to the war than his fellow New Englander Sen. Edmund S. Muskie, the acknowledged front runner for the nomination. Ecumenism not dead: Pope Paul

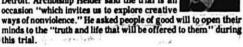
VATICAN CITY—Pope Paul VI denied that the cause of Christian ecumenism has come to a halt. The day before he was to take part in a unity prayer service at Rome's Cathedral of St.
John Lateran, the Pope told a noon-time crowd in St. Peter's John Lateran, the Pope told a noon-time crown in St. Peter's Square January 23 that the modern ecumenical movement has filled Christians "with great visions and great hopes." These are "not dreams," he said. "They are graces which we implore from God. . ." Taking note of criticism of the present state of ecumenism, which many say is in the doldrums after the high relief of the second Vestion Courtill Prop. Paul maintained that point of the second Vatican Council, Pope Paul maintained that "it is not true the cause of ecumenism has now come to a stop."

UN request largely ignored

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y.—Governments have not paid much attention to a study on the relation of family planning on much attention to a study on the relation of family planning on women's status, which was requested in 1968 by the UN Commission on the Status of Women. By 1970 four governments, including the United States, had replied to requests for national surveys. Since then guidelines for the study have been sent to governments that produced replies from three additional countries. In a progress report to the next session of the commission, which meets for three weeks in Concess hardwards. which meets for three weeks in Geneva, beginning February 14, the rapporteur, Mrs. Helvi Sipila of Finland in terpreted the lack of response to a misunderstanding of the term "status of women." Some governments, she said, think the surveys requested are for the benefit of women only.

Prelates back Fr. Berrigan

HARRISBURG, Pa.—One Brazilian and two American bishops have sent separate statements here expressing sympathy with the cause of Josephite Father Philip Berrigan and six other anti-war activists in the Harrisburg conspiracy trial. The statements came from Architecture Halder Camers of Olinda-Berife. Archbishop Helder Camara of Olinda-Recife, Brazil, Bishop Carroll Dozier of Memphis, and Auxiliary Bishop Thomas Gumbleton of Detroit. Archbiship Helder said the trial is an



New Holy City plan offered

ROME-Internationalization of Jerusalem or of the holy Proble—internationalization of Jerusalem of of the holy places there is "out of the question" and should be considered a "dead issue," according to an American priest who specializes in Catholic-Jewish relations. Father Edward H. Flannery, executive secretary of the U.S. Bishops' Secretariat for Catholic-Jewish Relations offered another solution for the preservation of the holy places in Israel. The priest said that "some instrument of international character which would some instrument of international character which would provide for the holy places and the Christian and other minority presence in Jerusalem" is possible. Such a guarantee, he added, "would do no more than formalize the de facto situation in the city."

Teacher bargaining rare

WASHINGTON—Collective bargaining with Catholic teacher organizations does not exist in most U.S. dioceses, according to a survey conducted by the National Catholic Educational Association (NCEA) here. Based on responses from 136 of the 161 dioceses and archdioceses in the country, the NCEA survey shows 16 dioceses that have "collective negotiations with teacher organizations;" six dioceses "in which some schools have collective negotiations with teacher organizations," and 18 with teacher organizations but no

Argentine priest jailed

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina—Father Alberto F. Carbone, leader of the Third World Priests Movement, was jailed without rrilla attack on a navy garri ball on charges of alding the guerrilla attack on a navy garrison early in January. The Third World Priests have been urging socialistic economic and political reforms for Argentina. Federal Judge Jorge Guiroga said the fact that the priest could not prove he was somewhere else the night of January 3 constituted enough grounds for his imprisonment. Father Carbone denied the charges and said that on the night of the attack he had attended the private showing of a movie at the Institute for Religious Studies, near his residence.



Dutch bishop's appointment evokes new controversy

BY HANS BRONKHORST

ROERMOND. etherlands-About a year after the controversy over the nomination of Bishop Adrian J. Simonis of Rotterdam, Pope Paul VI named another new Dutch bishop whose ap-pointment displeases prominent Catholics in the diocese he is to,

The cathedral chapter of the diocese of Roermond issued a statement saying that by nominating Father John Matthew Gijsen, 39, to succeed Bishop Peter Moors, who retired in December 1970, as head of the Roermond diocese, the Vatican neglected the carefully prepared advice of the chapter.

INFORMED sources here say Father Gijsen's name was not on the list of three candidates sent to the Pope by the chapter.

In its statement, the chapter said the bishop-elect is not the "moderately progressive person" the people of the diocese indicated in an opinion poll that they wanted.

The chapter, however, asked the Catholics of the diocese to have confidence and trust in the bishop-elect.

(A cathedral chapter is group of priests who have special liturgical functions in the cathedral, who act as a bishop's council and who may administer a diocese when there is no bishop. Traditionally in Europe, cathedral chapters have also proposed the names of candidates to become bishop of their dioceses.)

On January 24, a group of 50 priests of the diocese of Roermond asked Bishop-elect

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Gijsen to withdraw his acceptance of the nomination. But at a news conference two days earlier, the bishop-elect had said that he would never reverse his decision to accept the nomination and that only the Pope could cancel

BISHOP-ELECT Gijsen is a long-time friend of Bishop Simonis-considered Dutch Catholics—and has said that he and Bishop Simonis are "congenial spirits." Last

summer they visited the More queries

DETROIT—The vocations office of the Catholic archdiocese here disclosed it has experienced a "remarkable increase in queries about the priesthood and the religious life. Since the beginning of December, a vocations spokesman noted, the office has

averaged about one request per day, mainly from college students and high school seniors concerning entrance requirements for the archdiocesan seminary or religious houses of formation.

national Catholic daily De Tijd said in an editorial that it hopes When the Pope appointed the "Simonis affair" would not Bishop Simonis, the Rotterdam be repeated in the Roermond Bishop Simonis, the Rotterdam diocesan pastoral council, the 14 diocesa. "With a second deans of the diocese and other individuals and groups in the Rotterdam diocese and the Rotterdam diocese and throughout The Netherlands protested the appointment.

Bishop Simonis, the Rotterdam diocese. "With a second deans of the diocese. "With a second diocese. "With a second dividuals and groups in the Rotermona diocese. "With a second diocese. "With a second diocese." "With a

Helpful Hints

for your carpet's beauty



Carolyn Says: FOR LENGTHENING THE LIFE OF YOUR CARPET — STAIR STEPS

STAIR STEPS
Carpeting on stair steps needs attention from time to time. Stair carpet edges take the heaviest abuse, so when the carpet is laid have an extra foot of carpet length folded under the top riser. When the edges begin to look worn, simply shift the carpet an inch or two down the stairs and fold the excess against the lowest riser. Heavier carpet padding over the edges protects the stairs better, too.

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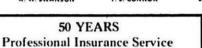
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Mr. and Mrs. Daniel F. O'Riley shown in the lobby of their newly constructed Funeral Home. Built entirely of Martinsville, Indiana brownstone, and rough-sawn cedar, the structure is described by Mr. O'Riley as "Modern Rustic." Glass walls reaching twenty-two feet it the highest point, surround the lobby which also features a natural stone fireplace. The building, designed and planned by Mr. O'Riley, is the culmination of 20 years of studying floor plans which offer both convenience and comfort for the families being served as well as efficient operation for the director.

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(Continued from Page 1)

million dollars a year through its school. Isn't that contributing?" he asked.

Rev. Beaty said that Indianapolis

Baptists contribute \$185,000 annually to

run the East Side Community Center and

offer to an inner-city area a variety of services that the government would have

to supply were the center discontinued. He

noted that several mothers are employed

there who would otherwise be on the

Rev. Marrs told the committee that he

and many other church people were astounded that the legislature could have

devised, introduced and approved such a bill in one house of the legislature without

consulting any church leaders or groups

quickly this was accomplished," he said. Rev. Marrs said, "We are concerned

that this proposed legislation gives open and blanket authority to the City-County

Council. It is impossible to interpret or predict the real meaning of this bill. . . . No

exemptions are stated. No requirements

or guidelines are furnished. The bill as

presently written bestows the power of the

legislative body of the state upon a municipal body. Further it is bestowing

this power upon a limited area of the state

REV. MARRS NOTED that the impact

of the legislation would occur at "the most easily weakened and perhaps one of the

most vital parts of the ministry of the church as it deals with the inner-city, the

poor and the black."
Attorney Kunz questioned whether the charges would be levied against agencies

of the state and municipal governments

and how exemptions could be granted on a

"This bill raises far more questions

than it solves. For example, what

services of government are to be

denominated 'taxes' and what 'service

charges'? Will the only actual dif-ference be a legal fiction?" Kunz

Kunz said he doubted the legislation would have the effect of producing ad-ditional revenue. "Anyone who is familiar with the present plight of charitable and

religious institutions knows that there are no extra funds at their disposal by which to pay such service charges," he added. Father Strange said he has been pastor

of an inner-city parish for 36 years and continues to be dismayed by government's

apparent indifference to the many ser-

vices the churches perform.
"Sometimes I wonder if the city even

knows we are here," Father said. He said

that thousands of inner-city youngsters had been educated at his school and

non-discriminatory basis.

We are surprised at how quietly and

TIC TACKER

'Contracts' are 'in' at Chatard

Irish cardinal calls

for impartial inquiry

donderry.

population;

the Irish Republic.

Selected Chatard High School seniors this semester are "contracting" with school officials for greater freedom in the use of their unscheduled modules during the school day.

Several options are open to the eligible seniors with a contract, including the opportunity to remain at home until his first scheduled class of the day (which might be 10:30 a.m.) and permission to leave after his last class (instead of regular 3 p.m. dismissal).

Possession of a contract also entitles a student to leave the building during unscheduled class time during the day and to skip school assemblies, except those designated as mandatory.

The situation is not new at Chatard, as the practice is in its third year. Father Patrick Harpenau, vice principal, indicated that the contracts are designed to teach the seniors to use their time more responsibly as a preparation for

There are qualifications, however. The student must possess an honor study card, issued to all students at the opening of the year but forfeited for infracions of the honor study rules. And he must not fail more than one course in a six-week

RECOLLECTION FOR OFFICERS-A series of Evenings of Recollection for law enforcement officers and their wives has been announced by Father Laurence Lynch, chaplain of the In dianapolis Police Department. Sponsored by the St. Jude Police League, composed of Catholic members of law enforcement agencies, the schedule will include: February 28--Law En-forcement Officers; March 13--Police Women and Matrons; March 16—Wives of Law En-forcement Officers; and March 20—Law En-forcement Officers. All sessions will be held at Our Lady of Fatima Retreat House, 5353 E. 56th Street, from 5:30 to 10:45 p.m. on each date. The religious program will include Mass, dinner and

HARRISBURG EIGHT DEFENDANT-Father Neil McLaughlin, one of the "Harrisburg Eight" defendants, will make a series of ap pearances in the Archdiocese this week-end. He

LONDONDERRY, Northern Ireland-

'An Impartial and independent public

inquiry" into the killings of 13 civilian demonstrators at a protest march here

January 30 was called for by Cardinal

William Conway of Armagh, primate of all

Seventeen other civilians and one British

soldier were wounded in the street fighting

following a rally of about 10,000 persons

held to protest the imprisonment without

The cardinal said: "I have received a

firsthand account from a priest who was

present at the scene and what I have heard

"An impartial and independent public

inquiry is immediately called for and I have telegraphed the British Prime

THE LONDONDERRY killings-the

-aroused the fiercest round of vocal

bloodiest incident since British troops were sent to Northern Ireland in August

Pre-school

(Continued from Page 1)

Directing the PE program is Dr. Tom

Songster, associate professor of Men's PE

at ISU, who serves as volunteer consultant

for Cara. The children start each day at

the YMCA with an hour of swimming or

They are then transported to St

Patrick's on a mini-bus provided to Cara by the Kiwanis Club of Terre Haute.

CARA PRE-SCHOOL fills a specific

need in the Vigo County area as it does not

duplicate services offered elsewhere. The

Beacon School of the Valley, with which Cara will share facilities starting next

week, provides for the trainably retarded

youngsters on the same age level. Upon completion of the Cara program or upon reaching eight years of age, the

youngsters are transferred to special

education classes in the city's public

Financial problems have always plagued the school's existence. Although a

tuition fee is charged, only five of the 18

youngsters' parents are able to meet the amount. And the waiting list for admission

increases steadily.

Regardless of its physical location, the pupils at Cara Pre-School and their

parents know that they are the "dear ones" referred to in the Gaelic term

education instructor at the Woods

Minister Edward Heath to this effect."

trial of more than 700 suspected terrorists.

almost all of them Catholic.

is really shocking.

gymnastics.

Ireland.

THE 13 LONDONDERRY VICTIMS

Central Christian Church 701 Fort Wayne Ave Indianapolis, following a 9 a.m. breakfast. Other appearances will include: early Saturday evening in Bloomington (contact United Campus Ministries, 336-0268), late Saturday evening in Terre Haute (contact Newman Chaplair 6832), and 1 p.m. Sunday, Feb. 6, DePauw University, Greencastle. The Indianapolis meeting is jointly sponsored by the Priests' Association and Hoosiers for Peace. Additional information is available from Father Bernard Survil, 636-3097, or Jim Perkins, 925-6091.

PRIEST-AUTHOR ON TELEVISION-A British-born priest, ordained at 35 and serving as a convent chaplain in St, Louis, will discuss his new book "Playboy to Priest" on the Jim Gerard Afternoon program next Monday, Feb. 7, on WFBM-TV, Channel 6, Indianapolis. Father Kenneth J. Roberts has said that he wrote the autobiography because he was "tired of reading about the new freedom of former priests and nuns." Now a priest of the Dallas diocese, Father Roberts entered the seminary at the age of 30, after varied careers—ship and airline steward, and service in the British Intelligence Corps. His book was published by Alba House last month.

HERE AND THERE-Father Edward Johnson will offer Mass in Spanish at 1 p.m. on the first and third Sundays of each month in St. Mary's Church in downtown Indianapolis. Confessions will be heard 15-20 minutes before Mass. Dates of the February Masses are February 6 and 20. He is chairman of the religion department at Scecina Memorial High School.

Father Fred Easton, associate pastor of St. Anthony's parish, Indianapolis, will deliver the meditations on WISH-TV, Channel 8, from February 6 to 12.... The quarterly "Journal of Ecumenical Studies" has cited three recent articles on Resonance, a magazine produced by the faculty and students of St. Meinrad School of Theology, for making an important contribution to ecumenical understanding. Two of the articles were written by the late Father Polycarp Sherwood, O.S.B., and the third by Fathe Richard Dorsch, a priest of the Pittsburgh

protest since the present troubles began in

late 1968.
The Irish Republic, in the south, sum-

moned home its ambassador in Britain and announced that the cabinet is satisfied

that the British troops opened an un-provoked attack on unarmed civilians in

the Catholic Bogside section of Lon

Premier Jack Lynch of the Irish Republic issued a three-point plan to settle

the Northern Irish crisis:

-Immediate withdrawal of all British

troops from Londonderry and Catholic "ghettoes" elsewhere and the end of

"harrassment of the minority

-An end to imprisonment without trial for suspected terrorists; -A declaration of British intent to achieve a "final settlement" of the Irish

question and a conference for that pur-

THE OUTLAWED Irish Republican

Army (IRA) retaliated with a series of

bombings, and rock-throwing mobs rioted throughout Belfast, Northern Ireland's capital. A general strike spread throughout most of Northern Ireland and

was supported by thousands of workers in

Northern Irish Prime Minister Brian

Faulkner blamed the IRA and organizers

of the rally for the shooting. Public

demonstrations and marches have been

militant Provisional wing of the IRA-

ending, at least temporarily, a long-standing dispute over tactics—joined

forces to organize three days of public

mourning.
Bishop Neil Ferren of Down and Connor

(a diocese east of Londonderry that in-

cludes Belfast), in a telegram to British

Prime Minister Heath, said: "I protest in the strongest possible manner against the

action of the army resulting in so many deaths and injuries. I demand an im-

BERNADETTE DEVLIN-a Catholic

and a member of the British Parliament from Northern Ireland—called for a

eneral strike to last until all British

troops withdraw from Northern Ireland.

Miss Devlin-a participant in the march-called the killings "cold-blooded

mass murder by the (British) army."

The day following the Londonderry incident Miss Devlin hit and scratched

British Home Secretary Reginald Maudling after he told the House of

Commons that the British troops had fired

only after they were fired on. She was half dragged kicking from the chamber by

mediate public inquiry."

Both the official wing and the

banned in the British province.

INDIANAPOLIS Calendar

Two Card Parties Assumption school hall, 1105 S.

of Events

Blaine Ave., at 2 p.m. and at 7 TUESDAY, FEB. 8

Mother Theodore Circle, No. 56, D of I, will hold a dinner meeting at 6 p.m? in the K of C clubrooms, 1305 N. Delaware St. Members are asked to bring a overed dish

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 9 Card Party, sponsored by St. Philip Neri Altar Guild, at 8 p.m. in the CYO room, 550 N.

Luncheon-Card Party in St. Mark's parish hall, Edgewood and 31 South Luncheon at 11:30 a.m., card games at 12:30 p.m.

SOCIALS TUESDAY: St. Bernadette,

6:30 p.m. WEDNESDAY: St. Francis de Sales, 1:30 to 11 p.m.; St. Roch, 7 to 11 p.m.; St Anthony, 6:30 p.m. THURS-DAY: St. Catherine's parish hall at 6:30 p.m.; Scecina High School Cafeteria, 6 p.m FRIDAY: St. Bernadette school auditorium, 6:30 p.m.; St. Rita's parish hall at 6:30 p.m.; St. Joseph K of C Club rooms, at 8:30 p.m.; St. Christopher, school social room, Speedway, 7 p.m. SATURDAY: St. Bridget parish hall at 6:30 p.m.; St. Francis de Sales, 6 p.m. SUNDAY: Cardinal Ritter High School at 6 p.m.; St. Philip Neri parish hall at 5 p.m.; Catholic Community Center, 5 p.m.

Fox again heads body on Equality

INDIANAPOLIS - Dr. John Fox, of the Presbyterian Synod. has been re-elected president of the board of directors of the Indiana Interreligious Commission on Human Equality.

Other officers elected at the January 27 annual meeting were: Rabbi Murray Saltzman, of the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, vice-president; Dr. Roy Snyder, of the United Church of Christ, secretary; and Marion McPherson, of the Catholic diocese, treasurer.

New members added to the Commission's executive committee were Bishop Francis R. Shea, of the Evansville Catholic diocese, Rev. J. C. Williams, of Muncie, and Mrs.

Juanita Clay, of Anderson. The Commission, composed of 30 Indiana religious bodies, operates three major programs: Project Spark, a funding program to indigenous self-help groups; Project Commitment, designed to change attitudes and influence behavior; and Project Equality, geared to improve equal em-ployment opportunities through

Next meeting of the Com-mission will be March 22 in Indianapolis. Executive director is Thomas J. Weber.

Nuns fill in

CHICAGO — Two members of pastors," are "running the affairs" of St. Carthage church here while the pastor, Father James N. Dunne, is

INDIANAPOLIS - The St Joseph Altar Society will present "Cupid's Fling" Saturday, Feb. 12, in the parish hall. Disc jockey Bob Morrison will spin the dance tunes beginning at 9 p.m. Tickets are \$3 and may be purchased at the

Maxson, co-chairman.

Father Robert



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PAPAL AUDIENCE

An gudience with His Holiness, Pope Paul VI, is scheduled, as well as a comprehensive lour of Valican

City. These are only a few of the high spots! Write or call Father Scheidler for a detailed itinerary.

Rev. Robert E, Scheidler Christ the King Rectory 1827 E. Kessler Btvd. Indianopolis, Ind. 46220 Door Fother Scheidler: Please send you'r colorful Illustrated new folder fe: (phone 255-2132)

thousands of families had benefited from the variety of services and aids offered by the parish.

Church leaders seek to block

Rev. Snyder said that a cursory survey of United Church of Christ churches in the city had concluded that a police and fire protection fee would mean a six to nine per cent increase in their operating budgets.

"I just don't know how many churches could even begin to carry that kind of an additional load." he

Attorney Hall, who is also an elder of the First Presbyterian Church here, added that the fees would mean that an estimated \$20,000 would be charged to the inner-city ocial Service Center operated at 16th and Delaware Streets.

PRESBYTERIANS throughout the state contribute \$100,000 a year to the center, Hall said. Municipal service charges would mean that the center staff would have to be cut back and programs dropped. Hall noted that those same programs would then have to be financed directly by

"This is stop-gap legislation," he said.
"It will hurt the churches and it will hurt
the city in the long run."

Before the lengthy testimony had concluded, several committee members left the meeting. Chairman E. Henry Lamkin, Jr. (R. Indianapolis), noting the lack of a quorum, said no action could be taken on the bill at that time.

Judging from the visible and vocal presence of City-County government among those in attendance were Thomas C. Hasbrook, president of the City-County Council, assistant Mayor John Walls, city attorneys, safety board members, and several members of the council), the bill is expected to make it out of committee and onto the floor of the House.

IN OTHER General Assembly action, the House Ways and Means Committee last Thursday killed H.B. 1090, the nonpublic school tax credit bill, by a lopsided 13-5 vote.

Sponsored by B. Patrick Bauer (D. South Bend) and H. Joel Deckard (R. Mount Vernon), the measure would have entitled parents of parochial school children to a \$150 state tax credit for each child in grade school and \$200 for each child in high school. Estimated cost to the state was \$15.5 million in credits.

The defeat appears to squash any hope

that the 1972 legislature will provide aid of any kind for nonpublic schools. Noticeable among those voting against the bill was committee member John C. Hart (R.-Indianapolis), who carried the ball for nonpublic schools in a purchase-ofservices bill during the 1971 session. Hart

dubbed the tax credit proposal 'patch-work legislation" and an unworkable approach to the problems of the schools.

Spokesmen for the Indiana Catholic Conference and the statewide Citizens for Educational Freedom, however, vigorously supported the bill in committee testimony two days prior to the shelving action.

John Christy, executive secretary of the ICC, told the committee:

"The state extracts money from family budgets in the form of taxes to finance compulsory education. For many parents, these taxes leave little or no money with which to pay for the education they, in conscience, desire and have a con-stitutional right to choose for their children. For these parents, this ex-traction of tax dollars, unless somewhat returned, effectively impairs their practical ability to finance their education choice. Passage of tax credit legislation would permit parents . . . to use some of their own tax benefits for this educational

Also speaking in favor of the bill were Burnett Bauer of South Bend, state president of CEF; Bernard Geyer, chairman of the CEF board and principal of Zion Lutheran School, Decatur; John Nowlan of Fort Wayne, CEF vice-chairman; and Charles Danzer of the Immanuel Lutheran School, Fort Wayne.

Appearing in opposition to the bill were representatives of Americans United for Separation of Church and State, the Indiana School Board Association, and the Indiana State Teachers Association.

Liturgical workshop set February 5th

INDIANAPOLIS-Parish organists and choir directors are invited to attend a workshop from 1 to 5 p.m. Saturday, Feb.

5, at Marian College.
Sponsored by the Music Subcommittee of the Archdiocesan Liturgical Commission, the workshop will be conducted by Robert Schaffer, organist and choir director of St. Mary's Cathedral in Covington, Ky.
Workshop coordinator is Charles Gard-

ner, executive secretary of the Music Subcommittee and music director at Little Flower parish. Registration for the Saturday workshop is \$4, payable at the

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the Adrian Dominican Sisters, in their capacity as "associate hospitalized.

Sister Mary Grace Crowley and Sister Ann Hoschler visit the sick, arrange the parish liturgy, work with teen-agers, teach catechism and represent the parish at neighborhood meetings.

Dance on tap

For advance reservations contact Bev' Silnes, 247-1797. Diane Kowalski is dance chairman, assisted by Terry

AID FOR UNICEF

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y .-The Vatican contributed \$1,000 for 1972 to the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF). The Vatican has made a symbolic donation to the ager annually since 1953.

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PLAN CARD PARTY BROWNSBURG, Ind .- St.

school system.

Malachy's Altar Society will sponsor a card party at 8 p.m., Saturday, Feb. 5, in the school hall. There will be refreshments and prizes. Admission is 75 **GUILD TO MEET**

BEECH GROVE, Ind.-The Ave Maria Guild of St. Paul Hermitage will hold its monthly meeting at 12:30 p.m., Tuesday, Feb. 8, at the Hermitage. Each member is asked to invite a

other MPs.

CARD PARTY SET

INDIANAPOLIS - St. Catherine's monthly card party will be held Sunday, Feb. 6, at 2 p.m. in the Father Busald Hall, Shelby and Tabor Sts. All games will be played and blind tallies will be accepted.

ON THE LINE -- two pages of opinions

Giving the wrong kind of advice

A bill that would permit counseling for abortion recently passed the Indiana Senate and is awaiting action in the House of Representatives. We earnestly hope the House vetoes the bill and thus puts to rest, at least for this session of the General Assembly, the prospect of amoral, exploitative advice to women with unwanted pregnancies.

The bill, as it passed the Senate is wide open to abuse. It lists no qualifications whatsoever for counselors. Presumably any individual or group could hang out a shingle proclaiming themselves competent to deal in life and death and adroit enough to hurdle the laws of Indiana to take advantage of the permissiveness of laws in another state.

With no restrictions on counseling activities, it is easy to imagine that the state would soon be peppered with persons who are nothing more or less than field representatives for out-of-state hospitals or clinics specializing in

Nor does the bill place any curbs on advertising and promotion. If one is to judge from the multi-media approach popular in other states, the citizens of Indiana would be subject to broadcast commercials, newspaper billboard come-ons and the gimmickery of skywriting and helium-filled messages to the distressed.

Is that what the legislators want for Indiana? We don't think so. But that is what they would be giving this state if they approve the no-holds-barred abortion counseling bill pending in the House.

BY GARY MacEOIN

Churchgoing has reached an all-time low

in the United States, according to the latest survey. Catholics still go almost twice as frequently as do those affiliated with other

religions. But the rate of decline over the

religious commitment or concern of Americans. On the contrary, I see many

indications of a religious revival, and in particular a new interest in prayer and a

search for forms and methods of prayer that make sense for our scientific culture.

The nuclear era which was ushered in by World War II created a crisis of a kind that

had never before been experienced when it gave man complete mastery of his en-

vironment. God was no longer needed as a hypothesis to fill in gaps in the process of

evolution of a universe which had finally become totally subject to the powers of

PRAYER IN particular became a problem. If illness, drought, famine and all

the other vicissitudes follow inexorably from the interplay of objective factors

from the interplay of objective factors capable of being identified and analyzed, what bearing could prayer have on the outcome? The "god" whom man had invented to make up for his own previous ignorance had become superfluous. He was to all intents and purposes dead, and it

concentrated principally among Catholics, and it is

this change that is mostly responsible for the

overall drop.
I do not think, never-

theless, that we should too easily equate this fall in

churchgoing with a substantive decline in the

YOUR WORLD AND MINE

Churchgoing declines

Supporters of the measure contend that information regarding legalized abortion is available in national magazines and through mail or long-distance phone requests to agencies in other states, principally New York. We realize that to be the case. Nonetheless, abortion on demand is illegal in Indiana and until that fact is changed it is contradictory and conflicting to permit counseling for something that is clearly unlawful in this

We urge those who are opposed to the abortion counseling bill to write to their state representative and express that opposition. One of the reasons the bill passed the Senate is that opponents were caught off guard-the measure moved more quickly than expected and many Senators were not alerted to the nature and the consequences of the proposed legislation. That must not happen in the House.

And while we are about the business of trying to stave off a network of pro-abortion advisors, let us act positively as well. If we are convinced that abortion is murder, then we must be prepared to offer an alternative to confused, fearful women who are experiencing unwanted pregnancies. In many cities, that alternative is Birthright, a program which gives whatever aid is needed to enable the prospective mother to preserve life, not destroy it. Until there is a Birthright or similar program operative in the Archdiocese, freely available to all who need it, we act only negatively in at-tacking the wrong kind of coun-

-B. H. ACKELMIRE

GLOBAL ARMAMENTS

Big powers make weapons, little ones make wars

STOCKHOLM-The value of major weapon deliveries to the Third World has been increasing twice as fast as the gross national product of Third World developing countries during the past two decades, according to an exhaustive study of arms and the arms trade published

With massive supplies of arms to the developing countries, local conflicts are escalating and the threat of a global nuclear war is increasing, the study

The study, by the Independent Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), notes that all wars in the past 25 years had been fought in the Third World—and all the weapons for those were supplied by the big

Those points are contained in a 900-page volume produced by SIPRI and described as the most comprehensive study of its kind ever carried out.

SINCE 1950, the total yearly value of major arms exports to Third World countries has, according to the study, increased seven times. It amounted in 1971 to more than \$1,500 million.

This represents an average yearly rate of increase of nine per cent, nearly twice the average increase of the gross national product of Third World countries.

This build-up of arsenals, the study adds, was one of the most striking facts of the

In the 1950-70 period, four countries— United States, Soviet Union, Britain and France-accounted for nearly 90 per cent of the total trade. Russia and America together shared more than two-thirds of the total, while the British and French were responsible for some 20 per cent.

AS FOR THE recipients, 70 per cent of all major weapon supplies went to the Middle East and Asia, 15 per cent to the Indian sub-continent and only eight per cent to Africa, although the share to Africa

While the most dramatic increase was in Vietnam in recent years the growth in major arms imports has been at least as rapid in the oil-rich countries of the Per-sian Gulf as in the countries directly in-

volved in the Arab-Israeli struggle.
The book said that, while several Third World countries have embarked on domestic defense production programs in an effort to become independent of outside suppliers, no developing country has managed to acquire military self-

Stomachs full, Soviets search for soul food

BY MARJORIE HYER

beyond material progress has sent millions of Russians on a "metaphysical, poetical search" that often leads them into contact with the Christianity that is so

Writing in the Saturday Review, Chicago

Gever declared that 50 years of Marxism has brought the Soviet people significant

WHAT IS happening in the Soviet Union today, said Miss Geyer, is "one of the most fascinating and broad-reaching currents of spiritual and intellectual development in Russia today: a return to Russian nationalism and even to nineteenth-

what many young Russian writers and even officials acknowledge as a 'spiritual emptiness' in Soviet life," she continued.

And, although at least at this stage, it does not point to any return to religion in a traditional sense, it does signify a deep and profound search for values in life in a post-Marxist, in-dustrialized, dull and spiritually vacuous society."

religious and philosophical thought of the rest of the world, the Russians have begun to plumb their own past and in so doing, are discovering at least the outward manifestations of the Russian Orthodox

MISS GEYER reports with some astonishment that all over Russia, ancient churches and monasteries are being



KINDLY REMOVE THAT PERSON WHO JUST SHOUTED, JUDGE NOT, THAT YE BE NOT JUDGED !!

THE YARDSTICK

No irrelevancy here

BY MSGR. GEORGE G. HIGGINS

The Roman Synod's document on World Justice has been severely criticized in some circles, notably, for example, in a feature article on the synod by William Triggs in the December 22 issue of the Christian Century. Mr.

Triggs thinks document is the document is ultra-conservative and completely irrelevant.

It is worth noting, however, that a number of other observers whose credentials in this area are at least as impressive as any that Mr. Triggs

as any that Mr. Triggs
can lay claim to, have reacted to the
document quite favorably. Father
Gregory Baum—a respected theologian
with professional training in the field of

sociology—is a case in point.

Father Baum, though disappointed with the Synod document on the priesthood, thinks that the message contained in the document on World Justice is "daring and forward looking." On political matters, he wrote in the December 10 issue of the National Catholic Reporter, "the synod registered an awareness of human unity and solidarity that transcends the awareness of most Catholics. Global consciousness, to which the synod calls Christians, is something disturbing to the local and regional churches. The primary identification of Western culture is still national. The spirit of concern, solidarity and identification with all men, especially with the underprivileged, is not commonly acknowledged. Here the synod gives ex-pression to an avant-garde spirit."

FOR THE North American scene particularly, Father Baum points out, the document on World Justice, in several important respects, takes a "radical" position. He is strongly of the opinion that the synod "has given a leadership that seems far ahead of the present,"

especially in the North American context.
I fully agree with Father Baum in this regard and, would call attention to what the document on World Justice has to say about the maldistribution of wealth be-tween rich and poor nations and about the irresponsible way in which the richer nations have polluted the human environment to their own short-run econo advantage and with little or no regard for the rights of the so-called developing

"It is impossible to say," the document

restored, ancient church music is being performed for wildly enthusiastic concertgoers, Soviet tourists are flocking to historic religious sites and icons hang in the apartments of many Russian tellectuals.

The search for spiritual values is so spontaneous and so widespread, Miss Geyer asserted, that it has been "coopted" by the Young Communist Lesgue (Komsomol) and other government agencies.

Still, the official agencies strive to keep the movement within acceptable bounds. Of the searchings of present-day Russians, Miss Geyer said: "Since they cannot reach out around them today, they are reaching out to the past, and the Soviet state, for reasons not entirely clear in the West, is permitting them to do this."

asserts, "what right the richer nations have to keep up their claim to increase their own material demands, if the con-sequence is either that others remain in misery or that the danger of destroying the very physical foundations of life on earth is precipitated. Those who are already rich are bound to accept a less material way of life, with less waste, in order to avoid the destruction of the heritage which they are obliged by absolute justice to share with all other members of the human race."

MR. TRIGGS and other like-minded critics of the synod document on World Justice may argue that this is simply more of the same old irrelevant ecclesiastical rhetoric, but I don't happen to agree with them. To the contrary, I would say with Father Baum, that in the North American context, this section of the document is "avant-garde and radical."

It is my impression, that the people of the United States and Canada are far from being ready at this point in history to entertain even the possibility that they (we) may have to settle for a somewhat lower standard of living in the interest of international social justice and protecting the human environment. Until very recently even the few ecologists, economists, and other experts who talked about this as a possibility were thought to be unrealistic or naive or were said to be suffering from a loss of nerve.

At the present time, however, there are

certain indications that the trend is beginning to turn. More and more experts are beginning to turn, more and more experts are beginning to say the unthinkable and increasingly are being given a respectful hearing. In this connection, I would call attention to two recent books: "Alienation and Economics" by Walter A. Weisskopf (E. P. Dutton and Co., New York, \$7.95) and "In Pursuit of Relevance" by Herbert J. Muller (Indiana University Press, Bloomington, Ind. \$10.).

DR. WEISSKOPF argues in his trailblazing study that we have made a fetish out of continuous economic growth through an ever-expanding Gross National Product. "In the over-developed West," he says. "it is GNP-fetishism and in the underdeveloped part of the world the population explosion together with the illconsidered economic and technological aping of the West which threaten the survival of mankind as much as the danger of a nuclear holocaust."

The only way out of this predicament, he says, "is to strive for a new mode of life which will rectify the imbalance of

Western society."

Professor Muller strongly supports the position taken by Dr. Weisskopf (and by the synod) on this matter. "Thinking of the world ecological crisis," he writes, "some scientists say . . . plainly that the chief national need is austerity, less production national need is austerity, less production of material goods, a lower standard of living for the prosperous. A moralist might add that without some practice of austerity, instead of forever spending, consuming, and wasting while the quality of our life deteriorates, we have no right to preach to the world the virtues of free private enterprise. private enterprise, democracy, Christianity, or any of our national idols."

Professor Muller says that, in his opinion, "the American people are not at all prepared for austerity, any sacrifice in their standard of living."

That may or may not be completely fair. In any event, it ought to give pause to Mr. Triggs and other critics of the synod

GIVE AND TAKE

BY VINCENT CAREY

The advantage of dialogue is immediately apparent in the exchange between Mr. Doyle and myself. In analyzing his response, I find it difficult to believe he read what I wrote in my first column. Fortunately I have the opportunity to

Rather than suggesting consensus morality, I pointed out that one of the "myths" with which traditional Catholics must contend is consensus morality. The traditionalist is told that changes came from a grass-roots movement, when in reality he knows differently. I am not an exponent of morality by popularity nor would I ever accept the fact that faith or objective truth is the result of counting

IN THE FIRST column it was noted that changes were promulgated from "on high." If such changes came from the Pope and or the Bishops (as Mr. Doyle suggests), I would be only too happy to accept them as the authoritative teaching of the magisterium of the Church. The "on high" I refer to, however, is not the Pope or Bishops at all, but rather the theologians and others interpreting Vatican II as they see fit. They have grasped an opportunity to advance their own ideas. They carefully try to give credence to their personal ideology by quoting Vatican II and then taking off on their own.

Vatican II was necessary, Vatican II was good, and Vatican II was certainly inspired by the Holy Spirit. A careful reading of the documents would reassure any Catholic that the tenets of his faith are true and are confirmed. What is deplored is the interpretation placed upon the statements and documents by those who would change the institution and its

As history is now confirming, they soon begin to attack the authority of the Pope, the magisterium of the Church, and eventually, the very doctrines on which the Church is founded. I would ask Mr. Doyle to show where in Vatican II there is any foundation for questioning infallibility, original sin, transubstantiation, abortion, sterilization or artificial contraception. Yet how many Catholics have been duped into believing that, as a result of Vatican II, all or any of these beliefs are outmoded or at best a question of semantics? How many have been led to believe that Vatican II demanded they be changed?

IN THE CHURCH as envisaged by Mr. Doyle, we really do seem to have "consensus morality"—but under the more euphemistic term "representative democracy." Unfortunately for this point of view, the Church is not a man-made in the deserted to the expect of the institution dependent on the consent of the governed. It is rather a Divine institution established by Christ. If the diocesan assemblies suggested by Mr. Doyle (and, assembles suggested by Mr. Doyle (and, incidentally, by Vatican II) continue to be advisory and consultative, they will, indeed, be welcome. Lay participation has always been the objective of the Church. If, in fact, these assemblies do promote such participation, that would be most desirable.

I would have hoped, however, that Mr. Doyle, in outlining his plan, would have mentioned that these assemblies are subject to the approval of the Bishop as hierarchy collegially assembled-and, ultimately and always, to Christ's Vicar on Earth, the Pope. This is repeatedly made clear in Vatican II and perhaps should receive more emphasis in order to assure better understanding.

As I began by extolling dialogue, I would like to ask readers who find our discussion interesting to save the various columns for continuity. This will make the dialogue more meaningful and enable readers to check back for references in this and

Separate black rite 'probably divisive'

DETROIT-The country's only black Roman Catholic bishop has called the proposal for a separate black Catholic rite robably divisive and harmful."

Bishop Harold R. Perry, auxiliary Bishop of New Orleans, believes permission for such a rite for the country's one million black Catholics is unlikely, but said that those proposing it "made a terribly good point."

"The point is: 'Let us in or let us out,' "

"They're saying 'Give black Catholics an equal opportunity to develop their God-given talents in the Church to the utmost of our potential.'

He said blacks were "grateful to the good white missionaries for their efforts, but no people wish to be the object of missionary work forever."

124 W. Georgia, P.O. Box 174, Indianapolis, Ind. 46206

The CRITERION

Official Newspaper of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis chdiocese of Indiana.
Phone (317) 635-4531 Price \$4.00 a year

Entered as Second Class Matter at Post Office, Indianapolis, Ind.

ditor, Rev. Msgr. Raymond T. Bosler; stoclate Editor, B. H. Ackelmire; Man-ping Editor, Fred W. Fries; News Editor, sul G. Fox; Advertising Manager, James

ed Weekly Except Last Week in December. astmaster: Please return POD form 3579 to the Office of Publication

was not clear what other could or should

The enormous change in the selfunderstanding of the churches during the past 25 years is undoubtedly linked to this issue. Many people welcomed the new stress on service to mankind, an aspect given a previously unknown priority by Vatican Council II, as a solution to their personal problems. They could now find an emotional satisfaction in work, in political activity or in lived brotherhood that had ceased to be experienced in their prayer life. Significantly, many Protestants went through a similar experience and reorientation at about the same time.

WHAT MANY such people are now realizing is that action alone does not satisfy their spiritual needs. It is a recognition of the limits of technocracy. A program of life limited to production and consumption, no matter how unselfish or altruistic the formula, leaves a void. While they do not any more think that their prayers will change God, people will not exclude the possibility that through their

prayer they will change themselves To a greater extent than ever before, the stress is on contemplation, something which in the past was usually regarded as a special type of advanced prayer beyond the reach of ordinary people. However, the path to such contemplation is no longer that pursued in the West in earlier times. Instead, today the stress is almost ex-clusively on Zen and similar kinds of Eastern spirituality

THIS IS undoubtedly at least part of the reason why the resurgence of a religious sense does not express itself in greater churchgoing. Formerly, people concerned about faith turned to an institution to provide answers. Today there is less sense of need for answers, or at least less con-viction that any one answer is exclusively

Rather than a church community in the traditional sense, what is now sought is a small group of like-minded people. Here one thinks immediately of the communes which have sprung up in many parts of the United States as part of the Jesus movement. Although they have various forms of worship in common, they are not likely to figure in statistics of churchgoing.

Nor is this kind of movement exclusively a phenomenon of the United States. On the contrary, it is becoming increasingly popular in Europe. Indeed, it is daily more obvious that we are already in the era of one world. Whatever has an impact in one place quickly spreads everywhere, whether the particular thing happens to be Zen, the Jesus movement or Catholic pentecostalism.

NEW YORK-A yearning for something inextricably a part of Russian history, a leading secular journalist has reported.

"Materially, the country has progressed" said Miss Geyer, "and it has progressed to a point where new needs now come into play—needs for which the (Marxist) system has few answers."

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Columbus couple ask rehabilitation, not death, for criminal

To the Editor:

This is in response to a letter in the January 14 issue written by J. Earl Owens regarding capital punishment. First, he says "if a dog is mad, you shoot him." If a dog has rabies (a purely physical ailment), a dog will be destroyed; but first the animal is watched closely to make sure there is no chance of curing him. If a man has rabies, do you shoot him? When an animal kills a human being, he may be destroyed; but surely a man deserves a chance at rehabilitation. How will we eve be able to say we are more than animals.

It is true that the Bible is full of accounts of violence, but one shudders to think that they were set down for us to follow as an example. Rather they must have been there to show how ugly violence and vengeance can be. When Jesus died, was he saying "when you fear and hate e, crucify him" or was he saying "no matter how much you are feared, stick by your beliefs and don't meet violence with violence"

If we must protect ourselves from those who would destroy us, there is no evidence to show that our prisons or capital punish ment have done this. To the contrary. there is more violence today than ever

Jesus taught love and forgiveness. He told us we had no right to judge others. He told us to love one another and to help one another. He didn't qualify it in any man ner. Please reconsider. We must think of prisoners and even murderers as dividuals, as human beings, not as

Cindy and Bob Wroblewski

Columbus, Ind.

Local ACIF official cites Gerard Sherry N. Ireland article

To the Editor

Gerard Sherry's article "Violence in Northern Ireland" in your January 14th issue was very factual and illuminating. However, we would like to point out a few iscrepancies in the article:

a. Unification with the Irish Republic

has been advocated in Northern Ireland long before the internment camp at Long Kesh was headlines. The overwhelming majority of nationalists in Northern Ireland have always been in favor of a united, 32-county Irish Republic.

b. The IRA Provisionals enjoyed widespread support among the Catholic minority prior to the mass internment of "suspected" IRA members. The internment issue only served to intensify

c. The Special Powers Act was not "recently" invoked. It has been invoked on countless occasions since its inception in

d. The Catholic minority do not regard unification with the Irish Republic as the "lesser of the evils"—they regard it as the embodiment of the Republican principles of Wolfe Tone, Padraic Pearse and the Irish martyrs who gave their lives for an Irish Republic Moreover, this view is shared by many of their Protestant

personally told many times.

Clearly, Ulster has become "Britain's Vietnam." The question now is not whether Ireland will be re-united, but

> Craig Moore National Secretary American Congress for Irish

Sees anti-government bias in appeal for Latin America fund

This is about the "pink" propaganda sheet sent along with last week's Criterion (1-21-72).

No one can take objection to expression regarding the repressive and violent tactics employed by many of the current Latin American regimes in dealing with dissenters whether they are bishops, priests or lay people. Nearly everyone would like to see freedom, liberty and justice granted to all citizens of Central and South America. But, how is this to be accomplished? Certainly not by any influence of force exerted by the U.S. Government. The writers of this "pink" paper would be the first to cry perialism, colonialism," or worse, if this were to happen.

The program financed by the National Collection to educate these people and to help them to help themselves is fine and must be supported. Provided our donations are not used to finance propaganda against the U.S. government and its agencies which are operating in the various countries in question.

Under the heading of "Is U.S. Foreign Aid Welfare Imperialism," the statements seem to want to make us believe that this really intended to be aid for North American business and not foreign aid at all. I think this is inaccurate and cynical. No doubt our businesses do benefit in directly, but I certainly do not believe that this is the major objective here. Anyway, I What YOU think counts

Signed letters to the Editor are address them to The Criterion, 124 West Georgia St., Box 174, In-

haven't heard or read that U.S. aid is being refused very often.

I would like to know the source of the

figures quoted here regarding the relative U.S. world position in the granting of foreign aid. Twelfth among 16 nations may be correct, but it does not seem too reasonable. This, I'm sure, does not take into consideration what the U.S. is spending in Indochina to preserve liberty and self-determination in this area. Another apparent inacurracy quoted here is: "U.S. private investments in that country (Brazil) total \$1.6 million last year. U.S. business repatriated \$2 million more in profits than it had invested in Brazil." There must be something wrong with these figures. Others quoted don't seem too believable to me

So many people, the authors of this sheet included, seem to believe that everything the U.S. government does, especially in the field of foreign affairs, is stupid, wrong and a failure. I think they have been brainwashed by enemies who have a stake in making the U.S. look bad all over the

E. J. Brinley Richmond Ind

Not a participant at anti-war meet, says Bishop Hurley

To the Editor

It has just come to my attention that ar NC News story places me at the anti-war meeting in Kansas City recently.

I am surprised at the list of bishops who were listed that were not there, and some not listed who were

In any event, I attended the meeting of the Bishops' Committee for Ecumenical and Interreligious Affairs which concluded some 24 hours before the start of the antiwar meeting, and I left for Santa Rosa some 14 hours before the meeting opened; hence, I could hardly be called a par

Bishop Mark J. Hurley Bishop of Santa Rosa

NC NEWSMAKER PROFILE

Legal guardian for the unborn

"If a man loses his reverence for any part of life, he will lose his reverence for all of life." This quote from Albert Sch-weitzer, on a poster with a picture of a fetus, hangs on a wall of Robert M. Byrn's book-lined office at the Fordham Law

School in New York City.

The words of the great Protestant humanitarian sum up neatly the reasons which led to the unusual appointment given to Byrn in December by the New York State Supreme Court, Byrn, in the quaint language of the court, has been made the guardian and legal representative of "Infant Roe and all other infants between the fourth and 24th weeks of gestation due to be aborted in municipal hospitals.

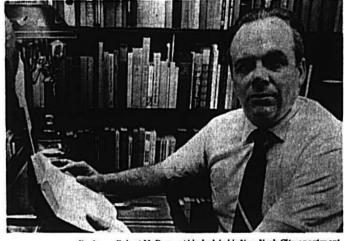
The appointment, indicating possibility that the courts may find that unborn children are persons with legal rights, was an explosive one-so explosive that Byrn gives his home address only as New York City. He hopes to keep down the number of abusive phone calls

Since the passage of a new law in 1970, New York has become one of the most permissive states in the U.S. for women seeking abortions. According to figures made public by the state government, 215,000 legal abortions were performed in New York in the year following passage of

THE BEST HOPE of those who want to change the trend in New York and in the country as a whole is that the courts will decide that unborn children have a con stitutional right to life. Byrn, who has filed a suit claiming that the New York abortion law violates the 14th Amendment of the Constitution, is a key figure in the legal battle to have that right to life

President of the Metropolitan Right to Life Committee and a leader in the fight against legalized abortion since 1964, Byrn is a tall, solidly built 40-year-old bachelor who lives with his mother. His interest in abortion, he says, is part of a larger interest in "the legal protection of life within the community "
Once easy abortion becomes an ac-

cepted part of American life, he believes, the way will be opened for legalized



Professor Robert M. Byrn, at his desk in his New York City apartment

euthanasia "and a society which accepts the idea that only those who contribute to society have a right to live." The unborn fetus, "the most helpless human life," is being denied its rightful "equal protection

HE WON THE FIRST round of his battle, early in January, when Judge Francis X. Smith of the New York State Supreme Court decided that "a fetus is a living human being" entitled to legal protection. An injunction which would have halted abortions under the new law in municipal hospitals was blocked, a few days later, by the filing of an appeal against Judge Smith's decision in the Appellate Division of the State Supreme Court The Appellate Division is now considering the case and is expected to make its decision soon

Byrn says that, as a bachelor entrusted with the legal care of so many children, he has received a lot of good-natured kidding from colleagues at Fordham, where he is a professor of law

"I like kids," he says, and he adds that

he would like to get married and "have my own family some day," if "everything ever comes together at the same time."

A graduate of Fordham Prep and the Fordham Business School as well as of the law school where he now teaches. Robert Byrn began his legal career with a large Wall Street firm. After four years, during which, he complains, he rarely got into a courtroom, he let a friend on the Fordham faculty persuade him to become a teacher.

SINCE HE BECAME involved in abortion controversies in the mid-1960s, virtually all of his published articles and speaking engagements have been devoted to this topic. But he pursues interests in other areas of law as well. An article on problems of sentencing and correction of convicted criminals was recently published in the National Jesuit weekly, America, and he looks forward to the time when abortion is a closed issue and I can write on something else."
In his spare time, Byrn likes to read

history books and mystery stories and he enjoys travel during his vacations. But for the present, most of his energy is devoted to his number-one objective: "eradicating from our law a statute which has sanctioned a mass slaughter of human beings on a scale comparable to the genocide in Nazi Germany and, more recently, in

Socialism necessity, says Chile missioner

newspaper, said:

perfect. I have my doubts about certain programs. But the current Chilean process is a serious attempt, especially for my

Father Maney described socialism as a 'dynamic economy attempting to give each Chilean his daily bread.' He said Marxism "posits human values and in-dividual human living conditions. It looks

New habits in giving needed if Church is to keep pace mittees have ever considered the changing Instead of earning \$10 a week, he's when he came to his car payment book,

BY DANIEL J. CARSON

(This is the first in a series of articles about new methods of supporting parishes.)

"Collections, Collections, Collections there are more every year. Won't it ever end? Don't they realize there is only so much water in a well? Don't they know that prices are going higher every day and le are barely making ends meet

Who was talking?
If it was John Q. Parishioner, he may have had a tough day at the office. Coming home to an appeal in the mail from his pastor asking for a contribution to support the parish school may have been just a bit

HE'LL TOSS THAT letter into a desk drawer full of bills and payment books, and one day this month he'll sit down with his checkbook. When he comes to the school appeal, he'll grumble just as he did

then write a check and send it to his pastor. secretly feeling good inside

But was that really a parishioner speaking? Did it sound more like Rev. John Q. Pastor? If that is how pastors are talking, it's no wonder their parishes are in trouble

Granted, lay people are having dif-ficulties with their bills. But that's really nothing new. It was true after the depression in the 30's when a man was lucky if he earned \$40.00 a week as a milk nan But he struggled to raise his and succeeded. He also managed to have a quarter in his pocket to give to the church on Sunday. If business as good that week, he might even put a dollar in the collection

Today his son is struggling, but there are some differences. He doesn't deliver milk like his dad; he has a franchise for a drive-in dairy store

clearing around \$200. But, like his dad, comes to church with a quarter for the collection or, in good weeks, a

Obviously, inflation has increased both the income and expenses of the layman He's still struggling. The pastor, on the other hand, has inflated expenses in running his parish, but his income hasn't

LESS OBVIOUS perhaps, but just as important, is something else that has changed. The son operates a drive-in dairy instead of a route because people's buying habits have changed. They have the mobility of the family station wagon and they refuse to pay the extra price for having their milk delivered. If the son insisted on making his living like his father, he'd fail

Maybe there's a lesson here. How many pastors and parish council finance com

financial habits of their parishioners, with a view to adapting to them? If that com-mittee includes one or two men who have a working knowledge of sales and marketing, such a session could result in some radical and successful ideas. One realization that might be helpful is that people handle money dif-ferently today. They have charge

accounts and payment books. They use much less cash and pay more bills by mail with checks. This is a part of their normal pattern of living. The quarter or dollar bill in the collection plate is a deeply ingrained habit with

Catholics and any marketing men will tell you it is easier to start people on a new habit than to break them of an old one. What kind of new habits are needed? We

will look at a few suggestions in the next article in this series.

DUBUQUE, Iowa—A Maryknoll missionary from Ames, Iowa, said he sees a lot of good in President Salvador Allende's Marxist government in Chile

where "socialism is a necessity."

Father Thomas J. Maney, in an interview given in Tacla, Chile, to The Witness, Dubuque archdiocesan Neither socialism nor capitalism is

people, the poor."

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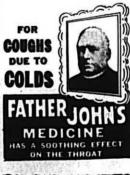
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SACRED SCRIPTURE

Eucharistic celebration

BY QUENTIN QUESNELL, S.J.

A real celebration always includes a banquet. Christians hold their greatest celebration at a very special banquet of

The Christians' celebration is a celebration of life. They want to celebrate life in joy, full of thanks to the Father who gave it. Their banquet is the one they shared with their Lord on the night before he went to his death.
"I have wanted so

much to eat this Passover meal with you before I suffer" (Luke 22, 15). He said "before I suffer," for he knew he would die the next day. "One of you will betray me" (Mark 14,18). "This is my body which is given for you!' (Luke 22, 19) ... "my blood which is poured out for you" (Luke 22, 20). But be knew that his death was the door to life, so he spoke of the Kingdom of God

WORSHIP

Giving thanks by sharing

BY FR. JOSEPH M. CHAMPLIN

Family feasts like Thanksgiving are, for priests whose parents have passed on, often curiously empty holidays. There is usually, to be sure, a fine dinner someplace, perhaps football viewing via television and even a bit

of rest. But beneath the surface and deep in the heart we frequently sense a little pang of loneliness on these home-centered days, a sharp awareness of what celibacy entails. Last year, however, I

e of that sadness, no ache, no pain of aloneness. Thanksgiving in the parish was a tremendous time of sharing, and I was so personally involved in our "give thanks by giving" project that the customary holiday iness never had a chance to spread

its gloom over my spirits. We began two Sundays beforehand with a suggestion that parishioners thank the Lord for his many blessings by sharing their abundance with others less fortunate The homilist outlined several organized ways in which this could be accomplished: the fall clothing drive, the Campaign for Human Development collection and, especially, the Solemn Thanksgiving Day Mass at 10:00 a.m. with its offertory procession of food donations for the poor.

OTHERS TOOK up seriously the necessary hard work of preparation. A talented Sister fashioned attractive and appropriate banners for the occasion. Grammar school artists designed posters for the church's five entrances ("Give some food for the poor, so they can have just a little more"). The musical director and parish choir prepared a varied choral and instrumental program for the Mass

But the most important preliminary efforts for that day were in fact taking place within families of the community. place within families of the community. Fathers, mothers, children apparently heeded the appeal, because on Thanksgiving a remarkable crowd of over 500 assembled for the Eucharist and carried with them an indescribable array of food items. Each member of the congregation brought something to the Sanctuary and the accumulation heaped in front of our altar contained at least \$700 worth of edibles.

WE HAD GATHERED two turkeys, 10 canned hams, 20 containers of coffee, bags of potatoes, sacks of flour, boxes of fruit

which would come and the meal they would share there together: "I will never eat it again until it is given its real meaning in the Kingdom of God . . . I will never drink this wine from now on until the Kingdom of God comes" (Luke 22, 16.18). "You will eat and drink at my table in my Kingdom" (Luke 22, 30)

WITH THOUGHTS LIKE these in mind, "he took the bread, gave thanks to God, broke it, and gave it to them, saying: 'This is my body' '' (Luke 22, 19). "He took the rup, gave thanks to God, and said: 'Take this and share it among yourselves God's new covenant, sealed with my blood.' '' (Luke 22, 20). In this same spirit he said "Do this in memory of me" (Luke

So Christians celebrate life, for they remember that Jesus himself showed us life was good on the very night before he was to die. He looked death and suffering and betrayal and failure right in the face— and gave God thanks and praise. He was eating his last meal on earth—and he promised them another in the Kingdom of

WE HAVE KNOWN suffering, and we expect more of it before we die. We look forward to death and we shrink from it. We fear failure. We are broken-hearted at the

thought of human betrayal. We know these things are real. They are part of life. But, with Jesus at this special banquet, we look at those realities and find that with him we can look right through them. With him we too can give God thanks and praise. We take the bread he breaks for us. drink of the cup he offers us, and begin to celebrate the still greater reality which underlies all the rest. We celebrate the most real thing of all—God's love, God's care for us, God's goodness which gave us this wonderful world in the first place. We celebrate God's ever offered gift of free happiness and salvation with our Lord. Our celebrating like this becomes

living sign of God's love in the world. It helps make it possible for men who see our faith to open their own hearts ever more wide to their loving Father.

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cakes, jars of homemade preserves, dozens and dozens and dozens of cans containing vegetables, juices, fruits, and soups of all kinds. A young man left at the rectory earlier in the day two bags of onions produced in the rich muckland of his own farm. One thoughtful donor presented a small bottle of cocktail onions.

Songs like "Let us break bread together" and "Now thank we all our God"
filled the air throughout the liturgy. In addition, the organ, a vibraphone, and the guitar performed different medleys, including a series of patriotic pieces while the large congregation walked forward in procession with their offerings.

I talked to a high school girl and choir

member afterwards whose tears told me how much she was moved by the experience. Others, older, reacted similarly.

THE GENEROSITY of so many and the success of our labors left me with an unusually deep peace on that Thanks-giving afternoon. It intensified the next day as I watched a seminarian, four eighth grade girls and a teen-age boy sort the food, load cartons into my car and head for the homes of families whose meager tables would be fuller because of the

Thanksgiving sharing in the parish continued on for this writer long after the eucharistic celebration. An announcement eucharistic celebration. An announcement in the previous Sunday's bulletin produced 36 invitations from parishioners who were willing to offer the pastor a slice of turkey, a piece of pie, or a few minutes conversation during the holiday. He left the rectory at 1:30 p.m. and returned ten hours and 18 homes later—quite full, rather tired, but very, very happy.

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SACRAMENTS

Celebrations of Life

BY DR. MONIKA HELLWIG

There are intelligent people today who really believe that hope for the future of mankind is quite irresponsible and groundless, so that the more courageous and rational way of living is to accept the spiralling of destructive power to an inevitable conclusion in psychological collapse or nuclear holocaust.

For the individual it is not reasonable to look beyond death. So one can only live in

the present as fate has shaped it, trying to forget the future and defending whatever personal privileges one has against others.

Of course, this is not the Christian view of reality and of man and the future. For us the world is not the outcome of fate but of creation for a purpose in which we are called to share. Man, far from being a helpless purpose in which we are cauci to share, man, far from being a neipless pawn in the world is its co-creator and co-sanctifier. The future is ours to create precisely because Christ has already assured the victory over chaos and the power of destruction, thereby releasing undreamed-of creative possibilities in human affairs which have yet to be exploited.

Hope is the believer's response to this: To hope means genuinely and completely to desire the reign of God with all its implications, to expect it confidently and to keep putting forthall the necessary effort to bring it about. If it is difficult for an isolated individual to live by faith, the same may be said of hope. It requires very strong community support.

CHRISTIAN hope is not unrealistic nor irresponsible nor groundless. It is based on community's sober reflection on the wonderful works of God in the past in which God revealed himself as a merciful redeemer provident for his whole creation and concerned for mankind and for individual men. It is based more especially on the community's constant reflection on the person of Jesus and the ever-deepening realization of what Jesus means for future possibilities of mankind and of each individual man, no matter

Christian hope is based on events of promise, in which the community has ex perienced redemption in its liberation from apparently insuperable obstacles, and has recognized God as the great liberator or redeemer, always, calling men to greater

But such events of promise must be known from more than hearsay. They must be kept alive in the experience of the community so that all can participate in them per-sonally and know in their own lives the promise for the future.

WHAT WE TRY to do constantly in the sacraments is to bring the day to day experiences of our lives into the context of the great events of promise of our Christian heritage, so that we may reflect on the events of our own lives so as to see them as events of promise and as grounds of hope for the future

Many very simple people whoknow hardly any theology celebrate the sacraments in this way with great depth so that they are a source of hope in the parish and in the larger community, and have no difficulty withstanding the sophistication of the prophets of

That the sacraments are acts of hope is nowhere more evident than in the celebration of the sacraments of the sick and the dying. In the anointing of the sick and in the bringing of viaticum, the mystery of death is confronted immediately and concretely. The sacramental celebration places the death of this individual within the context of the death and Resurrection of Jesus and confidently asserts that even death is seen as an

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WHAT DIFFERENCE DOES JESUS MAKE?

How the author of 'Superstar' strayed from Gospel narrative

BY F. J. SHEED

In an interview published in the New York Times Magazine last October 31st, Tim Rice, the writer of Jesus Christ Superstar, says, "We've taken great dramatic license, but no major trait of character is there that is not in the Gospels.

Let us take a quick look at the "great dramatic license." I start with the apostles: at the Last Supper they twice drool a maudlin song in which they describe themselves sinking in a gentle pool

of wine" and look forward to the time "when we retire—we can write the Gospels, so they'll still talk about us when we've died." Two of the Twelve did write a Gospel, but I doubt if Matthew and John were thinking of that at the Supper. Rice's Jesus says to them, "There is not a man among you who knows or cares if I come or go." Compare that with the opening of John's thirteenth chapter— Jesus, having loved them to the end" (the word means to the very limit of his loving power). At the same Supper, Rice's Jesus says to them, "For all you care this wine could be my blood, for all you care this bread could be my body"—still the plaintive whine about their not caring, leading us naturally to, "You'll be so sorry

I CAN'T THINK OF anything remotely like this in the Gospel Jesus. It does not sound like a grown man at all. Certainly it is not like what the composer, Andrew Lloyd Webber, gave in the interview just referred to as his personal image of Jesus-"Somebody like Mick Jagger,

power." All this is sheer invention which happens not to match with what the Gospels tell. They tell too of the com-passion Jesus had for the crowds, "harassed and helpless, like sheep without a shepherd." Of that compassion there is no trace in Rice; he has Jesus snap at

them, "Heal yourselves."
Invention is one thing. What of the

twisting of Jesus' Gospel words?
On the Cross Jesus said to his Mother, "Behold thy son" and to John, "Behold thy mother": this appears as "Who is my mother? Where is my mother?" The first of these phrases he had used in a very different context earlier; both phrases are a meaningless contradiction of the Colvary situation: she was standing in front of him.

In Gethsemane he tells Peter to put up his sword. The reason?-"He who takes the sword shall perish by the sword," one of the great phrases of all human speech. Rice's reason? "Don't you know that it's all over?'

TWO OF CHRIST'S answers to Pilate get horribly mauled. Jesus says, "For this was I born, for this I came into the world, to bear witness to the truth. Everyone who is of the truth hears my voice." This is boiled down to "I look for truth and find that I get damned."

Again "My kingdom is not of this world"

I have no kingdom in this I'm through, through, through. There may be a kingdom for me somewhere If I only knew

Here we have the supreme difference

somebody with tremendous charisma and

profound celebrations of life.

So deeply enmeshed in earthly symbol and human language the sacraments of the Church affirm that despite all the frustration, fear and misery there is a basic soundness in life, society, love-in man himself and the world in which he

 I have changed, I'm not so sure As when we started; Then I was inspired,

Jesus goes on: Why should I die? Would I be more noticed then I ever was before? Would the things I've said and done matter any more

KNOW YOUR FAITH KNOW YOUR FAIT YOUR FAITH KNOW YOUR FAITH KNO

CATECHETICS

A message on a button

BY FR. CARL J. PFEIFER, S.J.

The past few years have been marked by a flood of banners, buttons and bumper stickers. Many of these creative visual messages focus on today's problems: war, drugs, pollution, crime. Surprisingly, a

strikingly positive note characterizes a large number of these eye-catching mini-messages. One frequently observed button seems to sum up this sense of affirmation "Celebrate Life."

To call for a celebration of life when faced with so many deadly problems

may seem to be a naive reaction. It is in fact an act of faith and hope, even love. To celebrate life is a deeply Christian at-titude, an affirmation that life and love will ultimately win out over every force and form of death.

The Church's sacraments convey the same message as the buttons and banners. They are the traditional Christian way of celebrating life. As "signs of grace" and "signs of faith" the sacraments are

AS PEAK MOMENTS of contact with Christ, the sacraments teach us the seriousness and joyfulness of human experience and reveal how all of life can in reality be a moment of contact with Christ The seven sacraments are meant not only

between the Gospel Jesus and Rice's. Rice's Jesus no longer knows what his mission is. At the beginning of Superstar he had said to the apostles: "If you knew the path we're riding, you'd understand it less than I." In Gethsemane this has

Now I'm sad and tired

(Continued on Page 7)



article Father Pfeifer suggests the sacraments are the means by which we celebrate the Christian life.

to direct our minds toward a life after this life, but to draw our attention to the mystery of ordinary daily life as itself sacramental. They point to the ex-traordinary depths of the ordinary.

In years past Catholic writers described the mystery of life as a place of meeting God by speaking of the "sacrament of the present moment." Each moment contains within it the seed of grace, each ex-perience is graced by God's presence. More recently Pope John XXIII taught that there was an eighth sacrament: people. How effective this "eighth sacrament" can be in uniting people with God and with each other can be recognized in Pope John himself.

The seven sacraments are in a sense models of God's saving presence and activity. They help us become sensitive not only to how God's love is offered to us throughout our daily experience, but how our love can grow. Through their symbolism the sacraments show us that we can find God's love and respond to it in the ordinary activities of eating and drinking, forgiving and being forgiven, making love, caring for the sick, being with others, burying the dead, giving birth, taking a

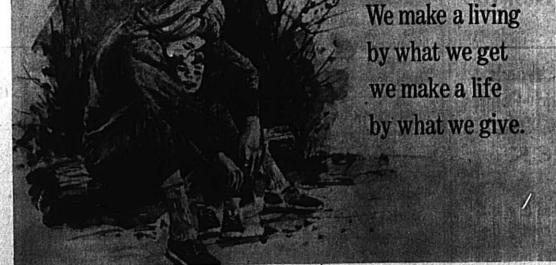
The sacramental symbols are all drawn and drink, words and gestures forgiveness, encouragement, comfort. As such they not only signify and make available in the liturgical celebration the grace and love of God, but they direct our minds and hearts back to the realities of ordinary life as also signifying and making available God's grace and love. In celebrating the liturgy we actually

THE SECOND Vatican Council suggests this aspect of the Church's sacramental liturgy. "For well-disposed members of the faithful, the liturgy of the sacraments and sacramentals sanctifies almost every and sacramentals sanctines aimset every event in their lives . . . There is hardly any proper use of material things which cannot thus be directed toward the sanc-tification of men and the praise of God" (Liturgy, 61).

Religious educators therefore have the

task of guiding others through an ap-preciation of the actual symbolism of the sacraments and through the meaningful celebration of the rites to a deeper apreceivation of the mystery of all of life.
They also have the challenge of providing enriching opportunities for discovering dimensions of beauty, warmth, creativity, omensions of ocative, warmen, creativity, nurturing and appreciation of symbolism—all of these are part of a catechesis of the sacraments as celebrations of life.

We may be grateful to the ba button makers for recalling to our minds what the Church's sacraments have been hinting at all along: "Celebrate Life!"



We celebrate life by what we give as we go through the dally process of living. (NC photo, couriesy of Trinity Missions)



"Christians face the future with a positive, hopeful attitude. We realize the power each of us has to shape the world's future of

construction, of discovery and of betterment," says 17-year-old Marcia Parker of Indianapolis. (NC photo, courtesy U.S. Navy)

YOUTH-VIEWS

Hoosier young people 'hopeful'

"The fate of the world lies in our own Words of the President, a scientist, a prominent world figure? No, these are the words of 17-year-old Marcia Parker of Indianapolis, Ind.—the words of someone who has not yet

made her mark in this world, but, who, like other youth today, faces the future with confidence. From their responses, teen-agers Vernon and Indianapolis have a "lot to live for, and a lot to give."

What does the future hold for the person who calls himself a Christian? As Marcia says, "Christians face the future with a positive, hopeful attitude. We realize the power each of us has to shape the world's future. It is a future of construction, of discovery, and of betterment. Our view of reality is op timistic. Each day gives us another chance to create and improve.

HOPE IS PERHAPS the most difficult of the three theological virtues to define Theresa "Bug" Miller, a 17-year-old from North Vernon, says hope "is a response to a belief of 'things' to come.' Denny Hester, 16, also from North Vernor defines hope as "that which most people live for." Marcia says hope "is having faith and believing that things will work out for the best. It is the willingness to

work toward a goal with faith." Two young priests, Father Jeff Godecker, 29, Indianapolis, and Father Mike Albright, 28, North Vernon, described what "hope" meant to them. Father Mike says hope "is the self realization that change can take place and that the world is capable of growth towards the Christ ideal and that this is the plan of the Creator. Hope can only arise from a true and sound understanding of Christ as a reality."

In a reference to the "dark days" each of

"even though there is the darkness and the questionables of the future, hope is the ability to live by something one knows is going to happen in the future, something you know is coming. It is the ability to live in terms of promises made and dreams

What are the "hopes" of young people? Denny Hester hopes that "God sees him as good;" other specific hopes he has in-clude getting married, making other people happy, going to college and pleasing people with his accomplishments. Marcia also has hopes concerning college:
'I hope that I have made the right decision about college because my whole future lies in that direction. I hope that I will find the career which will best enable me to serve

CRITICS OF today's youth who feel they

examine closely the hopes that Theresa Miller lists. Her hopes include: (1) That we all in time will come to a complete unity in God. (2) That we all may be aware of and experience the beauty, goodness, love, joy, sorrow (compassion) of life on earth (3) That I will continue to believe in life, in people, in God, and in myself. (4) That I will have a good "marriage" on

"I'm a believer," words found in a popular song today, could well charac-terize the attitude of today's youth. They believe in God, their fellow man, and very much in themselves and what they can do They are critical, yes; outspoken too, but in their hands "they've got the whole world." And for most of them, no one, especially God, is left out.

(Copyright 1977, NC News Service)

How the author of 'Superstar'

(Continued from Page 6) If I die, what will be my reward? wanting me to die

And the long complaining ends God thy will is hard, But you hold every card will drink your cup of poison Nail me to the cross and break me, Bleed me, beat me, kill me, take me Now before I change my mind.

This is rhetoric a la Byron, and it is all about. It explains his distortion of Christ's "My kingdom is not of this world." It explains why he leaves out one of Christ's words from the Cross, the words to the repentant thief, "This day you shall be with me in Paradise.

READ WHAT THE Gospels have on Gethsemane—Matthew 26, Mark 14, Luke

fear: he prays "Father, if it be possible, let this cup pass from me, nevertheless not as I will but as thou wilt." He comes out from Gethsemane master of himself, wholly

One last word on Superstar. A critic says "presents Jesus as a strong radical leader attempting to change the world." In fact it contains nothing whatever of this, not the faintest hint. Tim Rice says that the young say of Superstar "Hey, I think this Jesus has something to say." Well, what does he say? What meaning has he? Magdalen and Judas say they are scared of him. Of the Gospel Jesus they migh well be, but not of Rice's: there's nothing in him to be scared of. There's almost nothing in him of any sort.

At the end of the first night's showing,

the audience, led by the Mayor of New York, gave the play a "standing ovation" Ovation is from a Latin verb meaning to exult. In what did they exult?

......

OUESTION BOX

Has the Church modified stand on Martin Luther?

BY MSGR. R. T. BOSLER

Q. I heard a Catholic priest preach in a utheran church. He spoke on Martin Luther and said: "We Catholics should apologize for being down on the Lutherans." We were taught when we were younger that Martin Luther was a monk who disagreed with the teaching of Christ. He rebelled, left his faith and started the Latheran Church

A. The Church at the time of Martin Luther was in dire need of reform. He was, indeed, a monk who left his monastery and married, but not because he disagreed with what he judged to be the teachings of Christ nor because he wanted to start a new Today

Catholics are willing to admit that Luther was in good faith when he thought he was more faithful to the teachings of Christ than the pope and that he was improving the Church by giving up the religious life. We may disagree with him but we must recognize that he lived in times and circumstances different from our own We forget that our notion of what the Church is has been clarified by the four centuries of debate and tension between Catholics and Protestants

We all—both Catholics and Protes-

tants - have a lot to be sorry for. Both sides have misjudged and misunderstood the

Q. In a previous column a reader wanted to know more "about the revolt in heaven when Lucifer was expelled." etc. Maybe Satan's designation as Lucifer threw you described in Revelation 12:7-13. You cited many Bible passages in your reply, but why did you overlook the Rev. 12:7 ff. passage? To me. a Lutheran pastor, it is

A. I left it out because like all apocalyptic writings, Revelations is difficult to understand and open to many interpretations

What the reader had in mind was a revolt in heaven before the creation of man, when the fallen angels were banished to hell The passage you refer to reads as

and his angels battled against the dragon. Although the dragon and his angels fought back, they were overpowered and lost their place in heaven. The huge dragon, the ancient serpent known as the devil or Satan, the seducer of the whole world, was driven out; he was hurled down to earth

This passage is part of a description of the confrontation between Christ and his Church with the satanic powers. The Church is represented by the woman "clothed with the sun" about to give birth. Satan is represented as a dragon about to devour the child to be born. But Christ and his Church triumph over the dragon. This dragon and his expulsion from heaven can hardly be a description of the fallen angels expelled from heaven before the creation

"That the struggle takes place in heaven," says the Jerusalem Com-mentary, "indicates that the defeat of the dragon is properly achieved in the glorified Christ Christians who are faithful to their Lord may rest assured that they will conquer Satan on earth." So this inspired the words of Jesus in Luke 10, "I watched Satan fall from the sky like lightning." which we saw was a Hebraic way of saying that the devil was

Q. You say that sickness is not a curse from God, that it is a primitive notion to think this way. How can you explain sickness such as the venereal diseases which produce blindness, sterility or childbirth deformities? Also, how do you account for the illness produced by ex-cessive alcoholism (delirium tremens). drugs and even excessive obesity? It seems to me that in the light of common sense we draw a curse upon ourselves if we transgress the intrinsic laws of nature. When these diseases are more prevalent today than the common cold, it seems that the Catholic Church should be in the vanguard explaining them.

meaning of a word. According to Web-ster's Dictionary a "curse is a prayer or invocation for harm or injury to come upon one ... (it) ... implies desire or threat of evil declared solemnly." The ancient pagans felt that the gods called down sickness as a curse. I pointed out that the God known through revelation would not do such a thing. He may want the abuses of nature to be punished by the sicknesses you describe, but that is not the same as saying He curses sinners. He doesn't want men to drink to excess and therefore He doesn't want men to harm their bodies by over drinking. It is man who by abusing nature brings on his own trouble

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CYO LEAGUE STANDINGS

Division 1: Holy Spirit 72, St Jude 72, St Simon 72, St Michael 63. Little Flower 63, St Matthew 5 4 St Plus X 36, St Andrew 27, St Lawrence 18, Holy Name 0.9

en beat Holy Spirit to win

then best Holy Spirit to win the Championship I.

Division 2: St. Philip Neri 9.0. St. Rita. 8.1. Mount. Carmel 7.2. Immaculate Heart 5.4. Christ the King. 4.5. St. Joan of Arc. 1.6. Our Lady of Lourdes 1.8. St. Martin. 1.8. (Note. 5t. Philip Neri. won the Division Championship).

51 Philip Neri won the Division Championship.)
Division 3. 51 Catherine 8.0. 51 Christopher 7.1. 51 Mark 6.2. All Saints 44. 51 Like 44. 51 Thomas 44. Our Lady of Greenwood 2.6. 51 Malacry. 17. Holy Trinity. 6. 51 Malacry. 17. Holy Trinity. 6. 51 Catherine won the Division Championship.)
Division Championship.)
Division 4. Holy Cross. 7.1. 51 Monica. 7.1. Sacred Heart. 6.2. 51 Roch. 6.2. 51 Bernadette. 4.4. 51 James. 3.5. Nativity. 2.6. 51. Patrick. 1.7. 51 Ann. 0.8. (Note: Holy Cross and 51. Monica were tied for Division Championship. 51 Monica deteated Holy Cross in the playoff.)

Division 1: St. Michael (Red) 7.1.
St. Rita. 7.1. St. Christopher: 6.2.
Immaculate. Heart: (Blue): 5.3. St. Joan of Arc. 4.4. St. Malachy 2.6. St. Joan of Arc. 4.4. St. Malachy 2.6. St. Michael (Red): and St. Rita. were-tied for Division Champienship. St. Michael (Red): deteated St. Rita. in the polayoft.

Greensburg girl captures 2 top Style Show awards

and six division trophies were awarded to winners in the 18th annual Junior CYO Style Show held last Sunday at Holy Name parish Beech Grove

An audience of 300 watched the 100 participants model them handcrafted styles, while fashion narrator Mrs. Norma Dollar described the clothes

GINNY MEYER, of St Mary's parish, Greensburg, captured two first place trophies in the Pants-Suit and Tailored Dress Divisions Kathy received four gift certificates and a first place in Tailored Suit and Coat Division, while scoring a close second in the Party and Formal Dress Division

Other division trophy winners

CYO NOTES

Final entries in the Jumor One Act Play Contest will be accepted through Friday, Feb Tentative meeting date for directors will be February 17 at the CYO Office Competition will begin about March 12.

Parish entries in the Junior Table Tennis Tourney are due February 16. The event, divided into Freshman-Sophomore and Jumor Senior Divisions will be held at Little Flower February 21-27

Archdiocesan Cadet Science Fair information blanks are due to be returned to the CYO Office by February 25. The Fair will be beld March 5 at Little Flower

Information about the Arch diocesan Cadet Instrumental Music Contest will be mailed next week by the CYO Office, ng with details of the Marian Award ceremonies. Other Summer Baseball, involving cooperation with the In dianapolis Department of Parks

The Cadet Boys Wrestling League will begin action the week of February 13. Post-season tourney schedule is

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included Sarah Farney, of St. Pius X, Skirt and Blouse Division, Claire Roembke, of St Roch's, Sportswear Division, Denise Gavia, of St Rita's. Party and Formal Dress

Double winners included Carolyn Beagle. Catherine's, certificates in Tailored Dress and Tailored Suit Divisions, and Karen Niedenthal, of St. Roch's, certificates in Sportswear and Party and Formal Dress Divisions

Division champions crowned

INDIANAPOLIS Division ers have been named in all six CYO basketball leagues, which this year involved a record number of 206 teams

Tropines were awarded to the following division winners in the Cadet A and Junior-Senior league playoffs were scheduled

Cadet A. Division 1-St. Rita 194). Division II—St. Gabriel 194). Division III—St. Barnabas 1941, and Division IV-St Roch (8-0)

JUNIOR - SENIOR, Division I-St Malachy (9-0), Division II-St Andrew (9-0), Division III-St Catherine (8-1), and Division IV-Our Lady of Lourdes (8-0).

Tourneys are in progress in the remaining leagues to determine league champions. Following are the division

36 A. Division I-St. Simon (9-2); Division II-St. Philip Neri (9-0); Division III-St. Catherine (8-0), and Division IV-St Monica (8-1). B. Division I-St.

Michael Red (8-1); Division II-St. Prus X (9-0); and Division III-St Barnabas (8-0). CADET B. Division I-St.

s X (8-0); and Division III-Holy Spirit (9-0). an - Sophomore, Division I-St. Thomas Aquinas (7-

Michael Red (8-0); Division II-

by Father Donald Schneider, Archdiocesan CYO Director, and Mrs Dollar Serving as masters of ceremonies Bill Sahm, Jr., and Steve McKeand, officers of the Indianapolis Deaneries Junior

Judging the 100 entries were the following Mrs Bernard the following Mrs Bernard King, Mrs Richard Phillips, Mabel Glendy, Mrs. Joseph Ritter, Mrs. Charles Mattingly and Mrs Mary Elizabeth

1977 JUNIOR CYO STYLE SHOW RESULTS Shirt and Bloome Diversion— Over all Winner Sarah Farney St Plus X Gett Certificate Winners Mary Frances Pen Holy, Name Cindy Duwel St Lawrence

Sportswear Diversion

Over all Winner Claire Roembke
51 Roch Gelf Certificate Winners
Julie Looney May Name Kare
Niedenmal St Bisch "Peggy Zahn
61 Besch "Peggy Zahn

Pantsuit Division Over all Winner Grenny Meyer, St. Mary Greenburg, Gift Certificate Winners, Susan Harsey, St. Monica, Karen Sanon Immiaculate Heart, Kathy Winnersh Sr. Roch Jeri Boone, St. Pira, Thireesa Helmann, Little Flower

Tailored Dress Division—
Over all Winner Genry Meyer, St.
Mary, Greensburg Gill Certificale
Winners, Karny Buensch, St. Roch,
Mary Deitchman, St. Pius X,
Marnie Marwell, M. Catherine,
Carolyn Beagle, St. Catherine,
Mary Armbrusher, St. Catherine,
Terri Matheigly, Little Flower

Tailored Seif and Coaf Division— Over all Winner Kathy Wienisch 51 Roch Gelf Certificate Winners Carolyn Beagle Sr. Catherine. Jani Thompson. Sr. Christopher

Party Dress and Formal Division Over all Winner, Denise Gavia.

Rita Giff Certificate Winners: Kathy Wuensch, Sr. Roch, Martha Klotzbier, Sr. Gabriel, Karen Niedenthal, Sr. Roch, Mary Beth Tomlinson, Hishy Name

0); Division II-Our Lady of Mt. Carmel (7-0); Division III— Baxter YMCA (8-1); and Division IV—Our Lady of Lourdes (7-0).

Lourdes. Championship and consolation games were played Thursday evening. Results next



ECUMENICAL EMBRACEthodox Metropolitan Meliton of Chalcedon, a personal representative of Ecumenical Patriarch Athenagoras of Istanbul, during a joint prayer service in the Basilica of St. John Lateran in Rome. The pontiff and the metropolitan prayed together to observe the Pope Paul pledged his efforts to links between Orthodoxy and

Lawrenceburg Board to meet

LAWRENCEBURG, Ind The Lawrenceburg Board of Catholic Education will meet at Lawrence parish here to ratify the group's constitution and to elect officers and deanery representative to diocesan Board of Education

All pastors, associate pastors and elected lay representatives from deanery parishes are urged to be present

VALENTINE DANCE

INDIANAPOLIS -In first round of playoffs in Lindsay and his Dixieland Band the Freshman - Sophomore League this week, Baxter YMCA defeated St. Thomas, while Mt. Carmel defeated Road, on Saturday, Feb. 12. additional information of tickets call Marie Dallessandro

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Division 2: Baxter YMCA 7-1; St. Barnabas 7-1; St. Jude 6-2; St. Catherine 5-3; St. Patrick 4-4; Nativity 3-5; St. Rach 2-6; St. Mark 2-4; Hoty Name 6-8. Cliefe: Baxter YMCA and St. Barnabas, were led for Division Championship. Baxter YMCA won the play off. Journes 7-MCA won the play off. Journes 7-0. Little Flower 4-1; St. Philip Net

O. Little Flower 6.1; St. Philip Meri 4.3; Holy Spirit 4.3; St. Simon 3.4; Holy Cross 3.4; St. Bernadette 14; St. Lawrence "A" 67 (Note: Our Lady of Lourdes: seen the Division

JUNIOR-SE-MIDR Division 1: Sr. Matachy 9.6. St. Rita 8 I, NYAA 6.1. Sr. Anthony 6.1. St. Martin 5.4. Sr. Michael 5.4, St. Christopher 3.6. Sr. Ann 27, Lifeto 18; Hoty Trinity 89 (Note: St. Malachy won the Division Cham-ponthin).

Malachy won the Division Championship)
Division 2 St. Andrew 9.0.
Mount Carmet 72. St. Pius X 6.3.
Fairview Pres. Church 64. St. Thomas 5.4. Jewish Comm. Center 45. St. Luke 6.5. Immacsilate Heart 16. St. Matthew 18. Ourst the King 0.9. (Note. St. Amdrew won the Division Champiomship)
Division Champiomship)
Division S. St. Catherine 8.1. St. Lawrence "B" 7.2. Southport Christian Church 7.2. Baster YMCA 72. St. Jude 5.4. St. Barnabas 4.5. St. Mark 1.6. Sacred Heart 27. Holy Name 18. St. Chamber, Bloomington 18. (Note. St. Catherine won the Division Champiomship)
Division & Our Laby of Lourdes 8.0. Little Flower 7.1. Holy Cross 6.2.

0. Little Flower 7.1. Holy Cross 6.2. Holy Spirit 5.3. Sr. Lawrence "A" 4. 4. St. Philip Nieri 3.5. Nativity 2.6. St. Simon 1.7. Sr. Bernadette 0.8.

(Note Our Lady of Lourdes won the

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Malachy 3-0; St. Michael 21; St. Thomas 2-2; St. Munica 12; St. Christopher 13; St. Martin 8-4.

Division 2: St. Andrew 48. St Pius X 40; Immaculate Plear 31. St. Joan of Arc 31; St. Matthew 13. Little Flower (White) 13.: Mount Carmel 0-4; St. Simon (White) 9-4

Plan dinner

INDIANAPOLIS - The Senior Class of the Latin School of Indianapolis will serve a spaghetti dinner from I to 6 Rosary parish hall, 529 Streens and 75 cents for children up to and including the sixth grade

INDIANAPOLIS - Billie Boucher, of radio station WGEE, will be the guest speaker at a meeting to be held parish hall. Sponsored by the women of the parish, the GIRLS WOLLEYBALL meeting is open to the public
Division 1 AT Saints 30, 51 Door prizes will be given away

Atom physicist ordained

VIENNA-After studying physics for more than eight years-two of them in the United States-and after three years of work at the Austrian atomic reactor in Seibersdorf, 15-yearold Helmut Lennhard decided to give up science and be

"It was just a practical consideration of which kind of work would be more useful to mankind," the recently ordan Father Leonhard explained. "After careful thought I came to the conclusion that a priest can contribute more to the welfare of mankind than a physicist.

"Counting neutrons in Seibersdorf is all very well-but nobody is really benefiting by this. As a priest I can really do some good—and that is more satisfying for me as well!"

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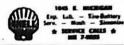
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4.4 Sr. Luke 4.4. St. Michael sphine: 2.6 Immaculate Heart 1804 1.7 Christ the King 0.8 1809 Sr. Pius X won the Division

Championship 1
Devision 3 Holy Spirit 90, St.
Philip New 72, St. Andrew 72, St.
Simon 63, St. Lawrence 54, Little
Flower (Gold 45, St. Matthew
(Ped 45, St. Barnabas 27, St.
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0.9 Takene Holy Spirit won Division Championship)

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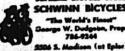
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Adult Education Calendar

The schedule of Adult neatim programs next week the Archdiocese, as compiled Sister Gilchrist Conway,

Friday, February 4—
"Post-Cama: Growing in
Love," wurkshop, Mr. and Mrs.
Thomas Maxwell, Religious Education Department, In-dianapolis, 8 p.m. "Great Decisions,"

discussion, St. Bernadette, Indianapolis, 8 p.m.

Sunday, February 6 "Parents Preparation for First Communion," lecture-discussion, Sister Betty Rosenberger, Holy Trinity, New

Monday, February 7—
"Introduction to Scripture,"

lecture-discussion, Rev. Pat Kelly, Buly Spirit, Indianapolis,

Tuesday, February 8— "Human Growth and In-

terpersonal Relationships," lecture-discussion, Rev. Paul Voigt, St. Thomas Aquinas,

"Images of Farth," lecture-discussion, Sacred Heart, Jeffersonville, 8 p m

Wednesday, February 9— "Family Life," Rev. Paul Voigt, lecture-discussion, St., Barnahas, Indianapolis, #Pplm "Inquiry Class," lecture-discussion, St. Bernadette, Indianapolis, 2 30 p.m. "St. Paul's First Journey,"

film-discussion, St. Mary-of-the-Knobs, Floyds Knobs, 7:30

Thursday, February 10— "Teacher Training," le ther Training," lecture-ium, Scecima High School

Indianapulis, 7:45 p.m.
"Christ Among Us," lecture-discussion. St. Bernadette,

dianapolis, 8 p.m.
"Preparing Children for First ommunum," film discussion, Sacred Heart, Jeffersonville,

Brownsburg

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RONCALLI CANDY SALE—Students of Roncalli High School, Indianapolis, are conducting their annual candy drive to raise operating funds for the current year. Shown above on the opening day of the drive are, from left: Pam Evans, Father Fred Schmitt, superintendent, Dave Mennel, Bernard Dever, principal, Michele Heid and Steve Stewart.

PLAN CARD PARTY. STYLE SHOW-The Women's Guild of

St. Matthew parish, Indianapolis, will sponsor a February Fantasy card party and style show at 8 p.m., Wednesday, Feb. 9.

in the parish hall, 1100 E. Seth St. Proceeds will provide high

school scholarships. Tickets are \$1.25 per person. Shown above looking at what she might wear in the style show is Mrs. William

Orwig, chairman for the style show being given by "Abihails" o

Riddle, Mrs. Raymond O'Shaughnessy is Guild President.

Allow Catholic funerals

for remarried divorcees

ARRAS. France-Another French bishop has decided to

allow the religious burial of

remarried divorced persons After consultation with his

council, Bishop Gerard Huyghe

of Arras announced that the

decision would take effect

Immediately
Bishop Armand Le Bourgeois

of Autun issued a similar

Commenting on Bishop Huyghe's decision, the diocesan

newspaper Church of Arras

"Up to now, funeral services

were considered a judgment

Now it is to be regarded as the

calling together of Christians to

pray for the intention of a

sinner, of whatever sort the

abolished it is being given a

law does not in fact exclude.

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"The existing law is not

person may be.

directive last March

Ripple. Chairman for the card party is Mrs. John L.

the same time a contradiction:

the obligation of Sunday Mass

and to refuse them access to the

In his directive last March

concerning priests who have remarried seeking lay status, divorced persons who have remarried and suicides,

Autun's Bishop Le Bourgeois

told the priests of his diocese to

welcome favorably every

request for the religious burial

of a person who has manifested

his attachment to the Church,

canonical situation may be.

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church after their death?"

Sr. deConcilio, Franciscan, dies

OLDENBURG, Ind. — Funeral services for Sister M. deConcilio Schetgen, O.S.F., were held at the motherhouse of the Sisters of St. Francis here Monday, Jan. 24. She died (Jan. 21) in the convent infirmary at the age of 85.

A native of Rushville, Sister deConcilio entered the convent in 1903. Archdiocesan parish schools served during her career included: St. Jos Shelbyville; St. Louis, Batesville; Holy Family, Oldenburg; St. Andrew's, Richmond; and St. Lawrence, Indianapolis.

She retired to motherhouse in 1965. Five brothers and three sisters preceded her in death

Family Festival

INDIANAPOLIS - The Home School Association of St. Philip Neri parish will sponsor a Family Festival on Friday, Feb. 4 from 4:30 to 9:30 p.m. in the school auditorium, 545 N Eastern Avenue

All parishioners, neighbors and friends are invited for an evening of fun. A fish fry will be held and booths of various games will be played. Proceeds will go for class sroom supplies and equipm

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Garing serve as president of the Home School Association and Mr and Mrs. William Myers are chairmen of the Family

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Entrance Exam

BEECH GROVE, Ind.-The freshman entrance examination for Our Lady of freshman Grace Academy has been set for Saturday, Feb. 5, from 9 a.m to 12 noon. All eighth grade students who seek enrollment in September, 1972, must take the

three-hour exam.
The Academy, a private allgirls' school with a present enrollment of 250 students, offers both college preparatory

and vocational courses of study For further information about the Academy or entrance exam, contact Sister Louise Hoeing principal, 786-1798.

Greenwood area consus slated by 20 churches

GREENWOOD. Ind Twenty churches here will conduct a Greenwood Area Religious Census on Sunday Feb 6, from 12:30 to 2:30 p m An estimated 600 laymen are involved in the personal calls on MARY F KRIEGER, 60, 51 Joan of 12,000 households in Northern Arc. Jan. 31 Wife of Edward F Johnson and Southern Marion

Chairman of the project is
Rev George Roberts of the
Greenwood Christian Church.
Serving on the committee
are Father Richard Mueller,
are of Our Lady of Green.

Karpinse.

MARY P BARRON, 70 St
Catherine's Feb 1 Wife of John
mother of Dorothy M Durham
sister of Maryaret Coletta Wilson.

Walter Earl and Vincent Lannan wood Church: Rev. Milo Riggs of the Greenwood First Baptist Church: Pastor Laverne Polley. of the Concordia Lutheran Church, and Rev. Dale Wolfe.

Sister Concepta dies at age 73

Cincinnati.

"What is desired is above all to show a new countenance of the Church and to suppress at is it not, as a matter of fact, contradictory to submit remarried divorced persons to St. Louis, Batesville.

Calvary Southern Baptist

OLDENBURG, Ind.— Funeral services for Sister M Concepta Mandery, O.S.F., 73, were held at the motherhouse of the Sisters of St. Francis here Tuesday, Feb. 1. She died (Jan. 28) in Good Samaritan Hospital

A Cincinnati native. Sister Concepta entered the convent in 1921. She was a music teacher at Immaculate Conception Academy, Oldenburg, St. Vincent de Paul, Bedford, and

† Remember them in your prayers

INDIANAPOLIS
EVA ELLEN OWENS, 76, Hofy
Trinity, Jan. 27. Mother of Evetyn
Cakrajsek, Joan Domogilik,
Patricia Glogoza and Thomas J

ANNA DONOVAN, 91, St. Augustine Chapel, Jan. 29. No immediate

MARIE C THALE, 72, Holy Cross. Jan 79 Sister of Urban and Eugene Thale

DIANA SUE JOHNSON, 10, St. Patrick's, Jan 29 Daughter of Mr and Mrs David R Johnson, sister of Terry, David, Tammy and Daniel Johnson, granddaughter of Mr and Mrs Marlin Norris.

EDWARD J. ZIRNHALD, 47. St. Philip Neri, Jan. 29. Husband of Lucille. Tather of Edward and Sandra Zirnhald. Seven brothers and sisters also survive.

MATTIE HOCKERY, 71 St An thony's Jan 79 Sister of Mrs Dortha Goodman, Mrs Theresa

DAVID J. MURPHY, Sr., 62. Holy Cross, Jan. 31. Husband of Fern father of Alex, Rosse and David J. Murphy, Jr., Janie Cooper, Motlie Crain, Katie Cooper, Will and Frank Murphy, brother of James E. and Ted R. Murphy, Frances Mayer Alice I. Murphy, Katherine Dragan

Arc. Jan. 31. Wife of Edward F. mother of Mrs. JoAnne F. Smith meyer. sister of Stanley and Walter

JOSEPH C (Dick) MATTINGLY, 57. 51 Bernadette Feb I Husband of Frances L tather of Joseph B David E , Philip E , Jack F and David A Mattinuty son of

MAXINE V HINES, 5) ST nadette's, Feb 2 Mother of Mrs Cheryl T Cossell, Michael J and Mark J Hines, grandmother of Anthony C Cossell, sister of Mrs

Batesville

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JOSEPH STEINER, 88, 51 Mary's Jan 28 Husband of Eleanor

EDWARD KRAEMER, 70, SI EDWARD KRAEMER, 70, 51
Mary's, Jan 29. Husband of
Henrietta lather of Ronald
Kraemer of Clarksville, Patricia,
Sandra, Dartene William, Jerdad
and Gilbert Kraemer, all of New
Albany, brother of Mrs Amelia
Ameninghotf and Mrs Willetta
Antonini, both of Louisville and Mrs
Anna Dennison of New Albany

ANNA KUTTER JOLISSAINT MORGAN, 97 Holy Trinity, Jan 79 No immediate survivors

RICHMOND EVA THOMPSON, 81

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THEODORE J. HILGENHOLD, 77, St. Paul's, Jan. 29. Husband of Edith; father of Mrs. James Franks of Evansville and Mrs. Robert Rutherford of Cannellon; brother of

ALPHONSE J. GOETZ, 74, St. Paul's, Feb 2 Husband of Mary; father of Bernard Goetz of Eau Claire, Wisc. Airs. Arthur Shelton of North Brook, III. and Airs. Earl Friestad of Williams Bay, Wisc.; brother of Mrs. Olivia Thresher of Rockford, III.

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VIEWING WITH ARNOLD

enough, the nit-picking politicians and police bigshots are shocked, reprimand

Eastwood, and let the man go free for want of admissible

All this has only a dim con

nection with 99 per cent of the cases covered by the Escobido

and Miranda decisions limiting

arbitrary police power, which come under implied attack in

the film, and reminds one of the

far removed from the pseudo-

good cops to show them in

novies as vindictive brutes

chalking up high kill ratios. It

might help to have movies suggesting what hard things

really need to be done to stop

reform, reducing poverty, expanding anti-drug and

psychotic, i.e., not responsible

wouldn't make an exciting flick.

hypocritical to assume the

sample said they would, if or-

dered, shoot old men, women

Another disturbing aspect of

these films is their covert in-

terracial violence. In "Con-nection," the cop beats up blacks. In "Harry," the killer hires a black to beat him up

savagely, intending to blame

the cops. The audience mood in

these scenes is uneasy and ugly. Eastwood and veteran action

director Don Siegel probably think they are only balancing

some of the equally hysterical anti-police films of recent

years. "Harry" is dedicated to SF policemen killed in line of

type, and one is not reassured in

the final shot when, having

obliterated the villain, Harry throws away his badge and

stalks into the smoggy sunset.

TIME magazine voted "Harry" one of 1971's ten best films, and it does have surging

cinematic energy. As I've said before, they seem unable to

make bad detective movies set

in San Francisco. Siegel is an

expert at this genre (he did "The Lineup" in SF,

"The Lineup" in SF,
"Madigan" and "Coogan's
Bluff" in NY). The scenic

charisma of the Bay Area is

beautifully used, backed up by the zingy jazz music of Lale Schifrin (who did the same for

the now classic "Bullitt").

and children.

'Dirty Harry' gets 'C' rating fugitive from "Marat Sade") with fondness for wiping out girls and children. The audience

"Dirty Harry" is a kind of "French Connection West," taking us to San Francisco where we meet another tough Super-cop of the Popeye Doyle breed. This time it's slit-eyed monosyll a bic

East wood, pursuing a maniac killer through maze of legal restrictions finally mete justice in the

bloody, sock-it-to-'em tradition of his hard-guy westerns The key difference is that in "Connection" the film itself raised doubts and questions

about the sort of police methods

jungle. Popeye was admired, certainly, but not without the suggestion that his ruthless 'efficiency" left its scars on society and the innocent.
"Harry," however, is a however, powerful old-fashioned golpolice film, a law n-order diatribe supporting its hero (literally once) up to the hilt. The only way to handle baddies, it implies, is with a blunt object. The Code of the West is still good. The only peaceful town is one with a fast-drawing, steelhearted sheriff and a large

THE ARGUMENT is slightly stacked, since the killer Eastwood is trying to eradicate is a mad, long-haired young sniper (overacted by Andy

Black Culture event set at Ladywood-St. Agnes

INDIANAPOLIS - What's it like to be black today? What's it like to be black at LSA now? A Black Culture Symposium being planned by Ladywood-St. Agnes High School teachers and students for February 14-18 will investigate these and other questions related to cultural and racial differences

The symposium is being prepared to coincide with National Black History Week, in an effort to understand and appreciate different world cultures.

Placement Test set February 12

INDIANAPOLIS Ladywood-St. Agnes High School will give a High School Placement Test for all in-terested eighth grade girls on Saturday, Feb. 12.

The testing will begin at 9 a.m. and will last approximately three hours. A \$2 test fee is payable on the day of the test.

Purpose of the test is to assist in curriculum planning and to provide bases by which to advise courses best suited to the needs of the students.

For further information, call the Registrar, 545-6291, any school day between 9 a.m. and 4

THROUGH an IMPACT grant, "Black Voices," a drama group from New York will sing, dance, and give dramatic in

Agnes.
The Indiana Arts Commission will also sponsor an African sculptor, Felix Oboigbe, from Indiana University, Bloomington campus.

terpretations at Ladywood-St.

Lecture demonstrations are planned on African dance and Black Arts Theatre. An African style show is also being prepared

Yvonne Froman, working with other black students on a similar project in John Hen-neghan's U.S. History class, is contacting local black talent groups to participate and share

FLEXIBLE scheduling of classes will permit the entire student body to take part in major portions of the program. For the freshmen, this sym-posium will be the introduction to an Afro-America study unit.

The symposium will be the first in a series of eight at Ladywood-St. Agnes High School. Plans are now underway to have one "culture week" each semester, so that a student attending LSA for four years would have a concentrated exposure to eight different cultures.



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passion for justice and defense of the innocent is well served by knows he is guilty, and that if Eastwood doesn't put him a film that dishes up exhilarating violence, candidly away, he will cackle and kill justified, and also dwells on sick threats to children as mass again. On one occasion, he has buried a child alive in an exentertainment. (The final chase and shootout begins on a captive tortion scheme, so it seems reasonable enough when Clint schoolbus.) The effect of such movies may be somewhat kicks down his door without a warrent or stomps on the different from the one presumably intended. (Rating: culprit's wounded leg to find out '-condemned) where the victim is. Sure

The week's TV network films

THIS WEEK'S NETWORK TV MOVIES (Made-for-TV films are excluded as simply long TV shows. Schedules are subject to late changes):

extreme-case propaganda technique so dear to the hearts WHERE WERE YOU WHEN of the abortionists. It's also not THE LIGHTS WENT OUT? (1968) (NBC, Saturday, Feb. virile appeal of early Mickey Spillano ("I, the Jury"), in 5): The main difference in this Doris Day comedy is that she which the hard-boiled detectivepreserves her virtue, amid all hero, impatient with the law, usual innuendoes and raw deals with criminals by liquidating them. The apdouble-meanings, in the exotic setting of the memorable proach, unfortunately, has a simple-minded attraction amid Eastern seaboard power blackout. The possibilities are hardly used at all, and the result the frustration and fear of a perpetually rising crime rate. is a routine and rather stagey WHAT WE don't need right sex comedy, in which non-people grope with non-problems. Not recommended. ow are films encouraging us to hate the stereotyped sadist criminal, and it is no service to

ICE STATION ZEBRA (1968) (ABC, telecast in two parts, Sunday, Monday, Feb. 6-7): A journeyman thriller about the real Cold War-a confrontation between Americans and Russians at the North Pole. crime-court and prison Rock Hudson commands a nuclear sub on a super-secret mission, and one of his psychiatric programs, etc. (It is especially ironic in "Harry" passengers is a spy. Standard TV melodrama, except for an ironic touch or two and the that the hated killer is clearly undersea visuals, which were for his actions.) But that made to be shown in Cinerama. It's like getting the Sistine ceiling on a postcard. There are It also seems vaguely no women in the cast moral outrage of the audience against a child-killer in the year Satisfactory entertainment. chiefly for boys of all ages.
A RAGE TO LIVE (1965) when 67 per cent of a national

(NBC, Monday, Feb. 7): For counter-programming, an alleged woman's picture. But this was a contender for worst picture of 1965. Susanne Pleshette is wasted, as ever, as the rich girl heroine (source: a 1949 John O'Hara novel), whose steamy appetites devastate half of western civilization, including Bradford Dillman and Ben Gazzara. Not recom-

A STREETCAR NAMED DESIRE (1951) (CBS, Thursday, Feb. 10): Elia Kazan's stagey but tense film of one of Tennessee Williams' best plays, about a woman who preferred illusion to reality. The Vivien duty, and is very sympathetic to Leigh performance is inthe cop's unhappy and under-compensated lot. For all his comparable, and Marlon Brando does his now-classic role: of Kowalski. Recomruthlessness, the Eastwood contrast to Popeye Doyle) as a mended for all who love serious basically moral man obsessed and poetic drama. with eradicating evil. But this can be a dangerous personality-

TWO MULES FOR SISTER SARA (1970) (NBC, Friday, Feb. 11): The cute nun returns stuck in the wilderness with a virile and amorous atheist. But this time she's a prostitute-indisguise. It's a seedy and of-fensive situation, but only a build-up to a violent finale in which extras are shot, burned Definitely not for kids, or anyone else for that matter. Not recommended.

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Senate of priests urges experimental parishes

LOUISVILLE, Ky. - Experimental parishes should be established here as an alternative approach to traditional parishes, the Louisville arch diocesan priests' senate recommended in a committee

The report, which has been endorsed by Archbishop Thomas J. McDonough, lists four models which parishes can use through what is termed "controlled experimentation."
Entitled "Team Ministries

and Parish Structures: New Approaches to the Parochial Ministry," the report defines the model as:

A team ministry in a parish grouping parishioners ac-cording to their present needs and interests.

A team ministry based on the geographically subdivided The "satellite mission,"

which would be a "sub-parish" within "the bounds of the central church." -Ministry in the non territorial parish.

REPORT unanimously passed by the senate and recommended to Archbishop McDonough "as an adequate norm for legitimate

experimentation." Father Thomas L. Boland, chairman of the senate committee, called the report "purely a framework for experimentation." He said that "we're not calling for change across the board" and "we're not saying every parish should change" or should be structured along the line of one of the four

He said the report outlines methods and procedures which can be followed by priests and laymen in altering the structure and operation of the parish.

SAYING THAT traditional parish, organized on a territorial basis, "leaves much to be desired" today, the report enumerates the goals of experimental parish ministry

To encourage "greater freedom of choice in selecting a local faith community" and "to enhance the commitment participation and involvement' of the parishioners.

To promote "eucharistic

communities in which the members can know one another personally." and "realize a higher level of liturgical and catechetical excellence and a common commitment to social action.

"To provide hope and a bridge back into the Church for those dissatisfied with or alienated by present structures.

- To promote greater individual, pastoral respon-sibility" and to encourage experiments in team ministry ong priests.

To make more evident that the local parish is a believing community.

-To make use of the "successful experience" of other Christian churches and ethnic communities with different forms of parish ministry.

Reasons for changing the traditional parish structure are cited in the report. These in-clude the "drastic restructuring" of urban society today; the size of urban parishes; the

lack of an authentic sense of nity which has led to disenchantment and alienation of some Catholics; "restrictions and frustrations" of the "parochial authority parish.

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identifying the parish primarily has led to "wide-spread distortion" of the image of the



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