CRICERION

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Indianapolis, Indiana

Religious leaders unite on welfare

Pledge to lobby Indiana legislators to permit intact families to receive AFDC



LISTENING—State Representative George E. Schmid and Senator Vi Simpson listen to Archbishop Edward T. O'Meara make a point. (Photo by Richard Cain)

by Ann Wadelton

Thirty leaders of the Catholic, Protestant and Jewish faith communities pledged Oct. 9 to lobby Indiana legislators for changes in the public welfare laws to allow poor intact families to receive Aid for Dependent Children (AFDC) benefits. Indianapolis Arch-bishop Edward T. O'Meara hosted the meeting at the Catholic Center in Indianapolis.

Calling it a moral problem, Archbishop O'Meara said, "Families must break up in order to get help. One parent must leave because the law says that only children in

pecause the law says that only children in one-parent families can receive help."
The decision to limit help to children in single-parent homes was made by the Indi-ana legislature. More than half of the states already adopted AFDC-UP (unemployed parent), which extends help to poor wage earner is unemployed.

The AFDC program is administered by

the states, although the majority of the fund-ing is from the federal government.

Legislators at the meeting put the burden back on the religious leaders to rally public

Bloomington) said that the lawmakers are 'reactive," that they will react to their constituencies. "Until the public is outraged, she said, "nothing in going to happen."

Responding to a challenge that the law-makers should be leaders, Senator Simpson termed that a "nice theory," but not a reality with legislators facing voters on the ballot every two or four years.

Rep. George E. Schmid (R-Indpls.) agreed, urging the clerics to be "grassroots leaders." Rep. Schmid heads an interim study committee currently studying the

"The poor need proxies," said State Welfare Administrator Donald L. Blinzinger.
"If there are potholes in the streets, lawmakers hear about that," he said, "but the

poor have few spokesmen." Calling the poor the "faceless ones," Archbishop O'Meara said that the church should properly represent them. "It's so convenient, so popular, to forget about the poor.
We know that's the tendency but we can't " he said.

Rep. Schmid cited cost as the main road-block to adopting AFDC-UP. He said he has (See RELIGIOUS, page 8)

Mission statement for the Criterion approved

by John F. Fink, Editor

The board of directors of The Criterion Press, Inc. adopted a new mission statement for *The Criterion* newspaper at its meeting last Friday, Oct. 10.

It also elected three new board members and established a new policy regarding the renting of the newspaper's subscriber list, in addition to its regular business.

The new mission statement was drafted by a committee consisting of Archbishop Edward T. O'Meara, chairman, William Bruns, Caye Poorman and the editor. The statement was approved unanimously by the board after one minor amendment.
The new statement says:

"The mission of The Criterion is to use the printed word to proclaim the person of Jesus Christ and his Good News, to advance the gdom of God, and to help build up that portion of the Body of Christ that is the church of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis.

"The Criterion serves as the official medium of news and comment for the Archdiocese of Indianapolis and is a teaching instrument for the church and its chief pastor, the Archbishop of Indianapolis.
"The Criterion articulates the relevance

of: (1) the Christian message, (2) the tradi-tions and teachings of the Catholic Church, and (3) the lived experiences of the members of the church. It helps its readers apply message, traditions and teachings, and experiworld in which they live.

"The Criterion enkindles a sense of identity and unity within the local church by providing a forum in which the members of the local church can communicate with each other. It facilitates the exchange of opinions, serves as a vehicle of constructive criticism, and challenges each reader to deeper reflection

"The Criterion publishes appropriate national and international news. It strives for balance, completeness, and accuracy in news reporting and editorial comments. As the archdiocesan newspaper, it emphasizes the affairs of the local church, how its members live out the Gospel, and how they further the mission of the larger church."

New directors elected for three-year terms on the board of directors were Benedictine Sister Mary Luke Jones, Arthur Berkemeier of St. Mark Parish, Indianapolis, and James Weaver of St. Luke Parish, Indianapolis.

They succeeded Fred W. Fries, Providence Sister Jane Bodine, and Richard Engel, whose terms on the board expired. Archbishop O'Meara expressed his appreciation for the retiring board members' service.
Fries, former managing editor of *The Criter*ion, had served on the board for 26 years, Sister Jane and Engel for eight years.

Other members of the board are Arch (See CRITERION, page 8)

at Washington Red Mass Three Supreme Court justices

WASHINGTON (NC)-With a third of the WASHINGTON (NC)—With a third of the U.S. Supreme Court before him in St. Matthew's Cathedral, Archbishop James Hickey of Washington denounced legalized abortion and confusion over church-state separation Oct. 5 at the annual Red Mass of the Washington Archdiocese

Chief Justice William Rehnquist, a Lutheran, held a place of honor in the front pew along with the high court's two Catholic associate justices, William Brennan Jr. and Antonin Scalia, and their wives.

The Red Mass, a tradition with origins in the Middle Ages, was begun in Washing-ton in the mid-1970s and is celebrated each from the first reading of the day, Archbishop Hickey said, "Babel represents the mystery of sin: the rupture with God which leads to

or sun: the rupture with God which leads to the tragic division among peoples." There is "Babel in our midst," he said, when the constitutional prohibition against "a state religion" is used against "religion in general," or when "the language claimed to protect the right to privacy has been ma-

takenly expanded to encompass a woman decision to destroy the life of her child."

Archdiocesan spokesman Barrett Mc-Gurn said recently retired Chief Justice Warour said recensy reured ther Justice War-ren Burger used to attend the Red Mass. But with the addition of Scalia as the second Catholic on the current high court the Oct. 5 Mass was the first time three justices of the ourt attended by a risk court attended, he said.

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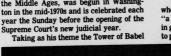
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st (right) and his wife, Natalie, sing d SINGING JUSTICE—Chief Justice William edral in Washington. At left is A al Red Mass for lawyers at St. Matthew's Cath Justice William Brennan Jr. (NC photo by Michael Hoyt)

FROM THE EDITOR

Catholic higher education in the U.S.

Next week will be observed nationally as Catholic Higher Education Week. As part of the observance Marian College and *The Criterion* are sponsoring a talk by Bishop William A. Hughes of Covington, chairman of the U.S. Catholic Con-

ference's committee on education. This n gives me an excuse to write something about Catholic higher education in the United States.

Those of us in the Archdiocese of Indianapolis can be proud of two excel-lent Catholic colleges located within the archdiocese—Marian College in Indi-anapolis and St. Mary of the Woods Colege just outside Terre Haute. They are two of 235 Catholic colleges and universities in the U.S. that teach more than a half million students.

People might not realize just how unique U.S. Catholic colleges are. Except for the Catholic University of America in Washington, D.C., which was founded by the bishops and has a pontifical charter, those 235 colleges were founded independently and have state charters. Unlike elementary and secondary schools which are owned and operated by the bishops and pastors, our Catholic colleges don't cost the

That isn't true in the rest of the world. In Latin America for example, all Catholic universities have pontifical charters since the Latin American countries won't charter them. In France Catholic universities are illegal so the Vatican has chartered five institutes in that country. In Belgium the famous Catholic Universities of Louvain are totally financed by the state. In Italy there is only one Catholic university that teaches more than ecclesiastical subjects, and it has a pontifical charter. In Germany there is only one small Catholic university, recently founded in Eichstatt, and it is totally supported by the bishops.

CATHOLIC HIGHER education in this country owes a great deal to the religious orders of both men and women.

Just as St. Mary of the Woods was founded by the Sisters of Providence and Marian College by the Oldenburg Franciscan Sisters, so most Catholic colleges owe their existence to religious orders. But the colleges aren't operated just by the Religious. Lay people usually serve as chairmen and members of the boards of trustees, as faculty memnistrators; many Catholic colleges have lay

esidents—including Marian.

This, of course, gives the colleges the advantage of vice and expertise they might not be able to get solely from the ranks of the Religious. It is also a way to ensure that they will retain their independence and autonomy. Our Catholic colleges have improved considerably since com-petent and dedicated lay people have been more involved

petent and dedicated lay people have been more involved in their operation.

Some of those in Catholic higher education in this country are convinced that the Vatican doesn't understand the uniqueness of American Catholic colleges. Thus they saw a recent schema proposed by the Vatican as a threat to the excellence and even continued existence of Catholic colleges in this country. The proposal would impose strict ecclesiastical controls over U.S. Catholic colleges and universities.

U.S. Catholic colleges and universities prize their academic freedom and autonomy. Their academic freedom has made them recognized for their excellence and their autonomy has made them eligible for financial assistance

autonomy has made them eligible for financial assistance from the federal government. They are now receiving about a half billion dollars annually from the federal government and they don't want to jeopardize that important funding.

Although lay people have assumed more roles in Catholic colleges, and the colleges are intent on preserving their autonomy, this does not mean a diminution of their Catholicity, any more than it does in our Catholic elementary and high schools. If there is any one thing the college administrators realize it's that it's essential that they retain their Catholic character. Without that there would be no reason for Catholic parents to send their children there, especially when they could send them to less expensive state-supported universities. Catholic colleges must remain Catholic.

FATHER TED HESBURGH of Notre Dame says this about that: "If I were asked, after a lifetime in Catholic education, as a student for 20 years, university professor five years and university administrator for 37 year, What is the most important factor for the future of the whole enterprise?' I would simply say, 'Guard your Catholic character as you would your life.' We receive enormous support because we work hard, in season and out, to be what we work nard, in season and out, to be what we profess to be: an excellent university that is profoundly Catholic."

Catholic."
As evidence that this is being done, at least at Notre Dame, he points to the 90 percent of Notre Dame students who voluntarily attend Mass each Sunday—a much larger percentage than the general population—and contrasts that with the 3 percent who attend Mass regularly at Europe's leading Catholic university. He also points to the large number of students who put their Catholicism into practice by serving the poor, the needy, the sick and the handicapped. He is convinced that Notre Dame is more Catholic today than ever before. The same can be said for most of capped. He is convinced that Notre Dame is more various today than ever before. The same can be said for most of our other Catholic colleges, too. They are both more Catholic and better academically than ever before. They must not be jeopardized.

Pre-application forms for CHD grants now available

for groups intending to apply for 1987 Campaign for Human Development national grants. The funds that are made available for these grants are monies collected once a year in Catholic churches throughout the

Pre-application is the required first step

grants range from \$10,000 to \$100,000. Grants for lesser amounts are also available but are processed through and within local diocesan CHD offices. Applicants for the national grants must submit the pre-application forms prior to a full application and pro-

Verkamp attends seminar

Cathy Verkamp, development director for the Archdiocese of Indianapolis, attended a seminar on Thursday, Oct. 9, on the ramifocations of the new tax reform law, particularly on how the tax changes will affect charitable contributions. The seminar was presented by Robert F. Sharpe and Co.

"I learned that the tax reform act retains strong incentives to make charitable six."

strong incentives to make charitable giv-ing," Verkamp said. "There has been talk that the tax reform act will hurt charitable organizations, but I don't think that's true,"

Pointing out that the charitable deduction still remains for those who itemize, she said, "I think the people of the archdiocese give to the Archbishop's Annual Appeal because they believe in stewardship and the good that

MOVING? We'll be there waiting if you give us 2 weeks 000

New Address City New Parish Effective Date

The criterion

is being accomplished through the various programs and agencies of the archdiocese, not merely for a tax break."

Archbishop O'Meara's Schedule

Week of October 19

TUESDAY, Oct. 21—Meeting of the Religious Education staffs of the Province of Indiana, Benedictine Center, Beech Grove, 9 a.m.

Confirmation, St. Roch Parish, Indianapolis, Eucharistic Liturgy at 7:30 p.m. with reception following.

WEDNESDAY, Oct. 22—Recognition of National Higher Education Week, Marian College, Indianapolis, recep-tion: 6:30 p.m., dinner 7:15 p.m.

SATURDAY, Oct. 25—Special celebra-tion for the Urban Parish Coopera-tive Parishes, Catholic Center, 12

Dedication and blessing of the newly constructed St. Lawrence Church, Indianapolis, Eucharistic Liturgy at

Archbp. in Rome

Indianapolis Archbishop Edward T. O'Meara is in Rome this week to attend the plenary assembly of the Vatican's Congrega-tion for the Evangelization of Peoples.

tion for the Evangenzation or Peoples.

The archibshop is a member of this congregation, one of 10 congregations in the Roman Curia. It directs and coordinates missionary work throughout the world. It is headed by Cardinal Jozef Tomko.

The purpose of the pre-application is to determine the funding eligibility of the prodetermine the runding engineary of the pro-posed project. Every year CHD receives pro-posals that do not meet the basic eligibility requirements for CHD funding, specifically those related to poverty control and institu-tional change, and those presenting inade-quate track records and self-sufficient plans.

Basic requirements and guidelines for CHD funding are: (1) project must benefit a poverty group; at least 50% of those who plan, implement and make policy must be persons who are involuntarily poor; (2) fund-ing will not be considered for projects which can be funded by monies available from private or public sector; (3) projects must address and effect institutional change which is defined as: modification of existing laws and/or policies; establishment of alternative structures and/or a distribution of decisionstructures and/or a distribution of decision-making powers; and to a lesser extent, pro-vision of services which result in the achieve-ment of the preceding two goals; and, (4) project must document possibilities of gen-erating funds from other sources or becom-ing self-supporting within time-lines estab-lished in proposal.

For further information or request for

forms call the archdiocesan CHD office, (317) 236-1550. Pre-application forms must be received by both the local and national CHD offices by Nov. 1, 1986.

Meetings slated for explaining **ADLF** revisions

The locations and dates for the meetings related to the revisions of the policies and procedures for the Archdiocesan Deposit and Loan Fund (ADLF) have been announced.

ey are: Oct. 21: Catholic Center, Indianapolis. Oct. 23: Providence High School, New

Oct. 28: St. Margaret Mary Parish, Terre

Oct. 30: St. Gabriel Parish, Connersville. Nov. 11: St. Columba Parish, Columbus. All meetings will begin at 7:30 p.m. local

Those who might be unable to attend the meeting scheduled for their particular deanery may attend one of the other meetings. The ADLF is a fund into which parishes deposit excess funds and from which they borrow in order to build, expand or renovate. The changes in the fund were explained in an article in the Sept. 12 issue of The Criterion.

The church in the missions

My dear Family in Christ:

World Mission Sunday on Oct. 19 is a day of immense importance to the church in the poorest parts of the world.

We know well the needs of the church in the missions. Because of vivid media presentations we can picture remote villages and are aware of the spiritual and physical suffering of thousands of refugees and of others of our brothers and sisters experiencing deprivation and oppression. We need not look beyond the poor in our own country to know that these needs are real.

Your contribution on World Mission Sunday through the Propagation of the Faith will enable missionaries to teach, to console, and to baptize in the name of the Lord Jesus. Your giving will help them to provide food, clothing, shelter, and some security to the

poor and suffering.

Once again I ask you on World Mission Sunday to offer a sacrfice that is very generous, one that reflects your gratitude for your own priceless gift of faith and the many blessings God has given to you and your loved ones. With your offering please pray for the work of the missionaries at home and abroad, for they represent each of us in their efforts to spread the Good News of Jesus Christ to our sisters and brothers throughout the world.

Sincerely yours in Our Lord,

+ Edward T. Onion

Most Rev. Edward T. O'Meara, S.T.D. Archbishop of Indianapolis

Institute '86 to host 1200 archdiocesan educators

In two weeks, educators from all archdiocesan schools are expected to converge on Roncalli High School in south Indianapolis for Institute '86. The theme, "Children: Their Needs, Our Challenge," is expected to re-mind the teachers of the real task of

The keynote address by Dr. Don Bartlette will be more a sharing of experiences than a speech. Dr. Bartlette was born into a poor American Indian family with severe speech and physical handicaps. He explains how an interested adult, by helping him overcome se overwhelming odds, made a difference

Dr. Bartlette is now a full-time public speaker, with experience as a social worker, counselor, educator, consultant, and advo-cate for the handicapped. He is married to a former special education teacher and they have seven children.

Bartlette is past-president of the National Minority Affairs Coalition and served as a t to the President's Commission on Mental Retardation. He has shared his message over 4,000 times, and though his audiences have been varied, his message is a distinctly spiritual one. He provides powerful witness to God's work on earth through

Kathleen Damon named Catholic Teacher of the Year

Kathleen Denny Damon, a history teacher at Roncalli High School, has been selected to represent the archdiocese in the na Teacher of the Year program.

Damon has been nominated to represent 74 schools and over 1,200 teachers by being selected as Teacher of the Year for the Catholic Schools of the Archdiocese of Indianapolis.

The selection was based on the committee's recommendations and written testimonials from her principal, her professional colleagues, the students and their parents. Frank Savage, Executive Director of Education for the Archdiocese of Indianapolis named her as the representative.

Damon began her teaching career nine years ago at Roncalli and has always taught history. Earlier, she had considered becoming a professor of political science. She wrote, "I am more than content with the title history teacher." At 95, I would like my autobiography to begin: 'I taught at Roncalli from 1977 until my forced retirement in

Asked for an explanation of her success, she answers, "I love teaching!" When reference is made to the kind of teachers to whom teaching is "just a job," this dedicated professional answers, "They are a big part of the problem!"

The committee of reinstantial transports are a big part of the problem!

The committee of principals which nom-



Kathleen Denny Dam

inated Damon was impressed with her eminated Damon was impressed with her en-pathy for others, her knowledge and love of the subject matter, and her innovative teaching strategies which make history "live" for her students. They felt that she alizes" education in the best tradi-

tion of Catholic schooling.

Damon will attend the Indiana Teacher of the Year banquet to be held in November.

Gibault Home accredited, commended for excellence

Gibault School for Boys in Terre Haute became one of only 26 agencies in the United States to be accredited by the National Association of Homes for Children last week.

A review team from the association examined all facets of Gibault's procedures, examined an races of change special policies and programs this past summer and determined that the quality of the staff and the care of the children reflect a very high standard of concern for child care.

The review team consisted of three pro-

fessionals in the child care field and Marie Cummins from Terre Haute as a citizen.

The team had a special commendation for the remodeling and renovation of Holy Cro Hall last year. The commendation said th id that "this job meets with the total needs of your program, and it meets the needs of the staff that work in the program, and also meets the that work in the program, and also meets the needs of the children in this program. It is really a commitment to excellence, and we

The morning will begin with registration at 8:30 a.m. Archbishop Edward T. O'Meara will preside at a Mass for the assembly at 9:00 a.m.

The 1200 teachers and educators will be able to select from 60 separate topics for the three scheduled sessions after Dr. Bartlette eaks. Students' needs and problems, s as teen suicide, adolescent sexuality, and the effects of divorce will be among topics discussed. Topics include: "Art and the discussed. Topics include: "Art and the Elementary Teacher," "Positive Teaching Techniques," "Survival in the Gifted/Tal-ented World," and "Through the Eyes of the Learning Disabled."

Four outstanding speakers will highlight the program. Father James Heft, author, plar, and chairman of the religious studies department at the University of Dayton will speak to religion teachers and adminis rators on the topic "How Distinctive Should a Catholic School Be?" His experience in the high school classroom will facilitate, "The Culture of the Adolescent.'

Sister Barbara Doherty will speak twice about the role of women in the Church. She is a college president, author, provincial superior and speaker of international

"Frills and Other Basics: A Celebration" will be a topic of special interest to elementary language arts teachers presented by Mimi Chenfeld, educator, author and nation-

And those who are watching the Marion County educational picture must have no-ticed the creativity of the Superintendent of the MSD of Lawrence Township, Dr. Percy Clark, who will discuss "The Importance of Other featured speakers include: Dr. Ernie Collamati, Harry Feldman, Ann Ely, Rita Foley, Dr. Virginia Harvin, and Dr. Mary Gilchrist.

A large display of commercial and educa-tional exhibits will be open throughout the day in the Roncalli cafeteria. Breakfast rolls, coffee, drinks and snacks will be served there. Lunch, consisting of homema and cookies, and a salad and sandwich bar will be available at nearby St. Jude Elemen-

The coordinator for this year's institute is Paula Kendrick, who has been working through the Office of Catholic Education, Archdiocese of Indianapolis, with co-chair-persons Sister Lawrence Ann Liston and Joseph Peters. The three have coordinated the work of some twenty committee chair-man, which began last January.

Committee chairpersons include: Sister Marge Wissman, speakers; Antoinette Schwering, facilitators; Jim Leffler, advernine Duncan and Virginia Kappner, food; Nancy Walker, hospitality; and Linda Seal, publicity.

Mickey Lentz is chairperson for registramickey Lencz is chairperson for registra-tion; Janet Hearne, security/first aid; Ed-smith, parking; Barbara Shuey, exhibitors; Father Joseph Schaedel, liturgy; Jeanette Colburn, facilities; Pat Moore, audio-visual; and Pom Potts discounting the control of the and Pam Pugh, signs.

The theme, "Children: Their Needs, Our Challenge" was chosen because the committee believes, "Just as surely as students er the school's door with unique skills and enter the school's door with unique sains and talents, they also bring along a broad spec-trum of social, emotional, academic and spiritual seeds...needs which must be ad-dressed before learning can proceed."

140 state rel. ed. directors meet at Benedictine Center

by Margaret Nelson

"Stayin' Alive: the Wholeness and Wellness of the DRE" was the theme of the 1986 Indiana DRE Convention, attended by more than 140 directors of religious education last Wednesday and Thursday at the Beech Grove Benedictine Center.

Sponsored by diocesan religious educa-tion offices and DRE associations throughout the state, the conference featured four sessions by Evelyn and James Whitehead. The two are known for their writing and speak ing in the areas of adult development, ministry, and faith community formation.

Their most recent book is "Seasons of Strength: New Visions of Adult Christian

Strength: New Visions of Adult Christans
Maturing."

The Whiteheads addressed "Ministry: A
Life Style That Nurtures Vocation" and
"Ministry: A Presence That Confronts Expectations" during the Wednesday sessions.
On Thursday, the morning session topic was
"A Practical Asceticism: Time and Support." They presented a closure exercise in the afternoon.

Both afternoons began with the pa Both afternoons began with the particle pants' choice of small group sessions, focus ing on specific topics such as life-style prayer, conflict management and stress. Draul Riley, Louise Pare, Sister Meg Funk, Father Keith Hosey, and Meg Spitznogle were the facilitators on Wednesday. New sessions on Thursday were led by Mike Kenney, Father Jeff Godecker and Dr. Eileen Cantin.

Father Jeff Godecker and Dr. Eileen Cantin.
The planning committee believes that the conference did meet its objectives in a clear way. According to evaluations from the participants, "The Whiteheads really hit the mark," said Matt Hayes, Office of Catholic Education, Archdiocese of Indianapolis. The respondents indicated that they received good theory and practical ideas that would be valuable in their ministries. Many of those attending thought that the meeting had some of the elements of a spiritual retreat. The planning committee will have a November "debriefing" so that the results may be utilized in planning future conferences.
The convention ended with a Mass concelebrated by Archbishop Edward T. O'Meara of Indianapolis, Bishop Francis R. Shea of Evansville, and Bishop William L. Higi of Lafayette.

Shea of Evansville Higi of Lafayette.



James and Evelya Whitehead

RSVP holds its annual recognition dinner



HONORED—More than 200 volunteers are honored at the annual RSVP recognition Dinner at the Catholic Center. (Photo by Margaret Nelson)

More than 200 volunteers were honored for their service to the community at the

for their service to the community at two annual Retired Senior Volunteer Program (RSVP) recognition dinner at the Catholic Center last Thursday.

The Rev. Msgr. Gerald Gettelfinger, Chancellor of the Archdiocese of Indiana-polis and pastor of SS. Peter and Paul Cathedral, welcomed the volunteers and presented the invocation before dinner.

n esented the invocation better dimer.

Nine volunteers were presented special awards for twelve years of service to the program: Derwood Abernathy, Marie Becker, Mabel Clark, Samuel Corso, Zelda Egelhof, Merle Hemphill, Dora Kingery, Lola Laws, and Evnier. Debirmer unice Robins

and Eunice Robinson.

Lola Laws and Derwood Abernathy responded for all of the volunteers by briefly relating what the program has meant to them personally. Certificates of recognition were presented to all of the volunteers.

After the dinner, Sister Cynthia presented a slide show of South America.

COMMENTARY

Do business, labor owe the public anything?

by Msgr. George G. Higgins

I have taken issue in the past with those who think unions ought to permit outside experts to monitor and direct their collective bargaining. However, in criticizing such pro-

posals I have not meant to suggest that labor and management can carry on their negotiations without concern for the impact of their decisions on the general economic welfare of the nation.

I disagree with those who argue that under the American system of free enterprise the only responsibility of labor

and management is to look after the interests of their own constituents: their members in

the case of unions and their stockholders in the case of management.

A number of academicians have made this argument, including economist Milton Friedman of the University of Chicago.

In a book that received rave reviews in the conservative press, Friedman flatly asserted that to talk about the "social responsibility" of labor and management in the context of collective bargaining is so much nonsense. Those, he maintained, who argue that corporate officials and labor leaders have a social responsibility fundamentally misunderstand the character and nature of a free economy.

"In such an economy.

"In such an economy," he argued, "there is one and only one social responsibility of business—to use its resources and engage in activities designed to increase its profits so long as it stayed within the rules of the

"Similarly," Friedman continued, "the 'social responsibility' of labor leaders is to serve the interests of the members of their unions." The notion, he said, that either labor leaders or employers have a social responsibility which goes beyond serving the interests of their own members or stockholders is a "fundamentally subversive doctrine" subversive, that is, of economic freedom.

Shortly after Friedman's book was published, a respected labor economist gave equally short shrift to the doctrine of social responsibility. Speaking at an industrial relations conference, he complained that unions are too often judged by a double standard.

Unions are asked, he said, to practice selfto be "dynamic." The public, he continued, talks about the unions' responsibility to the public, but not about the public's responsibility to unions.

Up to this point, he was making a valid point. But during the discussion period following his address, the economist in question went the way of Professor Friedman—even though presumably he would disagree with Friedman's premises, which are those of old-fashioned laissez-faire economics. He said he was really against a "responsible union," adding that "an irresponsible union is what keeps management on its toes. You can't run an economy with self-denial."

These two statements, by a distinguished economist on the one hand and a labor relations expert on the other, carry rather disturbing implications. They are saying, in effect, to labor and management: "Don't



worry about the public interest. Ask for and try to get as much as the traffic will bear, and let the devil take the hindmost."

If labor and management were to follow this advice, I fear that the government sooner or later, would have to step in to protect the public interest and might even be tempted, under the pressure of public opinion, to advocate compulsory arbitration as a means of bringing at least a modicum of social responsibility into the collective bargaining process.

1986 by NC News Service

The Seattle controversy and the need for charity

by Dale Francis

It isn't unexpected that there should be disagreements among Catholics within the church. In an important way, disagreements among Catholics are signs of vitality of the

church. If no one cared, if no one thought the church really mattered, there would be passivity. But because people care—and being people come to different conclusions concerning how the church best approaches the world—differences are inevitable.

able.

But it is not enough to admit the inevitability of conflict within the church and let it go at that. The existence of conflicts places responsibilities on those who are involved. There are requirements imposed by the nature of what it means to be a Catholic that transcend the positions held in controversy.

One of the most important of these transcendent requirements is the necessity for charity. It is permissible to disagree with the views or actions of another person, to argue strongly against those views or actions. It not permissible to attack that person as an individual, questioning his or her motives or

agreements within the church. We are called to love even our enemies: How much more must we love our brothers and sisters in Christ with whom we may find ourselves in disagreement. In disagreement, and in its resolution, there is the possibility of growth and understanding but only when charity is present. For the Holy Spirit to work among us, there is always the necessity of love in disagreement or not.

Finally, there must be a recognition by

Finally, there must be a recognition by those involved in controversy in the church that the guidance of the church and the verification of the magisterium of the church comes through the pope.

An example of what I am discussing, both

An example of what I am discussing, both in proper and improper response, is to be found in the now much-publicized situation in the Archdiocese of Seattle where Archbishop Raymond G. Hunthausen is sharing responsibility in some areas with Auxiliary Bishop Donald W. Wuerl at the request of the Vaticen

Most edifying has been the response of the principals involved. What has developed in the Archdiocese of Seattle came after an apostolic visitation, a study of the archdiocese, completed a year ago. The letter closing that visitation praised Archbishop Hunthausen, saying he has "striven with heart and mind to be a good bishop of the church." But the report said there were certain practices and aspects of archdiocesan administration that needed attention and must be dealt with.

Archbishop Hunthausen showed his faithfulness in acceptance in obedience of what the Holy See asked of him. Bishop Wuerl, who has demonstrated his respect and admiration for Archbishop Hunthausen, explained his role in this:

"My presence here as auxiliary bishop is precisely to help the archbishop work with those issues. To do so the archbishop at the instruction of the Holy See has empowered me to assist him in a unique and special way. As a bishop of this local church I share the hope that all of us together, under the leadership of Archbishop Hunthausen, can witness a fresh start—a new beginning."

a fresh start—a new beginning."
In all of this, there has been charity. It is a difficult situation both for the archbishop and the bishop but together, in faithfulness to the church and charity, it will be worked out.

The response that harms has come from others. There are those who have attacked the person, sincerity and motives of Archbishop Hunthausen, when the Holy See did the opposite, under the mistaken impression thay were supporting the position of the Holy See.

And there are those supporting Archbishop Hunthausen who have attacked the pope and others at the Vatican, under the mistaken impression they are helping the archbishop.

Controversy without charity can only wound.

New Jersey case: Is surrogate mothering violation of nature?

by Antoinette Bosco

The case of the New Jersey surrogate mother who changed her mind and now wants to keep her baby is nothing short of agonizing for everyone involved.

agonizing for everyone in Mary Beth White... head, already a mother of two, signed a contract in which she agreed to be artificially impregnanted by the sperm of william Stern; to carry the child and to hand it over at birth to the biological father and his infertile wife for a price of \$10.000.

agreed that she would not form a "parentchild relationship" with her baby. But she broke the promise. All the money and legal language in the world couldn't keep this mother from succumbing to the power of natural instincts. She couldn't deny her intense response to the life she nurtured within her for nine months.

Apparently most of the 500 or so surrogate mothers across the country so far have been able to handle the separation from their babies at birth and the contracted arrangements with the new adoptive parents have gone smoothly.

But when something does go wrong, the legal, moral and ethical problems are extremely complex. And not a single state has laws legalizing or banning the practice.

A New Jersey court which will eventually rule on the case of Mrs. Whitehead's 6month-old baby has no legal precedent to guide it.

The court has to deal with such questions as: Is the contract legal and enforceable? Is this baby-selling or the sale of services? Should a surrogate mother have the right to



change her mind? What happens if a child is born deformed and nobody wants it? The surrogate mother situation opens

The surrogate mother situation opens up a Pandora's Box of emotional trauma from beginning to end. The hiological father watches a stranger carrying his child; his wife has to cope with the pain of another woman mothering a baby that she has longed for and all the feelings of inadequacy, jealousy and fear which can develop within her.

The biological mother has to divide her heart and soul from her physical body. If the surrogate mother is married the husband who agrees to let his wife be impregnated by another man has to see her body transformed into a money-making tool.

And the baby's life is tossed around like

And the baby's life is tossed around like a football.

The basic problem is that surrogate mothering is a terrible violation of the natural order of things. It puts four or five lives at stake and has the potential to tear apart people's hearts. It makes a mockery of what family life and human sexuality are all about. As Catholics, I believe our moral position is clear. As citizens, on the other hand, our legal dilemma is harder to solve. The more we try to define and regulate the practice the more tangled the legal issues will become.

The best way to stop the growth of the surrogate mother industry, in my opinion, is to refuse to honor these contracts under our legal system. In that case, disputes over custody would be treated as any custody case is. The courts' primary concern would not be who the legal "owner" is, but who can give this tiny human being the best chance for a good and happy life.

Without legal protection, parents will know that they are taking their chances on an uncertain outcome. With that kind of risk, couples might hesitate to fork over in advance the \$10,000-\$25,000 it costs to buy the baby.

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to the editor

Consecration to God in the world

Secular institutes? Private vows? Whoever heard of that?

In contrast to religious life, which is well-known to most Catholic people (and about which The Criterion devoted a special section in the Oct. 10 issue), secular institutes are not as well-known as a concept, nor do most people know much about private vows. Hence my letter, hoping to raise the consciousness and answer some of the questions of the Catholic reader on this subject.

In a secular institute, a woman takes the vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience just

like a Religious in a convent does, but stays in the world, undistinguished by garb or lifestyle from fellow Catholics and workers.

There are a number of secular institutes in the U.S. Among them are Our Lady of the Way. This secular institute adheres to Ignatian spirituality as do the Jesuit fathers. They take vows yearly after a formation period of a year or so, and then after six years of temporary vows, make a final peofession.

In contrast to Our Lady of the Way, there are the Oblate Missionaries of Mary Imma-

Help families with tuition costs

I was thinking the other day of the literally thousands of Christians who have been educated in Catholic schools over the past 150 years or so. Stories abound about how Sister So-and-So did such-and-such to little Tommy after he had done... and so on. Such stories make up our Catholic school folklore, and each of us who has been so blessed to attend these marvelous institutions could add our own stories—all in blessed memory.

Just the other evening, after our last board of education meeting, I spent about one-and-a-half hours reminiscing with a young father who had attended St. Mary School. He had many memories about which he could still laugh and each one recalled to my mind an incident that had occurred to me.

I am very proud and grateful for my Catholic school education and I know I share my sentiments with thousands of others. But right now, our schools are struggling for dear life. Increased costs have forced Catholic school families today to pay tuition, most of them at a time when they can ill afford to do so. They are young families and have small children, and it is at this time in life that they find it hardest to pay increased tuition costs.

In contrast, many of us who are older and no longer have children in the Catholic school often fail to contribute anything to help those families in need. Yet we ourselves probably

attended Catholic school during a tuition-free era, and while we did not pay tuition, the education was not free, for someone else was making the sacrifices necessary to provide it for us, be they parents, friends or other parishioners. It was free to us.

And now others need our help and it is high time that those among us who enjoyed tuition-free Catholic schools step forward to be counted and show our appreciation for the sacrifices made to educate us and our families. It is time for us to lend financial aid to those families needing it now, however modest it might be.

Catholic schools are worth saving, and the young parents of today can reasonably expect us to help them as we have been helped. The flag is raised; the sign is clear. It reads

Donald E. Burkhart

Rushville

Comforting

Thank you for sharing Father Kenny Sweeney's words at Scott Lawson's funeral with us. It is the most comforting explanation of a senseless tragedy that I have ever read.

Anna Mary Dohogne

Plainfiel

The role of the laity

by Dale Platteter

The mission of the church is the mission of Jesus—to bring all people to God. Through his church, God calls all of us to that one mission. evangelization of the world.

sion, evangelization of the world.
Within the church there is a diversity of ministries that God uses to accomplish his mission. The pope, the bishops, priests, and religious brothers and sisters all have their jobs to do. And we lay people—whose vocation places us in the midst of the world, in the trenches, where the rubber really meets the road, so to speak—have our role.

In my opinion, the role of the laity is by far the most challenging and most important role in the church. For the laity's job is to actively put Christianity to use in the affairs of the world, into the very root of man's culture; evangelizing family life, work life, economics, science and technology, education, politics, everything man touches; witnessing by bringing the Gospel message into all structures of life and the world.

We are, each at our own level, co-responsible for the evangelistic mission of the church. We have been called personally by God, and given spiritual gifts for our vocation. And, just like the apostles, we have been sent by Jesus with the Christian message and with the mission to evangelize the entire earth.

The evangelization function of our job description as laity is not an accident, and it's not because there's a shortage of ordained priests at this particular time in history (although I do believe God is using this problem to call us back to our lay vocation). As laity, our evangelization function

is the real redemptive work of the church, extending to every aspect of life. Each of us (whether ordained or laity)

Eacn of us (whether ordained or laity) has been given an immense responsibility, through baptism and confirmation, for inserting the Gospel into society. That is our mission as laity—inserting the Gospel into society.

Next year's synod in Rome is on "The Vocation and Mission of the Laity in the church and in the world." Here is how I define the characteristics of our mission as laity:

1. First, our mission is personal. I am called (personally) by God to share his message, and I am called (personally) to relate this message to others.

relate this message to others.

2. Next, our mission as laity is communal.
We are not in this alone; we're not called to
save the world by ourselves. Jesus didn't
give each of us all the gifts of the Holy Spirit,
but he did give them all to us collectively, as
a community, and together we have what it
takes.

3. The mission of the laity is the work of grace. Jesus doesn't send us out without ammunition. It is only through the grace of the Holy Spirit that we carry out Jesus' mission

Humbon. It is not valued by the grant of the lafty is ecclesial, i.e., it relates to the work of the church. As laity we share the church's mission and responsibility right along with the pope, bishops, priests and Religious, because together we make up the body of Christ.

make up the body of Christ.

5. Finally, the mission of the laity is apostolic. Jesus' mission for the 12 apostles is our mission as laity, both in word and in being, a living witness to the Gospel message, living out Christianity with all its consequences.

culate, which have a probation period of five years and then make vows for one year at a time with yearly renewal for everybody. They don't make final vows as most religious orders and secular institutes do. They are like the religious order of the Daughters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul, who make vows for only a year at a time.

Then there is the DeSales Institute which follows the spirituality of St. France de Sales.
They all endeavor to consecrate them-

They all endeavor to consecrate themselves to Christ in the world through the evangelical counsels of poverty, chastity and obedience.

Then there are private vows, also the vows of chastity, poverty and obedience, but sometimes only chastity is taken. This is done at the discretion of the competent priest-director. Here again a consecration to Christ in the world is undertaken by the directee in the midst of the circumstances of everyday life in the world.

I am presently a candidate for private vows and hope that this letter is helpful in explaining the purpose of vows taken in the lay state to those interested. Maybe there are some who might be interested in private vows or a secular institute but who were not aware of the possibility of doing so. For them this letter was written.

Julie M. Douglas

Oak Park. Ill.

(Editor's note: The Catholic Almanac lists 22 difference secular institutes in the U.S. for both men and women. For more information you could contact the U.S. Conference of Secular Institutes, c/o Claudette Cyr, president, 121 Greenwood St., Watertown, Conn. 06795.)

Programs that deal with alcohol

Relative to the piece by William Ryan ("Alcohol and drug addiction," Oct. 3 issue), we earnestly ask The Criterion, when you learn of church programs that deal with substance abuse, consider it your duty to inform your readers as to where these programs are and what these programs are. We read and see enough media hype on

We read and see enough media hype on this most serious matter to fill any need we have to belabor the extent of the problem. If William Ryan knows of church programs which offer help he should surely be invited back to the pages of *The Criterion* to tell us more about it!

As to the alcohol problem, we would like to have *The Criterion* repeat the recent article about the bishop in New York who has suggested the cocktail hour be removed as a center of attraction at church fund raising events. An interesting comparison could be made between the New York bishop's view and the repeated proposition by Dr. Kenny concerning moderate and mature drinking.

Then, too, it might be we will find springing up among the church programs mentioned a willingness to work with the Catholics who have a problem with alcohol so as to educate, train, and treat them in the proposition of Dr. Kenny's, to drink moderately and maturely.

Louis & Freda Blanchard

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CORNUCOPIA

Leaves: treasures or debris? by Shirley Vogler Meister

One typical autumn day when my daughters were young, they took man-sized rakes into their small hands and heaped our backyard leaves into a sizable pile. Busy in my kitchen, I delighted in their delight and gave ready permission when they proceed my kucnen, i deugnied in their deugnic and gave ready permission when they proposed asking neighbors if their yards needed rak-ing too. Such early enterprise earned encour-

Later the girls proudly called me to the back yard to present the results of their labor. Instead of a leafless lawn greeting me, there were numerous mounds of autumn colors—many mounds as tall as the girls themselves. These heaps were created not only from our leaves but from those carried from nearby yards. Our neighbors certainly must've questioned—and laughed at—the

Were the leaves treasures or debris? The ughters thought the former; I, at the time, thought the latter.

thought the latter.

In the October '86 issue of Changing Times, there is a Ziegler cartoon depicting a bare tree with a rake beside it and a man in front of it. The man is displaying an assort. nent of leaves saved from the tree. A sign

over the display of leaves on the table reads: "Souvenirs."

Treasures or debris? To my daughters and to the cartoon character, the leaves evoked wonder. To most of us, they mean evoked wonder. To most of us, they mean hours of gathering and bagging. Filled sacks sit like ragtag sentinels at curbsides every-where, ready for sanitation pick-up. Before pollution control (and often illegally there-after) smoke from burning foliage clogged the autumn air. Some homeowners with autumn air. Some homeowners, with inclinations toward natural preservation, members toward natural preservation, compost the leaves, applying them liberally to landscaping for winter protection, thus making leaves useful even in the process of

death.

Perhaps our lives are like those leaves. God creates each of us for a specific purpose and, like the leaves, we attempt to fulfill hat purpose to the best of our nature, bringing beauty and shade to the landscape of our existence. Each leaf—through the process of photosynthesis—nourishes its tree and freshens the atmosphere for higher forms of life. By conducting ourselves in the manner that God intended, we can nourish our personal By conducting ourseives in the manner that God intended, we can nourish our personal "tree" and refresh our environment: the home, the church, the community, the nation. And, like the leaves, we can continue

to nourish, spiritually, through the Commu-nion of Saints.

My young daughters—and the Ziegler cartoon character—considered leaves to be special treasures, not debris. In the fall, touriets everywhere head for mark to recent tourists everywhere head for park areas to tourists everywhere nead for park areas to appreciate and wonder at the massed color of autumn that results from the waning of foliage life. As viewers pay homage to this beauty, few realize that we can imitate the glory of the turning leaves within our own lives by remembering that each leaf—and each of us—plays a part in God's plan. Our lives are his treasures.

vips...

Nativity Parish, 3310 S. Meadow Dr. will honor school teacher and principal Lois with monor school teacher and principal Lois Weilhammer at a reception in the school following I1 a.m. Mass on Sunday, October 19. Weilhammer has been with Nativity School for 25 years. For information call

St. Meinrad Seminary students Christo-pher Craig, Michael Day, Terry Langford, pher Craig, Michael Day, Terry Langford, Jonathan Stewart, Gregory Welch and Mark Wyss have been awarded Regan-Evrard-Curley Scholarships. The Regan-Evrard-Curley Fund was established and is sup-Curiey rum was established and is sup-ported by members of the Regan, Evrard and Curley families of the Terre Haute area to provide financial assistance to students for the priesthood at St. Meinrad Seminary.



Franciscan Sister Rita Hermann will celebrate her 25th Jubilee Assniversary as a Sister of St. Francis of Oldenburg on Sunday, Oct. 26 at a 2 p.m. Mass followed by a reception at Seccina Memorial High School. Sister

Rita is the daughter of Albert F. and Alma E. Hermann of St. Christopher Parish, Speedway. She attended Sacred Heart and St. Christopher grade schools, St. Mary Academy and Marian College. At present she is assistant director of the archdiocesan Vocations Office

Mae Kennedy of St. Lawrence Parish, Lawrenceburg celebrated her 99th birthday on October 19.

New directors of St. Vincent Hospital Foundation have been elected for three-year terms. They include: Robert E. Heine, John E. Lerchen, Dale B. Luther, Sue McCaig, Dr. Bud H. McDougal, Muriel Mikelsons and Sallia Rowland. Residential to three year Sallie Rowland. Re-elected to three-year terms were: John J. Heidt, Jr. and Louis S. Hensley, Jr. The Foundation is the fund-raising arm of St. Vincent Hospital and Health Care Center.

check it out...

A new, six-week Children of Divorce Program sponsored by Catholic Social Services will begin from 7 to 9 p.m. on Wedn day, Nov. 5 at the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian St. To register call 236-1500.

The Archdiocesan Society for the Pro-pagation of the Faith will sponsor a Prin-cipals and Mission Moderators Workshop for all interested persons from 9:30-11:30 a.m. on Monday, Oct. 20 in the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian St. Maryknoll Sister Helen 1400 N. Meridian St. Maryknoll Sister Helen Phillips, national Maryknoll Missions coor-dinator, will conduct the workshop which is intended to deepen knowledge of the missions and needs of the poor at home and abroad.

The Catholic Youth Organization Leadership and Service Institute, a training and certification program for CYO adult volunteer supervisors, will be held beginning with registration at 6:30 p.m. on Wednesday, Nov. 12 at the CYO Youth Center, 500 Stevens Nov. 12 at the CYO Youth Center, 500 Stevens St. Four sessions will be presented: "Children and Stress" by Dr. Donald Zimmerman of Lawrence Township Schools; "Early Warning Signs of Chemical Abuse" by Jeff Bryant of Fairbanks Hospital; "The Importance of Adult/Youth Relationships" by professional boxer Marvin Johnson; and "Injury Prevention and Training" by Ralph Reiff, head athletic trainer at Butler University. For more information call 317-632-9311.

The 14th National Catholic Lay Celebration of Evangelization will be held over the weekend of November 7-9 at the Bond Court Hotel in Cleveland, Ohio. Eighty-Bong Court Hotel in Cleveland, Onto Edginy-eight workshops, including one on Parish Evangelization by the Indianapolis Office of Evangelization, will be offered. A Preaching Day on Thursday, Nov. 6 will precede the event. The Archdiocesan Office of Evangelization will sponsor a bus to the above. event. The actual cost of the celebra-zation will sponsor a bus to the celebra-tion. For information call 236-1489 or 1-800-

(Continued on page 7)



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At St. Joan of Arc school, one mother noticed that all three of her children spoke fondly of Arthur Beriault. Because all had very different temperaments, she asked them what they liked about him. The oldest answered, "Mom, the kids love Mr. B. because he *listens*."

Arthur Beriault is "retired," but he tutors, coaches the school's trophy-winning speech team, takes care of the plants and decorates the building. Beriault worked for the post office as a philatetic advisor, coming into the schools to set up stamp clubs. He promised to spend one day a week in the St. Joan of Arc school when he retired. Now he's there every day.

Arthur is just one of more than a dozen older volunteers who help out at St. Joan of Arc. Principal Kathleen Fleming doesn't know what her school would do without them. Because of today's lifestyles, she said "Many children find their only contact with adults is with harried, worn-out people who have no time for them." She is thankful that these retirees share their time with the school, adding, "I think it is one of God's most precious gifts to us.'

Opal Childers provides extended care at the school for children whose parents work and are not able to be home at regular dismissal time. The program provides until 6 p.m. Asked what he liked about the program, first-grader Justin remarked. 'She lets us do homework." Mrs. Childers worked at the Juvenile Detention Center for years. Now, according to Ms. Fleming. "Mrs. Childers has become a surrogate grandmother for the children. She gives them a sense of belonging in a special way.'

About the need for the after school program she acknowledges, "Times have changed and we've got to change our methods."

Dorothy Schick didn't realize she knew so many people on the school staff when she ered to tutor and teach, but her years of teaching kindergarten at IPS and raising her own five children brought contacts. Even more important is the way the students enjoy her attention. They often wait nearby for a hug or a pat on the head. And Mrs. Schick can quickly sum up a student's strengths and weaknesses with the same results that hours of study by a testing group

Sister of Providence Marie Joan Lipps, according to Kathleen Fleming, has "taught us all how to retire generously." She had spent fifteen years at St. Joan of Arc as a teacher and secretary. Now she's a tutor and intermediate math teacher, prodding each child to work up to his or her individual

Leo Starkey is a retired painter who has painted and decorated much of the school and social hall. He has even painted games on the playground and his wife has made substantial behind-the-scenes contributions. Bob Scheller, a former technical analyst at Allisons, has contributed much to St. Joan of Arc by doing statistical reports, organizing alumnae lists, and coordinating class reunions for the school

Two grandmothers, Ollie Crawford and Two grandmotners, Oline Crawford and Edric Koers, serve on the board of education at St. Joan of Arc. Irma Litton, a retired teacher, helps with the religious education program and vacation Bible school. Neil McDonald, once a businessman, has provided valuable help with the sports committee finances and the youth groups.

Catherine Morrow, former professional bookkeeper, does all the financial reports for the school and always has time for the children, too. Owen Sweeney brought a special love of poetry that culminated in a poetry contest for the school. Bob Hurley, along with his wife Agnes, helps the school, parish, and community in a wide variety of inspiring

But Kathleen Fleming is not as impressed with what "jobs" these mature helpers do. She observes, "They make the school a whole lot better because they have shared themselves with these children."

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ACTIVE—Arthur Beriault, retired from the post office, tutors first grader Kelly at St. Joan of Arc school. He is one of more than a dozen retired volunteers helping the school.

More 'Check It Out' items

(Continued from page 6)

- Sacred Heart School in Terre Haute will sponsor its second annual city-wide Walkathon at 8 a.m. on Saturday, Oct. 25. City leaders, dignitaries and the public will participate in the ten-mile benefit walk, whose goal is \$10,000. Walkers will stop at parishes throughout the city and will be served a picnic lunch at Collett Park at the finish of the walk. Prospective sponsors may call 812-232-8901 for more information.
- West/Indy Parent Support Group meets at 7 p.m. every Monday in the Free Methodist Church, 2302 W. Morris St. The group stresses caring, sharing and Tough-love for parents troubled by teenage behavior. For information call 636-9135 after
- Assumption Parish will celebrate its Annual Homecoming for past and present members with a turkey dinner at 12 noon on Sunday, Oct. 26 in the parish hall, 1105 S. Blaine Ave. A freewill offering will be taken. The 10 a.m. Mass will be offered for all present, former and deceased members
- The annual St. Vincent de Paul Socie ty Blanket Collection for the poor will be held Saturday and Sunday, Oct. 18-19. Bring clean, usable blankets, bed sheets, towels, and wash cloths to your parish. Mark package contents, please.
- Home Maintenance Volunteers are needed for three to four hours on Saturday, Oct. 25 to help weatherize 100 homes in the St. Philip Neri, Holy Cross area. Homes of elderly and low income residents will be caulked, weatherstripped etc. Volunteers will receive T-shirts and invitations to a party afterward. Call 897-4717 or 633-7303 for
- Marian College is one of 19 colleges selected by the Eisenhower Memorial Scholarship Foundation for inclusion in its program. The foundation grants four-year scholarships valued at \$10,000 to outstanding students in participating colleges. Criteria include leadership potential, belief in God, academic achievement, love of country, and values. For more details call Marian College Admissions Office, high school counselors or
- Indiana Right to Life will hold its convention, open to the public, on Saturday, Oct. 25 at Holiday Inn East in Indianapolis. Workshops will be held from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. on adolescent pregnancy and teen health, abortion as a civil rights issue, assisted suicide, legal ramifications of abortion, etc.

Dr. Jack Willke will speak at the 6:30 p.m. banquet. Call 317-637-2722 for information.

- Holy Family Shelter is offering a large mangle (an ironing press originally used for nuns' habits) free to anyone who will come and pick it up. Call 635-7830.
- Cardinal Ritter High School announces that the 1986 "Generation" yearbooks are in and may be picked up by alumni at the school. Call Mrs. Crockett at 924-4333 for
- Beginning this month, the American Association of Retired Persons (AARP) will provide trained volunteers to assist persons in filing Medicare claims, making Medicare appeals and in evaluating supplementary in-surance programs. Six sites in Indianapolis and one in each of the surrounding counties will be available. Call 634-2857 in Indianapolis to find the nearest site, or call the Senior Citizen Center in surrounding counties.
- St. Christopher Parish Home-School Ex. Christopher Parish Home-School
 Association in Speedway will sponsor a
 Homecoming Chill Supper for St.
 Christopher School alumni, 1949 to the present from 6 to 8 p.m. on Saturday, Oct. 18 in
 the cafeteria. Adults \$2.75, children under 12
 \$1.50. Recipes are needed for the School
 Alumni Cookbook. Submit yours with your name and the date you attended St. Christopher School to: Linda Chase, 5910 Hollister Dr., Indianapolis, Ind. 46222, 293-5063. Deadline is Oct. 18.



St. Ann Parish, 2862 S. Holt Rd. will sponsor an Oktoberfest from 5 p.m. to mid-night on Friday and Saturday, Oct. 31-Nov. 1 in the school hall. Here co-chairpersons Mary Lou Burkhart (left) and Marie Dallessandro sample German food which will be served at the affair. German pastries, & biergarten, Bake and Candy Shoppes, and games for all ages will also be available. There will be no admission charge.

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Who are the poor? Here is one family's story

Financial trouble came all at once for Bonnie Perkins and her husband, Ray (not their real names) of Lafayette. She was pregnant with their third child when a steel beam fell on Ray crushing his hands and tearing up his back. Then it turned out that the man Ray was working for was cheating them. "He was withholding everything (from Ray's check) but he wasn't paying it to where it was supposed to go," Bonnie said. "So we didn't have any workman's compensation. We didn't have anything."

When the Perkins were unable to make

their medical payments, the hospital asked Ray to leave. So they got a used hospital bed and he spent a year in bed at home recovering. To avoid prosecution, the employer left wn and moved to Florida for three years until the statute of limitations ran out on his fraud. According to Bonnie, the state refused

to pursue the case because it was a "personal matter." Bonnie also said she confronted the man before he left. "When I told him we'd get an attorney, he pulled a knife on me and aid he'd kill all of us if we went after him," she said. "I was scared of him and so I didn't

At this time, their second child developed a brain hemorrhage. In the hospital his condition steadily worsened. "I accepted his death," Bonnie said. "But I prayed to God, 'If you're going to take someone, take the by I do not know yet and heal David.' "
Within an hour David was feeling better.

Where a CAT scan earlier that day had shown a hemorrhage, a new CAT scan showed a perfectly normal brain. "It was miraculous," Bonnie said. But the stress of everything took its toll. Her baby was born weak and died

Up to their ears in medical payments and with no insurance, the Perkins fell behind on

their burial payment for their dead child. One day, the cemetery called up and threat-ened to exhume their child's casket and sell "I just began to shake," Bonnie said. Her doctor put her in the hospital. She was so ashamed of the situation that she couldn't talk with anyone about it, not even their parents. Finally she explained the situation to her doctor (who was taking care of her for taped to their door containing the exact amount needed to pay off the debt.

That's the way it has been for the past

three years-making it from day to day with the help of family and friends. Bonnie was informed that her husband would need to leave in order for her to be eligible for AFDC. "We're not eligible for anything except housing and utility assistance and food stamps, she said. "It's just enough to keep the wolf pack back."

The only other source of welfare is the county trustee. "It's so humiliating to go down there," she said. She told of a time the trustee made her bring in her infant and nurse in front of the trustee to prove the child was in fact hers.

Because Bonnie has no training, she can only make minimum wage-not enough to

support their family. And if she works, they will lose what aid they do receive. Ray can take care of the older children, but because of his back, he cannot properly take care of their 10 month old child born after the death

Bonnie is learning to type in order to get a secretarial job. Because she does not have a typewriter, she practices by pressing her fingers down on an illustration of the keys. "I used to worry to the point that I'd make myself sick," she said. "But God's always there for us. Somehow we always find a

(Recently Bonnie learned that she may have been misinformed about their eligibility since AFDC is available to two-parent fami-lies where the husband is disabled. "If we only had had the medical end of AFDC, we could have budgeted it out," she said. "None of this would have happened." However, according to the Indiana Catholic Con-ference, in only one out of every thousand families in Indiana currently receiving AFDC is the husband listed as disabled. Either the state is defining who is disabled too narrowly or case workers are not pro-perly informing their clients," said Ann Wadelton, director of communications for the conference.)

Religious leaders sign resolution

(Continued from page 1)
heard estimates from \$18 to \$60 million. But those figures were disputed by Dr. M. Desmond Ryan, executive director of the Indi-ana Catholic Conference. Based on the exana Catholic Conference. Based on the ex-perience of other states, Dr. Ryan puts the figure at \$3 million, including Medicaid which is automatically extended to AFDC-UP recipients. Mr. Blinzinger disputed the importance of cost, saying instead that the real reason is "the reluctance to put ablebodied men on public welfare. Whether the state can or can't afford it is really the easy way out of addressing the welfare problem, he said.

"The answer," said Indiana Methodist Bishop Leroy C. Hodapp, "is in letting peo-ple know." The degradation of the state's poor, he said, "is beyond the imagination of most citizens

Each of the 30 religious leaders signed a resolution urging the governor and the General Assembly to approve AFDC-UP during the 1987 legislative session. The resolution will be hand-delivered to the governor by Archbishop O'Meara, Bishop Hodapp, Bishop Clinton Hoggard of the AME Zion Church's Fourth District, and Rabbi Sandy

Other religious leaders will present copies to key legislative leaders.

Among other Catholics attending the meeting were Evansville Bishop Francis S. Shea, Lafayette Bishop William L. Higi, and Fort Wayne-South Bend Auxiliary Bishop eph R. Crowley. Bishop Norbert F Gaughan, Gary, was represented by Msgr. Joseph Viater and Bishop John M. D'Arcy, Fort Wayne-South Bend, was represented by Father Daniel Peil.

Criterion changes list rental policy

(Continued from page 1) bishop O'Meara, president; Msgr. Francis Tuohy and Msgr. Gerald A. Gettelfinger, vicar general and chancellor of the archdiovicar general and chancellor of the archito-cese; Msgr. Raymond Bosler, a former editor of *The Criterion*; Father Fred Schmitt, John C. O'Connor, Franciscan Sister Jacqueline McCracken, Bruns and

In other business, the board reversed an earlier policy that permitted The Criterion to rent its subscriber list to carefully selected

Catholic organizations that used the names to solicit contributions. Individual board members felt that the list, like other archdiocesan lists, should be protected.

During examination of *The Criterion's* financial and circulation reports, the board noted that paid circulation is now 49,828, which is 74 percent of the households in the archdiocese. Archbishop O'Meara reemphasized the archdiocesan policy that parishes are to make the newspaper available to every family in the parish.

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Vatican II's important legacy to family ministry

by Fr. David K. O'Rourke, OP NC News Service

Recently the leader of a church organization asked me for the names, as he put it, "of the active families in the parish." Like many priests my first instinct was to think of the families who were involved in doing things for the parish. I suspect that is exactly

what he was looking for.

But his question and my reaction, both fairly typical, brought to mind the church's more recent teaching about family ministry and family religion. This teaching looks at family ministry in a different way. Since the Second Vatican Council, the church has em-

phasized that ministry begins with the family itself.

Twenty years ago Vatican II said—and Pope John Paul II has been at pains to emphasize and re-emphasize it—that the life of the family is the family's

principal pastoral activity.
What does that mean? Let me illustrate with three

stories about people I know.

Friends of mine are successful in business. They are using the profits from their business to provide their children with a good education, carefully choosing schools and programs and trying to give the children the guidance and direction each one needs. Needless to say, this doesn't leave much spare time.

In another case, a young man-a very talented designer whose work is well known all around San Francisco Bay-lives at home with his parents and sister. The sister, separated from her husband, is caring for their two children. She is having a very hard time, for the move to her old home felt humiliating, the separation from her husband was very painful and she is chronically short of money.

The young designer has shelved his own marriage intentions for a while to help his sister. He soft-pedals his own success lest comparisons come between them. He plans eventually to be out on his own but recognizes that his sister is more able to make use of his help at this time than her parents' help. Until she is on her feet again he is going to take care of her in as quiet and unpretentious a way as possible.

Finally, a couple I know evaluate all their job possibilities and job offers in light of the effect their work could have on their marriage and family life. For them, marriage and the family come first.

Those stories provide some illustrations of family life. But they also serve as illustrations of family ministry. They are examples not only of family solidarity, but also of the family's religious role. The ministry involved in those stories is as real as my ministry of visiting the sick or preparing a homily. Both Pope John Paul II and Vatican II talk of the "domestic church" or the "church of the home." This is not simply a poetic way to talk about the religious

This Week in Focus

What does it mean to say that the family is the 'domestic church," as the Second Vatican Council

and Pope John Paul II both say?

Dominican Father David K. O'Rourke says this Dominican Famer David R. O Hourke says his is not just poetic language. It means that the family is a genuine church community and that lay people exercise a genuine ministry in family situations. Father O'Rourke is associate director of the Family Life Office of the Diocese of Oakland, Calif.

David Gibson writes that the family acts as a mestic church even in the midst of the chaos of ordinary life. It is easy to see how Vatican II's vision applies in the calm and happy moments of family life, he writes. But how does it apply during the hectic moments which are so common? Gibson is editor of NC's Religious Education Package

Katharine Bird interviews moral theologian Father Enda McDonagh of St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, Ireland. He points out that the council's view of the family as a "little church" has historical roots in Jesus' life. Bird is associate editor of NC's Religious

Education Package.

Father John Castelot writes about a resource that helps families discuss and prayerfully reflect on the Bible in their homes, the "Share the Word" series. Father Castelot teaches Scripture at St. John's Seminary in Plymouth, Mich.

quality of family life. It is much more than that. It means that the family is a genuine church community, just as the parish is a genuine church community.

The Catholic family is a true sacramental community, participating in the larger parish community, just as the parish is a true part of the larger church. And the life of the family, in all the concrete things that make up daily life, from the bedroom to the util-ity room, is part of that sacramental life.

I suspect that many of us once acted as though the parish were the smallest authentic church community. Anything smaller than the parish fell short, or so we thought.

But Vatican II and Pope John Paul—obviously sup-porters of parish life—emphasize that the family itself is a true church community.

As a result, family ministry is on the move. We are beginning to understand the way in which families are church communities and how their life is also a

This should prove a support to family life when that support is needed.



How families are the 'Little Church'

by Katharine Bird NC News Service

"A thriving larger Christian community depends on the vitality of families to a large extent," said Father Enda McDonagh, professor of moral theology at St. Patrick's College, Maynooth, Ireland. The Second Vatican Council recognized this in calling families "the little church" or "the domestic church."

In Ireland the idea of the "little church has a lot of significance," Father McDonagh said. During the 18th century, "when public worship was forbidden, Mass was celebrated in families and little groups of families in fields and in houses.

in neios and in nouses.

"Since Vatican II's renewal, the idea of house Masses for small groups of families has caught on" again, Father McDonagh said. Viewed as a complement to ordinary parish life, they allow "people to see the Mass celebrated in the middle of their lives, where

they live.'

The theologian pointed out that the family as the "little church" has historical roots in the way Jesus preached his gospel. During his public ministry, Jesus "had no settled home," the priest observed. "He was received in people's homes, ate with them, taught and

After Jesus' death and resurrection, the church developed initially "through a network of homes," the priest added. "There were no public buildings and the church lived in a series of family situations.

In personal history something similar happens, the priest added. Most people's first experience of Christianity, of what it means to belong to a church, comes from learning about their faith and praying at home. Vatican II, in its Pastoral Constitution on the

Church in the Modern World, placed "considerable emphasis on the family as a community of love" directed to new life, Father McDonagh continued.

Though families do this through the children they have, he said, the document "also has an implication that families bring life and love to the wider society in which they live. A Christian family is not isolated in

On a parish level, families introduce children to larger community living—preparing them to accept responsibility for the world around them—in a number of ways. One way is through preparation for the sacraments, which intimately involves both parents

and cnildren.

In Ireland, it is not uncommon for bishops to participate in parent-training classes for confirmation. These classes help families combine "training for loving God and Christ with training in neighbor loving," Father McDonagh said. The goal is to help young people "connect those two great dimensions of Christianity: colebration of liturgy and service of the constants. tianity: celebration of liturgy and service of the com-

Preparing for the sacrament makes it clear to participants "that confirmation is a stage in maturity, in becoming a Christian" and what this involves, the

eologian explained. An integral part of the program is cho activity, such as running errands for an elderly person or keeping "family fast days" when families eat a simple meal and donate the money saved by doing so to the needy in the Third World or in their

Such activities tell the child "that the love of God expressed in the sacraments and in prayer also must be expressed in care of the poor," Father McDonagh said.

The Irish priest noted that groups other than fami-lies also can be considered the "domestic church." Groups of single persons, or groups of widowed and divorced persons, and parents supporting each other also can serve as "the little church," he said.

'My project is due tomorrow!'

by David Gibson

A family is just finishing dinner. Mother and father are looking forward to a peaceful midweek evening Suddenly a startled expression appears on 14-year-old Pamela's face. "Oh no! My social studies project is due tomorrow," she blurts out in a tone of panic.

Mind you, the social studies project was assigned a month ago, accompanied by a teacher's warning that it not be turned in late. Since Pamela is usually so responsible about schoolwork, neither parent had ridden herd on the project.

Actually, Pamela has started the project. She read some articles in the school library and wrote a very rough first draft of a report.

But the project calls for a neatly written report and posters to illustrate its main points. And, it now

She's left too much to accomplish in a couple of

for the car. He'll drive her to the library and wait while she makes notes on the encyclopedia article Meanwhile mother will fetch supplies from the

By evening's end the social studies project will be completed. The family will survive one more min crisis-with a few intemperate words along the way about leaving so much for the last moment, som words of praise for Pamela's efforts and a firm

Did the Second Vatican Council have families like that one in mind when it characterized the family as a "domestic sanctuary of the church"? Are these parents the ones the council had in mind in saying that by virtue of the sacrament of marriage they would be 'penetrated with the Spirit of Christ' in their marital

Probably the answer is yes. For the council took pains to indicate that the "very web" of the laity's existence is woven from the "ordinary circumstances of

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God, the council said, so that they might work "as leaven" for "the sanctification of the world from within." Vatican II spoke of the family in a number of different documents, saying for example that

- ► Because of the sacrament of marriage, everyone gathered around the family hearth will find a readier path to human maturity, salvation and
- ► Children "contribute in their own way to making their parents holy

▶ It is in the family that the meaning of marriage

► By learning at home what it means to serve

But how did Pamela's parents help to sanctify the

There are peaceful moments when it is easy to appreciate the Spirit's presence in a household. Equal ly plentiful, however, are the minicrises and hectic moments that make it difficult to see if the Spirit is

It may be part of the challenge in Vatican II's picture of families-settings where the church's life is lived-to understand how family life is a path to

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The Bible and Us

Sharing scripture makes families thrive

by Fr. John Castelot NC News Service

When any group gets together to read, to discuss, to reflect on and to pray about Scripture, Jesus' promise to be "where two or three are gathered in my name" (Matthew 18:20) holds true. These are sacred moments, with the power to transform human lives.

Countless people have found this out from personal experience, especially since the Second Vatican Council emphasized the importance of God's word in the church's life. Particularly noteworthy is the urging of the council's Constitution on Divine Revelation which devoted a chapter to "Sacred Scripture in the Life of the Church."

Listen to this insistent recommendation:

"Ignorance of the Scriptures is ignorance of Christ...Go gladly to the sacred text itself, whether in the sacred liturgy, which is full of the divine words or in devout reading or in such suitable exercises and various other helps which, with the approval and guidance of the pastors of the church, are happily spreading everywhere in our day."

Many families as well as other groups have responded to Vatican II's suggestion. In a family group, no prescribed structure for reading the Scriptures needs to be followed; each family can work out its own method, one best suited to its background and temperament.

Still many families find it helpful to have some guidance. So many excellent helps have been published that it is difficult to single out any specific on

But one used widely is "Share the Word," published that it is difficult to single out any specific one.

But one used widely is "Share the Word," published bimonthly (3031 Fourth St. N.E., Washington, D.C. 20017). It is almost ridiculously inexpensive and comes in a handy namphlet format.

comes in a handy pamphlet format.

Basically, "Share the Word" consists of superb explanations of the readings of the Sunday liturgies, along with rich material for discussion and for sharing insights. Before the explanations there is a brief

statement of the Sunday's theme and an opening prayer.

Why an opening prayer? Because the booklets are designed to help groups and families derive spiritual profit from Scripture.

That is why a section titled "The Sharing" follows the explanation of the readings, along with excellent suggestions for personal application of the readings to daily life. Families can find here rich material for deepening their interpersonal relationships and for living truly Christian lives.

Family members are invited to make intentions and the little home "Liturgy of the Word" ends with a concluding prayer recited together.

Many families have found this and similar helps quite literally a godsend.

The emphasis on prayer is important for the council encouraged people to remember "that prayer should accompany the reading of Sacred Scripture so that a dialogue takes place between God and man. For 'we speak to him when we pray; we listen to him when we read the divine oracles.'"

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Education Brief

The family is the first and vital cell of society

A family is something like a difficult puzzle: All its varied pieces can be fitted together rather nicely, though at a given moment it may not be easy for a family to see how this will be accomplished in its case.

The Second Vatican Council focused on the puzzle posed by families today in several of its documents. It did so, it said in the Constitution on the Church in the Modern World, because it saw family life as one of the "particularly urgent needs" of the times, the type of need which reaches down to "the roots of the human race."

But the council did not simply point to the problems modern families face. The council also spoke of the family's apostolate, its vocation.

In its decree on the laity Vatican II described the family as "the first and vital cell of society."

Much like the cells of any organism, each family is caught up in a complex life-system, in Vatican II's vision. Not only do families draw from the life of the church and the society around them to nourish their life at home; they, in turn, contribute to life beyond their home.

So for Vatican II, the family is not a closed society. If it is meant to serve as a haven of comfort and personal enrichment, it is also a connecting link with the rest of society and with the church.

Actually, says the council, the family participates in doing the work of the church. How? First, through the relationships of love and example by which its own members build up each other's lives.

own members build up each other's lives.
Years after Vatican II one of its participants, Pope
John Paul II, would write about this. In a major document on the family, the pope spoke of the family's
role in fostering the unique dignity of each of its members and helping each one to find his or her special,
unrepeatable place within the fabric of society.

Put the family clean participates in the work of the

But the family also participates in the work of the church in a myriad of ways that foster justice or serve people in need. For example, says the council's

Discussion Points and Questions

Father David K. O'Rourke tells of a couple who evaluate all their job possibilities in light of the family's needs and hopes. What point is Father O'Rourke trying to make about the role of the family? Do you think it is idealistic to believe that many families can make such major decisions in this way? Why? Why not?

What did the Second Vatican Council mean when it spoke of the family as "the domestic church"?

Why does David Gibson say that it may be part of Vatican II's challenge to understand how family life is a path to maturity and holiness even in its hectic moments?

Katharine Bird suggests that one task of the family is to reach beyond itself into the needs of the larger community. Why is this an important dimension of family life as Vatican II envisioned it? decree on the laity, families carry out an apostolate of the church through "the adoption of abandoned infants, hospitality to strangers, assistance in the operation of schools, helpful advice and material assistance for adolescents, help to engaged couples in preparing themselves better for marriage, catechetical work, support of married couples and families involved in material and moral crises, help for the aged not only by providing them with the necessities of life but also by obtaining for them a fair share of the benefits of economic progress."

For Vatican II, the Christian family has a vocation,

For Vatican II, the Christian family has a vocation an apostolate. For the council, the family is a bearer of God's life and finds special meaning in that fact.

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Resource

The family is discussed in several documents of the Second Vatican Council: the Constitution on the Church, the Constitution on the Church in the Modern World, the Decree on the Laity and the Declaration on Religious Freedom, for example. These texts can be found in "The Documents of Vatican II," edited by Dominican Father Austin Flannery. "The family is a kind of school of deeper humanity" in which parents and children both have parts to play, says the Constitution on the Church in the Modern World. It says the Christian family demonstrates the Lord's "living presence in the world." And it urges all who have influence in society "to work for the welfare of marriage and the family." since family life is intimately linked to the wellbeing of individuals, the church and society. (Costello Publishing Co., Box 9, Northport, N.Y., 1975. Paperback, \$7.95.)



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Children's Story Hour

A world traveler

by Janaan Manternach

Giovanni was born in Italy just before the 20th century began. His parents were

both influential people in his hometown of Brescia.

Giovanni's grandmother had a special place in his life as a child. She taught him much about God and about Jesus.

Giovanni was a sensitive, bright boy who wanted to help people. While still young, he decided to become a priest. When he was 22 he was ordained and became a chaplain for Catholic university students. Young people liked him very

The pope at the time was Pius XII. He wanted Giovanni to work with him and named him archbishop of Milan. The next pope, John XXIII, named him a

When Pope John called for all the church's bishops to come to Rome for an aportant meeting called the Second Vatican Council, Cardinal Giovanni Montini

helped him prepare for it.

Then in 1963 Pope John died. Giovanni was elected pope and took the name
Pope Paul VI. One of his first decisions was to continue the council. In carrying out its decrees, Pope Paul VI oversaw a most dramatic period of developments in church life.

He was the first pope ever to ride in an airplane or helicopter. Using these modern means of transportation Paul VI traveled further than any pope before him had, visiting all six of the world's continents. Pope Paul ordained many African and Asian priests as bishops in their own countries.

Wherever he traveled, the pope went out of his way to visit the poorest sections to stress the church's concern for the poor. He wrote letters to the church all over the world condemning violence and violations of human rights. He worked for social justice and peace.

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from the Catholic Church for centuries.

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What Do You Think?

Pope Paul VI was the first to leave Rome and make visits to many parts of the world during his papacy. Why do you think a pope would decide to jet to so many lands?

Children's Reading Corner

What is a "best friend"? It is hard to define except poetically. In the book "Best Friends," poems selected by Lee Bennet Hopkins, we get a delightful sense of the qualities, the mystery and the joy of our best friends. Six of the 18 poems that do this exquisitely are: "Wrestling," "Atop," "Missing You," "Song of Triumph," "For Laura" and "The Telephone Call." (Harper and Row, 10 E. 53rd St., New York, N.Y. 1986. Hardback, \$10.50.)

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the sunday READIN

Richard Cain Exodus 17:8-13 Psalm 121:1-8 II Timothy 3:14-4:2 Luke 18:1-8

When athletes win a contest, they frequently hold one or both hands up high. It is a symbol of victory and of power

So, too, it was in ancient times. In the Old Testament, when a prophet told a king that the Lord would deliver an enemy into his power, he would say that the Lord would deliver the enemy into

Uplifted hands were also a gesture used in prayer. In the psalms, we are invited to praise God "with uplifted hands." (Psalm 134:2) (Psalm 134:2)

Hands. (Feath 197.6)
Both senses may be found in the first reading. The setting was the desert shortly after the Israelites left Egypt. Here they encountered the Amalekites, a powerful nomadic tribe controlling the trade routes between Egypt and Pales tine. The Israelites found they had to fight for the right to pass on. So Moses climbed a hill from where he could see the battlefield. From here, the Israelite soldiers also could see the signals he made with his staff.

On the hill, Moses held his hands aloft. Was it a gesture of prayer?
Or was it a symbol of power, the power Moses was asking the Lord to give the Israelites? In either case, the meaning is clear. The Israelites believed that victory came only with the help of the Lord.

From a modern perspective, this passage seems self-centered and primitive. Wasn't God also the God of the Amalekites? Of course. Does God desire his followers to make their way by force with his help? I would say nerally not.

The point is, Moses and the Israelites were acting in good conscience, doing what they judged was right. For me, this is an example of how God works with people step by step. The first step was to communicate that he was their God. Then he could communicate all that this relationship

This is as much true today as it was then. In relating with us, God starts with where we are.

The common theme linking the gospel reading with the first reading is the call

the Sai

BODY STOOD UPRIGHT WITH ITS HEAD IN ITS HANDS, THE SOLDIERS FLED. IT WAS THE YEAR 297. HIS FEAST IS OCT. 18,

to persevere in prayer. In this part of his gospel Luke deals with a number of stions concerning the church and questions concerning the church and the followers of Jesus. Here he relates a parable about a widow and a corrupt judge. When the judge at first refuses to give the widow her just due, she persists. Finally, the judge gives in just to get her off his back.

The message is that Jesus' followers should persevere in praying for the time of judgment when God will give them their just due. The parable is striking for several reasons. To begin with, why would God want us to see him as being like the corrupt judge? Perhaps some humor is intended here. The sense would be: if perseverance will get you justice with a corrupt human judge, how much more can you be certain that God who is perfect and good will answer your prayers and give you justice.

The parable is also striking because it

is the only one that ends with a question: "But when the Son of Man come will he find any faith on the earth?" This gives the message a completely different twist. Here we might see in the widow a symbol of God who perseveres in waiting for people to change their hearts, so that his judgment will be one of sal-

vation rather than condemnation.

The second reading is from Paul's second letter to Timothy. Paul was preparing Timothy to lead the church once he passed from the scene. In this letter, Paul gives instructions to Timothy

letter, Paul gives instructions to Timothy on how to be a good bishop.

A bishop should be thoroughly grounded in the scriptures, according to Paul. He should use them for reproof, correction and training in holiness. That is, he can use the scriptures to help people see sin in their lives, learn how to correct it, and most importantly, learn how to grow in their relationship with

Paul addressed this to bishops be-cause at that time, only the more learned people could read. In our day, we have the privilege of reading scripture for ourselves and using it to find and grow in

My Journey to God

A Conversation

by Richard Cain

Lord, I'm tired.

I feel like I'm at the end of my rope. OK, so I'm being dramatic. I know there's a lot more rope there. But I don't want to look at it. I'd rather complain for a fittle

I don't want to keep trying. I feel discouraged—for no reason in particul I just feel discouraged. Trying to be one of your followers can be the particular sometimes. Always trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before the particular trying trying

sometimes. Aways trying to be nice, to turn the other cheek, to give before receiving. . . And I'm not even very good at doing it!

Maybe that's what discourages me. I don't even get the satisfaction of feeling like I'm a good follower of yours. OK, so fim being a perfectionist. I know, that's pride, not love. Look, I just don't want to care anymore.

OK, I do want to care. Or I wouldn't be complaining about it, right? It's just that it hurts sometimes. It's one thing to talk about irritating you. It's another to

I never know where I stand with you. Maybe I'm trying too hard. Maybe I'm not trying hard enough. Who knows?

I know. Deep down inside everything's fine. When I take some time to be quiet and stone, I see everything in a different way. I feel more peaceful, more accepting of myself and loving toward others. (It's easier to feel loving at a distance sometimes!)

I feel better now. Thank you for not letting me go very far without reme that you're there.





ACCORDING TO LEGEND 9-YEAR-OLD STJUSTUS
JUSTUS LIVED IN AUXERRE WITH
HIS FATHER, JUSTIN, DURING
DIOCLETIAN'S PERSECUTION OF THE
CHRISTIAN'S. THE TWO WENT TO
AMIENS TO RANSOM JUSTIN'S
BROTHER JUSTINIAN, WHO
WAS A SLAVE THERE.
JUSTIN WAS UNABLE TO PICK OUT
HIS BROTHER FROM THE OTHER
SLAVES, BUT JUSTUS WHO HAD
NEVER SEEN HIS UNCLE, DID.
JUSTUS WAS REPORTED TO THE
GOVERNOR, RICTIOVARUS, AS A
CHRISTIAN MAGICIAN AND THE
OFFICER SENT FOUR SOLDIERS
AFTER THEM. THEY CAUGHT UP WITH
JUSTUS AT SINOMOVICUS (SAINT JUSTEN-CHAUSSÉE) NEAR BEAUVAIS, BUT
HE WAS ALONE. THEY DEMANDED TO
KNOW WHERE HIS COMPANIONS WERE
(THEY WERE HIDING IN A NEARBY CAVE)
AND THE NAMES OF THE GODS TO
WHOM THEY SACRIFICED. JUSTUS
REPLIED THAT HE WAS A CHRISTIAN, A
AND ONE OF THE SOLDIERS STRUCK OFF
HIS HEAD, IT IS SAID THAT WHEN THE
BODY STOOD UPRIGHT WITH ITS HEAD IN
ITS HANDS, THE SOLDIERS FLED, IT

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THE BALANCE

Ouestion Corner

Does God tempt us?

by Fr. John Dietzen

I have been wondering about the part of the Our I have been wondering about the party of the How can we in effect accuse him of tempting us' Wouldn't it be more accurate to say,

Let us not be led into temptation? Also, the word "trespass" strikes me as awkward. Why not use the word "sin" in asking forgiveness?

Obviously there is no suggestion A in that petition that God would lead us into sin if we did not ask otherwise. Some scripture scholars believe that this petition refers to the final conflict between good and

evil, between God and Satan. At the time the Lord's Prayer was included in the Gospel of Matthew and





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Luke, Christians suffered great stress and intermittent violent persecution, especially from the Roman authorities, to the point that they could easily assume the end of the world was coming soon.

We know that St. Faul had to deal with this prob-lem, particularly early in his missionary work. The inclination to believe that Jesus was coming quickly like within the next few years, apparently dies slowly

In light of that concern one can understand how Christians of the time would interpret the words of our Lord to mean that we are asking God not to "subject us to the trial" between good and evil, which human beings with their sinfulness and weakness would not be able to combat.

As far as we of the later ages of the church are concerned, the ordinary understanding is similar to the one you propose. We ask God to protect us from the evil powers of this world, our true spiritual enemies

The approach of St. Teresa of Avila in her commentary on the Our Father is typical: "Ask him never

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Carpet Column

REGULAR CARE YOUR CARPET

Your carpet and rugs can be kept clean and fresh-looking for a long while if you take the time to give them regular and proper attention. A good practice is to go over your car pet and rugs lightly each day with a carpet sweeper or vacuum cleaner and, at least once a week, give them a thorough cleaning (perferably with a brush and beater-bar type vacuum). Be sure the vacuum head has no teeth or combs that could harm your carpet.

A "light cleaning" consists of three individual strokes with the cleaner over a given area of carpet forward, back and forward.

A "thorough cleaning" takes up to seven strokes. If you are using a cleaner which provides suction only, be sure to use it thoroughly to provide proper carpet maintenance

Move the vacuum cleaner slowly to allow the suction to remove embedded soil particles You may vacuum carpet in any direction but the final strokes should be with the lay of the pile for a better uniform surface appearance.

No matter which type of cleaner you have, be sure to keep it mechanically fit for the best cleaning results. Brushes should be kept clean and replaced when worn out. A worn belt should be replaced to allow proper brushing action. Check the soil bag periodic ally and follow the manufacturer's instructions as to the proper time to change the soil

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to permit us to succumb to temptation, nor to become victims of illusion. Let us ask him to show us the poison that is there.

May our enemies never hide the light and truth from us. How right our good Master was in teaching us this petition and addressing it to his Father for

I have a friend by the name of Eunice. A minister Q I have a friend by the name of build have a friend by the lame of the bild did a horrible thing and that he was surprised her parents gave her hand and that he was surprised her parents gave her hand a surprised is not Catholic and she asked that name. My friend is not Catholic and she asked me to find out what the horrible thing was (Rhode

The only Eunice I am familiar with in the Bible is A the mother of St. Timothy. She was a convert from Judaism to Christianity. Euroc is mentioned in Acts 16:1, and the second letter to Timothy in the New Testament praises her for her genuine faith (2 Timo-

Family Talk Is military OK for women?

by Dr. James and Mary Kenny

Dear Dr. Kenny: Our daughter went away to college and did not do too well in her first year. She seems to be drifting. Now she says she wants to join

the military. She says she can get her career choice guaranteed before she enlists and can learn a skill.

My husband and I are very uneasy about her plans. I have this vague sense that the military is no place for a respectable young

woman. Don't you think a military life will be dangerous for her morals?

Also we don't believe in war as a way of settling disputes. I guess we are pacifists. I don't want our daughter going to war.—North Carolina

Answer: Thank you for your letter and your honest attempt to state your reasons why a military career unsettles you. The military has always had something of a reputation for hard and fast living, so I can understand your concern about morals. Also, Vietnam has raised the question of the morality of war itself.

Pacifism is a complex moral issue which involves much more than enlisting or not enlisting in the military. A true pacifist could not support the military in any way, not even by paying taxes. Only a hypocrite would refuse to participate actively in the military but then continue to pay taxes so someone else could do his killing for him.

Personally, I do not want an all-volunteer military The result would be an army of warriors eager to kill. I would prefer a citizen's army, one laced with persons of all persuasions, including your daughter with her milder views. In fact, the military performs many missions other than war.

As for your other worry, that your daughter may be moving into an immoral lifestyle, I believe that is unfounded From my own eight years in the Air Force, I have found the military to be a community better behaved than most. That should be no surprise since the military only accepts the upper half of our population. Criminals and troublesome persons are denied admission or weeded out.

On a more positive vein, there are several strong benefits to a military career. You say your daughter is drifting. The military provides good discipline and structure for such a person.

The military also provides training and then job experience in the career of her choice. After four years she can leave the military with a marketable skill. If she wishes she can obtain even more educa-tion in her chosen field after leaving the military through various education programs

Finally, she has a chance to travel and see more of the world. Meeting other people and viewing different cultures is usually a maturing experience

Listen to your daughter. As a young adult she is considering a reasonable choice. Tell her your misgivings if you wish. But I think her plan merits support

(Reader questions on family living and child care to be answered in print are invited. Address questions to the Kennys Box 872, St. Joseph's College, Rensselaer, Ind. 47978.)

1986 by NC News Service

Vatican Letter

Has pope solved priestly identity crisis?

by Agostino Bono

Have the pope's clear definitions of priesthood ended the priestly identity crisis, or are the practical realities of the Catholic world keeping the issue at the center of

Pope John Paul II thinks the post-Vatican II identity crisis is over. He feels he has brought it to an end, eight years after his election to the papacy, through clear definitions of priestly life enunciated at the Vatican and during his 31 trips outside

But the bottom line remains: There are fewer priests for the growing Catholic population.

For the pope the priest's identity is pretty much what it was before Vatican II: male, celibate (for Latin-rite priests), primarily concerned with people's spiritual well-being, and clearly distinct from the ministerial role of the laity encouraged by the Second Vatican Council.

The task now, he added, is to attract more people to this clearly defined priesthood because the expanded role of the laity cannot include celebrating Mass and hearing confession.

Supporters of the pope say the crisis is over. They cite Vatican figures showing that the drop in the worldwide total of priests has bottomed out and is slowly starting to rise as fewer priests are leaving the active ministry and more students are entering seminaries

Yet the same Vatican figures show that this rise is far behind the rise in total Catholic population, meaning the priest shortage is increasing. In 1979, there was one priest for every 1,086 Catholics. The figure jumped to one priest per 2,069 in 1984, the latest Vatican figures available.

So while papal supporters argue that more people are being attracted to the papally defined priesthood, opponents can say the definition is attracting a decreasing percentage of the Catholic population.

The Pope Teaches

Even after the fall we can know and love God

We find in the Credo of the People of God imposed by Pope Paul VI, a summary of the urch's teaching on original sin. The cred ye: "It is human nature thus fallers, strippe the grace that clothed it, wounded in its ow natural powers and sub of death, that is transmit is in this sense that eve

in sin."

In order to understand better what is meant by "fallen human nature," we need to study the description of the consequences of Adam's sin as found in Genesis. The author shows how all creation became rebellious and hostile to our first parents following their sin. Similarly, St. Paul says that as a result of sin "creation was subjected to fulfility" and "the whole of creation has been grouning in travail" until it "will be set free from its bondage to decay."

In the beginning, man and woman were created by God to live forever and to be truly happy on Earth. But with sin's entrance into the world, the whole of human existence became marked by toil and suffering and ultimately subjected to physical death. There also resulted a derkening of the mind's capacity to know the truth and a weakening of the will. Yet, this is only a relative deterioration of these human faculties and not a complete one, since even after the fall the mind and will can still know and love God.

What we must remember, when we consider the consequences of original sin, is the mystery of redemption; although our human nature is "fallen," it is also redeemed by Jesus Christ.

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OPAGATION OF THE FAIT

ENTERTAINMENT

Viewing With Arnold

'Desert Bloom' is mature family drama

I'm still scouring the theaters for good movies that might otherwise get lost in the great media information glut. This week was a major strike, a

I discovered (forgive me if I'm last to know) "Desert Bloom," which is cur-rently 44th on Variety's onal box-office list.

It was like tuning in to All-Star Wrestling and hearing Mozart. Well, the Beatles, any-

way.
"Bloom" is not to be confused with
"Desert Hearts," which is a lesbian love
story. "Bloom" is a movie about the relationship between a sensitive and charming 13-year-old girl, coming of age in Las Vegas in 1950, and her disturbed war veteran stepfather. It's also about 500 other things, including the popular mood of this crazy country of ours at the time of the first public tests of the "atomic bomb." So the "bloom" is the girl, and it's also the bomb.

Heroine Rose, played by tall and

superbly normal Annabeth Gish, is doing things like getting her first pair of glasses, a reliable symbol for "seeing reality for the first time." (She says, "I felt they gave me mystery and cheek-bones"). She also gets dogtags and civil defense instruction at school, goes on her first swimming date and to her first mixed dance party, and becomes a serious contender in the citywide spelling

Meanwhile, stepfather Jack (Jon Voight), who runs a gas station, battles the nightmares from World War II that scar his mind as surely as a gimpy leg marks his wounded body. He keeps in control by monitoring world events of the shortwave, scanning the war clippings on the walls of his den, reminiscing about the glories of Patton and Bastogne. He's a bit paranoid, worrying about the Commies and knowing Jews are in charge of the world, but has confidence in whatever scientific marvel it is that the government is building out there in the desert.

When Jack is not too sure, he drinks and gets violent, and takes it out on Rose, the eldest of three sisters. But he's really not a bad guy. He's an idealist who won't work for the government or

the casinos. He's a good father and husband most of the time, but he doesn't know why he hurts.

As for Rose, she loves her stepfather but is afraid of him. "One little thing might change him, like the frog prince, and make him happy. You just have to know what it is."

The movie is about how Rose and Jack struggle to break down their fear and to express their love for each other.

They are only the most central of the honestly lovable (and expertly acted)
people created by first-time writerdirector Eugene Corr. While he's new the film's bloodlines are thoroughbred, from the American Playhouse-Sundance Institute connection that produced films like "Smooth Talk" and "Trip to Boun-

Among the others: Lily (JoBeth Williams), the amiable and eternally optimistic wife-mother who survives mostly by not watching what's going on in life too closely, and who leans on wifely homilies ("It'll be all right in the morning, honey"); and her attractive sister, Starr (Ellen Barkin), once Miss Winnemucca and now in town for a 42-day divorce. Starr is kind and loving, Rose's favorite aunt, but she is childless and unloved. Then there are various kids, neighbors, girl and boyfriends, all as gentle and

All the principals are probable Oscar nominees, and Barkin's performance is special. Voight, a best actor nominee last year, a man with Catholic roots and an intense religious presence, again shows his typical shattering yet quiet

While the film focuses tenderly on Rose, and the terrors, true and imagined, of growing up, Corr keeps us aware of the other overlapping stories, like the layers of an artichoke, and the outside layer is the bomb, which we confronted with so much cheerful innocence. At the end, the family watches its awesome mushroom coiling over the desert, and we know their world, still haunted by the last war, faces more turmoil and

A sampling of Corr's mix of funny and dramatic moments: a Miss A-Bomb beauty contest, a violent family brawl that almost ends it all, a suspenseful spelling bee final, a tense visit to Hoover Dam, a poetic shot of a school playground as sirens whine and kids fall on their faces and an abandoned tetherball swings around its pole. Or Mom singing 'Over the Rainbow" for company as Jack sits grimly on the porch in the dark, awaiting the sun and the bomb's

Good movies haven't died and gone to heaven. They're out there waiting to be seen. They face the world we all know instead of running from it, and that's why they're necessary to the spirit.

"Desert Bloom" is one of them. It was the best two hours I spent, figura-tively speaking, since my last income tax

(Family comedy-drama to chew on; mature subject artistically handled; recommended for teens and adults.)

USCC classification: A-II-Adults and

Recent USCC Film Classifications

Blue Velvet)
Down by Law	I
Jumpin' Jack Flash	I
The MissionA-II	I
Playing for Keeps)
Legend: A-I—general patronage; A-II—adults an adolescents; A-III—adults; A-IV—adults, with reserve	d

TV Reviews

Human breeding and teenage parents

by Henry Herx and Tony Zaza

"Of Pure Blood," airing Sunday, Oct. "Of Pure Blood," airing Silliday, Oct 19, 8-10 p.m. EST (CBS), is a chilling drama about a woman's discovery that she is the product of the Lebensborn Nazi wartime breeding program for world dominatio

World commation.

Lee Remick stars as the confused mother who travels to Munich, West Germany, to investigate the killing of her son by police. She learns that he has fathered a child out of wedlock and that fathered a child out of wedlock and that mother and daughter are probably pawns in a continuing effort to preserve the plan to genetically engineer a master race to eventually repopulate Europe. Through luck and detective work she locates the child and ultimately protects her from being taken by a surviving Nazi.

SS physician who clings to the dream of

a racially pure German empire.

Learning that her mother submitted to the Lebensborn program, which to the Lebensborn program, which encouraged unmarried, racially pure German women to bear children out of wedlock, Alicia Browning (Ms. Remick) confronts her mother with the lies and dark secrets of her past. Repulsed and outraged, she returns to Germany, where she discovers that the only helpful link to the past, Dr. Felix Neuman (Patrick McGoohan), is her uncle, a brother of the SS officer who fathered her and who also as other who rathered her and who also was responsible for the delivery of undesirables to the death camps. Horrified, she manages to free the baby from the clutches of yet another breeding

The program provides much interest ing information about genetic match-making and suggests that the master-race thinking still exists. It reises key questions about current practices

relating to genetic engineering, sperm banks and other artificially induced controls of life. (TZ)

"Teen Father"

Teen parenthood is the subject of "Teen Father," an ABC Afterschool Special Wednesday, Oct. 22, 3-4 p.m. EST

This drama of teen-agers struggling with their aspirations as both children and parents doesn't deal with the problems of coping with pregnancy which interrupts schooling. It opts, instead, for an examination of the emotional conflict which results after the birth and baptism of a baby daughter born to teen lovers.

Both children want and love the baby but they are not certain they want to marry. Nor is either convinced that the other wants to marry. The grandparents are essentially resentful and offer little guidance. Baby Paula is a source of joy for her young mother and a source of otivation for her teen father, who wishes to postpone his career plans in an effort to make a full commitment to the child's nurturing.

The young man's appearance at the baptism which ends the drama is the start of a relationship of trust between the youngsters who decide to share the the youngsters who decided a single the responsibility of parenting. The program seems to imply that bright, enthusiastic teen-agers somehow can immediately acquire the skills to be successful pa ents. The optimistic conclusion is wishful thinking. The problem is complex, the solutions difficult. "Teen Father" states that what counts is a willingness to share and that marriage may or may not be relevant to the well-being of both child and child-parents. Corey Parker and



TV FARE—Lee Remick stars as an American woman who returns to Germany, t try of her birth, and uncovers a mystery surrounding her murdered son and gra that leads all the way back to the Third Reich and the notorious SS Lebensb gram, in "Of Pure Blood," a new movie airing Sunday on CBS. (NC photo)

Christine Languer play the teen-agers.

TV Programs of Note

Tuesday, Oct. 21, 3-4 p.m. EST (CBS)
"My Dissident Mom." Martin Sheen stars as a hardworking executive unde pressure to secure a contract with a company that manufactures nuclear

ns. His wife (Annie Potts), incre weapons. His wife (Annie Potts), increasingly isolated from her busy husband
and self-absorbed children, joins an antinuclear group whose protests threaten
to disrupt her husband's impending business deal. The growing conflict forces
the entire family to re-evaluate individual priorities, a subject worth the
attention of the young viewers of this
"CBS Schoolbreak Special."

Vomen in Church' meeting calls for ordination

WASHINGTON (NC)—Repeated calls for Catholic ordination of women formed a thematic center of a three-day conference in Washington Oct. 10-12 on "Women in the

Some 2,500 participants who came from all parts of the country cheered and ap-plauded as speaker after speaker urged women to take up a place of full equality with men in both church and world—but with an emphasis on church.

Father Richard McBrien, chairman of the theology department of the University of Notre Dame, said he backed the ministry of qualified women not only as priests but as bishops and pope.

"All of us -women and men, clergy, "All of us—women and men, ciergy, Religious and laity—are called in principle to fulfill whatever ministries are required to advance that mission (of the church) for the sake of God's kingdom," he said.

Canadian Bishop Remi De Roo of Victoria, British Columbia, in the conference's closing address, did not explicitly call for ordination of women but said the issue "has become a symbol of the willingness or refusal of the Catholic Church to come to grips with the challenges presented by con-temporary society."

"At stake is how we continue effectively to image God," he said.

Benedictine Sister Joan Chittister of Erie, Pa., keynote speaker two days earlier, set a tone and framework for the meeting as she urged Catholics favoring women's equality to "swamp the chanceries and offices of the world with petitions for change."

must speak up, and speak to, and speak on until sexism is seen for the sin it is and

Although it had no specific part on the conference schedule, an undercurrent throughout the meeting was widespread opposition of participants to the recent Vatican disciplining of Archbishop Raymond Hunthausen of Seattle.

"I love Hunthausen" buttons were cir-Tove riuntanuser outrons were cir-culated, a privately sponsored open forum on the controversy drew about 500 of the con-ference participants, and many participants signed a petition urging the Vatican to restore full authority to the archbishop.

Sister Joan, Bishop De Roo and others Sister Joan, Bisnop De two and outers drew on biblical images to argue that God called women to full equality and Jesus encouraged it, but that early male church leaders missed the message.

Sister Joan, head of the International Conference of Benedictine Women, found some humor in a church that claims "the gates of hell shall not prevail against it" but "can, apparently, be brought to its knees by a lit-tle 11-year-old girl" carrying cruets to the

Of more than 2,500 people who registered for the conference, 97 percent were women, said Michael Balhoff, vice president of Time Consultants Inc., the independent agency that organized the meeting.

Balhoff expressed some disappointment at the small showing of men but said that registrants included at least six bishops. Bishop De Roo and Auxiliary Bishop Amedee Proulx of Portland, Maine, were both present as speakers, he said, while other registrants

included Auxiliary Bishop P. Francis Mur-phy of Baltimore and Bishops John Fitz-patrick of Brownsville, Texas, Joseph Breit-enbeck of Grand Rapids, Mich., and Joseph Imesch of Joliet. Ill.

Bishop Imesch is chairman of a U.S. Bishop Imesch is cnairman or a U.o. bishops' committee preparing a pastoral message on concerns of women in the church. Bishop Proulx, a member of that committee, addressed a workshop on development of the pastoral.

opment of the passace...

In an address Oct. 11 Benedictine Sister
Mary Collins, co-director of the Center for
Benedictine Studies in Atchison, Kan., called
for "new patterns of authority, decisionmaking and administration" to end the "bondage" of clericalism in the church.

Training and support systems for priests bolster clerical authority and enforce unbiblical biases against women, she said. "I honestly do not know what it is that women ot do in the service of the Gospel."

Father James Provost of the canon law faculty of The Catholic University of America did not call for ordination of women in his address, but he suggested that the issue was "very complicated." He said that "only a renewed anthropology will provide "only a renewed anthropology will provide ns to cope with such a complex situation."

Father Provost urged advancing the role of women in the church by "developing a working consensus" on central rather than "peripheral" issues.

At a press conference after his talk, he called women's ordination a peripheral issue, saying the current practice of ordained ministry is "in crisis" because of the shortage of priests and seminarians.

Although all major speakers at the case ference stressed working within the character to advance women, at least one workshop leader suggested that ferminist theology and Roman Catholicism may have reached a point of rupture.

The workshop leader, Mary Jo Wear an associate professor of religious studie Indiana University, argued that all the be crisis conditions which led to the Protest Reformation are again present in the chu

"The logic of feminist theology brings us to the brink of a new Reformation... I believe we are now at this juncture," she hies

Father McBrien warned against both con-servative efforts "to exclude women—all women—from meaningful involvement in the governance of the church" and a temp-tation in feminist theology toward "a senaratist church of women." separatist church of wome

At a midday "feminist liturgy" Oct. 11, At a microy "reminist liturgy" Oct. 11, sponsored by Women-Church in conjunction with the conference, women participants were urged to "claim your power" during the official conference Mass that evening by raising their arms at the consecration and symbolically concelebrating the Eucharist.

At the evening Mass, the priest-celebrant apologized that a woman could not preside, and the nun who delivered a reflection in place of the homily said the exclusion of women from ordained ministry was a form of slavery. But only a small minority of the congregation stretched out their hands at the

(Contributing to this story were Sister Mary Ann Walsh and Stephanie Overman.)

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the active active List welcomes announcements of parish and church related activities. be keep them brief listing event, sponsor, date, time and location. No an-cements will be taken by telephone. No pictures, please. Mail or bring notices to our set by 10 a.m. Monday the week of publication.

October 17

The Turn Your Heart Toward Home series by Dr. James Dobson continues at 7:30 p.m. with "Power in Parenting: The Adolescent" at St. Pius X Parish, 7200 Sarto Dr.

Boy Scout Troop #443 sponsored by St. Matthew Parish will hold a Fish Fry beginning at 5:30 p.m. in the gym. Tickets \$4 each.

October 18

A Cantor Workshop Part II sponsored by the Office of Worship will be held from 10 a.m.-3 p.m. EDT at Our Lady of Perpetual Help Parish Hall, New Albany.

The Family Life Office will sponsor a Pre-Cana II Program from 9 a.m.-4:30 p.m. at the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian St. for those preparing for a second marriage. For information call 238-1596.

An Archdiocesan Board of Education Leadership Conference

an St., P.O. Box 1717, India

The Fifth Wheeler Club will at-tend 5 p.m. Mass at Christ the King Church, followed by dinner at the North Side K of C.

Sacred Heart Parish School, Clinton will commemorate its 80th Anniversary with a 4 p.m. open house, liturgy, dinner and dancing. Call 317-832-9292 or 317-832-9425 for

St. Michael Parish, Charles-town will hold an Octoberfest from 11:30 a.m.-7 p.m. Mass 5:30 p.m. Chicken dinner, sweet shop, games, cake wheel.

The Sports Committee of St. Lawrence Parish, 46th and Shadeland will sponsor a Monte Carlo Night from 8 p.m.-1 a.m. in Father Conen Hall. \$5 admission includes free sandwiches, beer, snacks.

St. Christopher Home-School sociation will sponsor a Home ming Chili Supper for school

will be held from 9 a.m-3 p.m. at Beech Grove Benedictine Center. 6-8 p.m. in the cafeteria. Ad \$2.75; children under 12 \$1.50.

October 19

An Indianapolis area Pre-Cana Program for engaged couples will be held from 12:45-5:30 p.m. at the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian St. \$15 registration fee. Pre-registration required. Call 238-

The Annual Italian Festa sponsored by Our Lady of Fatima Retreat House will be held from 1-7 p.m. at 5353 E. 56th St. Spaghetti dinner, raffles, games. Adults \$4.75; children under 12 \$2; preschoolers 2:

The Women's Club of St. Patrick Parish, 936 Prospect St. will hold a Card Party at 2 p.m. in the parish hall. Admission \$1.25.

A Sign Mass for the Deaf is elebrated at 10:30 a.m. every Sun-ay in St. Joan of Arc Church, 42nd and Central.

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A Sign Mass for the Deaf is celebrated at 9 a.m. every Sunday in St. Barnabas Church, 8300 Rahke Rd.

A Tobit Day for engaged couples will be held from 8 a.m.-5 p.m. in Oldenburg. \$20 per couple. Pre-registration required. For information call 812-537-4889.

The October Sunday Pilgrimages to the Shrine of Our Lady of Monte Cassino sponsored by St. Meinrad Archabbey continue at 2 p.m. EST.

The Creating Family series by Clayton Barbeau concludes at 10 a.m. with "Parents as Role Models" at St. Luke Parish.

St. Francis Hospital Calix Unit will meet at 8 a.m. in chapel for Mass followed by an 8:45 a.m. meeting in the cafeteria.

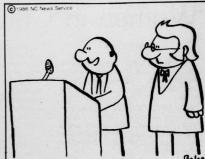
October 20

South Central Separated, Divorced and Remarried Catholics (SDRC) will meet at 7 p.m. in the K of C Hall, 4th and Walnut Sts., Bloomington to hear Sandy Zim-merman, R.N. speak on Com-nunication. For information call Patrick Fitzgerald at 812-338-1500.

The Fall Religious Studies Pro-am sponsored by New Albany sanery Youth Ministry continues om 7-9:30 p.m. at the Aquinas enter, Clarksville.

Separated, Divorced and Remarried Catholics (SDRC) will meet at 7:30 p.m. in the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian St. for a program by Joyce Duvall on "How I Need to Talk to Me." For moriformation call 236-1366 days or 259-8140 or 255-3121 evenings.

Holy Trinity Parish, Edinbo continues Life in the Spirit So nars from 7-9 p.m.



The senator will now evade questions from the floor

October 21

Mature Living Seminars on Our Many Worlds continue with "The World of Painting" from 10 a.m.-2 p.m. in room 251 of Marian Hall, Marian College. Bring sack lunch or buy cafeteria meal.

The seven-session Systematic Training for Effective Parenting Program sponsored by St. Luke Parish begins tonight from 7-8 p.m. in the reception room. Course fee: \$25/person, \$30/couple.

October 22

The Adult Faith Team of St. Malachy Parish, Brownsburg will sponsor a talk by Father Roy Fennessy on the "Meaning of Sin and the Sacrament of Reconciliation" at 7 p.m. in the church.

The Archdiocesan Council of Priests and ARIA will sponsor a program on "Ministry: A Journey In Partnership" for priests and Religious in the Indianapolis deaneries from 6-9:30 p.m. in St. Pius X Church.

October 23

The Archdiocesan Council of Priests and ARIA will sponsor a program on "Ministry: A Journey in Partnership" for priests and Religious in the Indianapolis deaneries from 69:30 p.m. at the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian

The Turn Your Heart Toward Home series by Dr. James Dobson sponsored by St. Simon Parish Adult Catechetical Team con-tinues at 7:30 p.m. in Feltman Hall, 8400 E. Roy Rd. \$1 donation.

The Office of Worship will sponsor a program on Lector Basics Part I from 7-10 p.m. at St. Andrew Parish, 240 S. Sixth St., Richmond. Call 317-236-1483 for information.

The NCCW Annual Day of Recollection will be held from 8:30 a.m.-3 p.m. in Owens Hall, St. Mary of the Woods College. Call 812-299-1077 or 812-232-7011 for informatic productions.

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October 24

The Turn Your Heart Toward Home series by Dr. James Dobson at St. Pius X Parish concludes with a potluck dinner at 6 p.m. followed by the film "The Heritage" at 6:45 p.m. Babysitting available.

St. Margaret Mary Parish, Terre Haute will sponsor a Jonah Fish Fry from 4:30-7:30 p.m. Eat in or carry out. Adults \$3.50 advance, \$4 at door; children \$2.50 advance, \$3 at door.

October 24-25

St. Ann Parish, 2862 S. Holt Rd. will sponsor an Oktoberfest from 5 p.m.-midnight. Free admission. German food, biergarten, bake shoppe, games for all ages.

October 24-25-26

A Tobit Weekend for engaged couples will be held at Alverna Retreat Center, 8140 Spring Mill Rd. Call 257-7338 for information.

A Marriage Encounter Weekend will be held at the Sisters of St. Joseph Center, Tipton. For information call Ann Miller 788-0274.

October 25

St. Ann Parish, Terre Haute will sponsor a Dinner/Dance/Auc-

tion beginning at 6:30 p.m. at the K of C. Music by "Time Was." Dinner \$8; dance \$4. Reservations due by Oct. 19. Call 812-232-6832, 812-234-4269 or 812-235-4732.

A Women's One-Day Intensive Retreat on "Creativity and Prayer" will be conducted by Benedictine Sisters Juliann Babcock and Cornelia Gust at Fatima Retreat House, 533 E. 56th St. Call 545-7681 for information.

A workshop on "Strategies for Increasing the Impact of Adult Education" will be offered to adult catechetical teams and committees by the New Albany Deanery Youth Ministry from 9 a.m.3:30 p.m. at the Aquinas Center, Clarksville. Call 812-945-0354 for information.

The Catholic Widowed Organization (CWO) will take an Octoberfest Cruise.

The Catechist Series at Alverna Retreat Center, 8140 Spring Mill Rd. concludes. Call 257-7338 for information.

Holy Name Parish will sponsor a Halloween Dance from 8:30midnight in Hartman Hall, Beech Grove. Costumes optional; prizes given. Refreshments available. Jim Matis is DJ. \$5/couple.

The Office of Worship will sponsor a Cantor Workshop Part I from 10 a.m.-3 p.m. EST at the Catholic Center, 1400 N. Meridian St. Call 236-1483 for information.

Kevin Barry Division, Ancient Order of Hibernians will present Barley Bree Irish musical group at 8 p.m. in Marian College auditorium, 3200 Cold Springs Rd. Tickets 86 or \$5 for persons 18 and under. Call 283-6574.

October 26

Assumption Parish will hold its Annual Homecoming turkey dinner at 12 noon in the parish hall, 1105 S. Blaine Ave. Goodwill offering taken. Christmas handcrafts on display.

The October Pilgrimages to the Shrine of Our Lady of Monte Cassino sponsored by St. Meinrad Archabbey conclude at 2 p.m. EST.

A Sign Mass for the Deaf is celebrated at 10:30 a.m. every Sunday in St. Joan of Arc Church, 42nd and Central.

A Sign Mass for the Deaf is celebrated at 9 a.m. every Sunday in St. Barnabas Church, 8300 Rahke Rd.

— U.S. POSTAL SERVICE — STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP, MANAGEMENT & CIRCULATION Required by 39 U.S.C. 3685

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YOUTH CORNER

CYO awards given out in Indy deaneries

received St. John Bosco Med-als at the CYO Awards Banals at the CYO Awards Ban-quet. The awards are given for outstanding volunteer service over several years. The win-ners are: Michael A. Maio from Little Flower, James A. Padget from Our Lady of the Greenwood, Mrs. Carol Nun-gester from Christ the King, Michael R. Shelblum from St Jude, James Ancelet from St. Philip Neri, Edward Neu from St. Barnabas and Mrs. Jerry DeFabis from St. Michael.

The junior CYO unit of the year award went jointly to Holy Spirit and St. Catherine. This is the 15th consecutive

won the award. Winning the t improved unit award

Nine junior CYO units (high school aged youth groups) received outstanding participation plaques. They are: St. Lawrence, Holy Name, Holy Spirit, St. Catherine, St. Ann, Christ the King, St. Luke, St. Roch and Our Lady of the Greenwood.

Kathy Ray, the winner of the CYO Speech Contest, delivered the banquet speech. Ray is an eighth grader at Holy Name School in Beech Grove. She won a plaque and a \$100 gift for her school.



CRIME FIGHTERS—The Fighting Colts football team of Corpus Christi School in Houston celebrates a victory over crime. After hearing a woman cry for help near the practice field, the entire team took off after a purse-snatcher,

chasing him down the field and over a fence. They lost him but the thief was grabbed minutes later by a delivery ma who witnessed the incident and chase. The purse and mone were returned to the woman. (NC photo from UPI)

Youth retreats

Quest, Search, New Albany, Terre Haute

There will be a Quest re-treat for high school freshmen 9311. and sophomores January 9-10. The registration deadline is aturday, Dec. 20. The cost is \$25. To register or for more information, contact the CYO Office, 580 E. Stevens St.,

There will also be a Search retreat for high school juniors and seniors January 22-25. The registration deadline is Friday, Jan. 9. The cost is \$35. To register or for more informathe above address and phone number. There will be a Peer Lead-

ership Experience Dec. 12-14. The experience is a train program for those interested in being youth leaders in re-treats or in their youth groups. The registration deadline is nday, Dec. 8. The cost is

tion, contact the CYO Office at formation, contact the Aqui nas Center, 707 W. Highway 131, Clarksville, Ind., 47130

812-945-0354. A retreat for high school omores in the Terre Haute Deanery will be held Dec. 12-13. For more information contact the Terre Haute Deanery Religious Education Center, 2931 Ohio Blvd., Terre Haute, Ind., 47803. 812-232-8400.

Should girl's folks meet date?

Question: Should a girl's parents always meet their daughter's date? (Indiana)

Answer: In the interest of fairness to both sexes, let's pose an additional question: "Should a boy's parents al-ways meet their son's date?"

Various parents have come up with various answers to ese questions.

The mother of a high school unior tells me that she and her husband insist on either meet ing their son's date or on know ing her parents and what kind of background she comes They want to know something about her from sources other than their son.

Another couple has laid down the rule that if their children date a person more than once, then they must bring the date to the house so the parents can meet him or

Still other parents say they have made it a practice to en-courage their children to bring home their friends of both sexes to enjoy the family's hospitality.

Those parents report that almost inevitably they will have met the persons their children date. If they haven't, they insist the child bring the date home sometime for a

It is likely that more than one reader is complaining now: "But I hate to bring my date home because I'm em barrassed by my parents (or my goofy brothers, or the sloppy house, or the way mom drinks too much, or ... what-

Take heart. It is not unlikely that your date also has at least one skeleton in the family closet. He may have goofy sisters, or a mother who is obsessed with having a neat

house, or a dad who uses foul language, or ... whatever.

Your date may be consoled to learn that your family, like his, is not perfect. These imperfections may draw you closer together.

What is more likely is that your date won't care a bit about the things that are embarrassing to you. After all, he is interested mainly in you. In his eyes you are the one that counts; your family probably doesn't interest him much at

If there is something that is acutely embarrassing (like your mother being on the verge of alcoholism), then mention this before you bring our date home

Explain how this situation not only embarrasses you but also that you worry so much about your mother and grieve over her sickness. Sharing over her sickness. such sorrow can bring you such sorrow can bring you can better prepare himself for facing the meeting with your

For your part, you may get a good idea of how much tact-fulness and sensitivity your date possesses. You also may learn something about how he will react to the stresses and problems of married life.

(Send questions to Tom Lennon, 1312 Massachusetss Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005.)

Youth Mass for all in New Albany Deanery

The monthly New Albany The monthly New Albany Deanery youth Mass and gettogether will be Sunday, Oct. 26 at the Aquinas Center. Mass will begin at 6 p.m. The Aquinas Center is located at 707 W. Highway 131, Carlsville, Ind., 47130. For more information, contact the center at \$22.945-

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As pastoral nears vote, issues remain unchanged

by Jerry Filteau

WASHINGTON (NC)-As the nation's Catholic bishops near the end of a task they started almost six years ago—writing a pastoral letter on "Economic Justice for All"—the basic economic issues facing the United States stand almost unchanged

The bishops are to make final amendments and vote on the pastoral during their fall meeting in Washington Nov. 10-13. They first embarked on the project in November

The writing committee, headed by Archbishop Rembert Weakland of Milwaukee, has emphasized throughout that the bishops' purpose is to speak as moral teachers, not as economic technicians.

But morality, unlike mathematics, is never abstract. It addresses concrete situa-tions. And an overview of the economic situation over the past six years suggests that the chief problems the bishops are trying to address today are much the same as they were in 1980—or worse.

Unemployment was slightly over 7 per-

cent that year and peaked at more than 11 percent in the early 1980s. It still finds 7 percent—or one out of 14 Americans seeking work and unable to find it.

From the earliest stages of the pastoral to the present third draft, full employment has remained for the bishops "the founda-tion of a just economy" and the "most urgent priority for domestic economic policy."

Employment is so central because it gets to what the bishops consider the basic moral stion, not just a technical economic issue. As the pastoral says, an economy must be measured morally by what it does to people and for people, and how people are enabled to participate in it. Work is the primary way in which most people participate in the

►Poverty, which affects more than 33 million Americans and falls hardest on women, children and minorities, is by all statistical measures a harsher reality today

statistical measures a harsher reality today than it was when the pastoral was started. For the bishops, the fight to overcome poverty was at the start—and remains today—"not a luxury.... Rather, it is an imperative of the highest order."

A society's moral measure is found in the way it treats its poor and vulnerable, the draft pastoral says. The denial of economic rights—food, clothing, shelter and an opportunity to earn a living—is a denial of basic human rights. n rights.

American agriculture, when the

bishops started their letter, was not perceived by the general public as a serious problem. Then came the family farm crisis of 1984 and 1985. In recent months it has again begun to fade from public attention, but it remains a deep-seated economic problem. As the farm crisis deepened, the writers of the pastoral decided they could not treat food production and land use under other headings of the pastoral as originally planned, and they broke it out into a separate topic. But their fundamental argument wert changed: Food and its production occupy a special place in the economy, and the ero-sion of family farming brings with it a serious erosion of both moral and economic values connected with stewardship of the

►The Third World debt crisis wa ready real in 1980, but recognition of its full dimensions was just beginning. Since then the whole international economic system has been threatened several times by the nearcollapse of economies in such countries as Brazil, Argentina and Mexico. The overall economic picture in the Third World is far bleaker today than it was in 1980.

The economy pastoral criticizes both the U.S. and international communities for

and military policies that focus too much on geopolitical strategies, profits and self-interest, and not enough on the fundamental needs of the Third World.

► The Catholic Church as an employer, investor, property owner and consume bears a special scrutiny when it preache on economic issues: People rightfully ask whether the church is willing to practice

what it preaches.

The bishops' pastoral speaks strongly about the church's own role in achieving economic justice, and even as it was being developed it has often been cited by bishops and other church officials as a moral guide

immediate economic decisions.
On another level, the church is more than economic institution. It is a community of followers of Christ. Its most basic contribution to economic justice, in the view of the bishops, is not in determining the policies that governments, businesses and institu-tions must adopt in order to make the world more just. Rather, it is in establishing a Gospel-centered community aware of the need and committed to doing the job. In the words of the pastoral, "The transformation of social structures begins

with and is always accompanied by a conversion of the heart."

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Saturday, Oct. 25, 5:30 p.m. Dedication/Celebration First Mass in new church—Archbishop O'Meara, presiding. Reception to follow in Fr. Con-Sunday, Nov. 2, 2:00 p.m. Open House for parishioners and friends. Sunday, Nov. 9, 2:00 p.m.

Sunday, Nov. 23, 3:00 p.m. ication recital and re-

Sunday, Dec. 7, 6:00 p.m. Parish Anniversary Mass, Parish Dinner at St. Pius X Knights of Columbus.

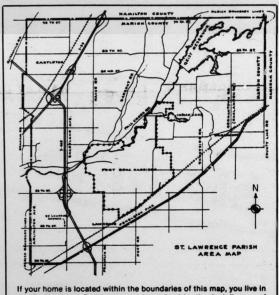
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Book review

Survival of the strong

Dreams and Shadows, by Rosemary Simpson. St. Mar-tin's Press (New York, 1986). 466 pp. \$18.95.

Reviewed by

Abby Sullivan has a pocket-ful of dreams. Unhappy with the debilitating poverty inher-ent in her Irish Catholic background and with her parents' traditional expectations for her future, Abby and her sister run away to pursue a career on the New York stage during the turmoil of the early 1920s.

After much perseverance and a lot of difficult lessons learned by experience, Abby is a success. But her fame is overshadowed by a heart-

Broadway entrepreneur.

Meanwhile in northern Morocco young Joseph Keller-man is scratching out his sur-vival in the French Foreign Legion. Like Abby, Joseph has fled from an overbearing father and a difficult child-

father and a difficult child-hood. Joseph's life in Morocco is reduced to a battle of wits. Abby and Joseph meet and fall in love practically on sight. They have a passionate, ro-mantic love affair and 11 years of bilssful peace living elegant-

ly in Paris.

However, the outbreak of
World War II and the invasion of the Nazis into Paris bring havoc to their lives. It is Abby who must be resourceful in order to protect her ailing husband from being sent to Auschwitz and to save the re-

mains of their holdings in the French countryside. She must contend with the young Nazi, hen Hauptman adow from Joseph's past.

"Dreams and Shadows" is Rosemary Simpson's second novel coming after her critically acclaimed historical work "The Seven Hills of Paradise." It is based on the

and fragile stability of life in Europe during the war, a time when only the strong could survive with their dreams

true story of the author's aunt and uncle which adds authen-

ticity to a haunting and com-

The strength of the novel depends on the description and depends on the description and empathy we feel for the two strong-willed individuals who inhabit its pages. It makes the reader realize the hardships

pelling story.

(Ms. Christian is a free-lance

Sr. Colette Garrity buried Oct. 6

ST. MARY OF THE WOODS-ST. MARY OF THE WOODS— Providence Sister Colette Garrity died here Oct. 2 at the age of 87. On Oct. 6 she received the Mass of Christian Burial celebrated by her cousin, Bishop Daniel L. Ryan of Springfield, III.

Springfield, Ill.
The former Fedora Gertrude
Garrity was born in Chatsworth,
Ill. She entered the Congregation
of the Sisters of Providence in 1920
and professed final vows in 1928.

Sister Colette taught in California, Illinois and Indiana schools staffed by the Sisters of Providence. Her assignments in the Indianapolis Archdiocese included Ladywood School and St. Agnes Academy in Indianapolis. In addition to Bishop Ryan, Sister Colette is survived by a niece, Maureen Clifford, and two nephews, Thomas Kelley and John Wilson.

REST IN DEACE

(The Criterion welcomes death notices from parishes and/or individuals. Please submit them in writing, always stating the date of death, to our office by 10 a.m. Moday the week of publication. Obituaries of archdiocesan priests, Obituaries of archdiocesan priests, their parents and Religious sisters serving in our archdiocese are listed elsewhere in *The Criterion*. Order priests and brothers are included here, unless they are natives of the archdiocese or have other connections to it.)

† BENDER, Anna B., 92, Christ the King, Indianapolis, Oct. 6. Mother of Barbara Schaffer, Sister Ann Mary, and Adam C.; grand-mother of seven; great-grand-mother of 12; great-grand-mother of two.

† CHMIELEWSKI, Heromin "Harry," 67, St. Mary, Rushville, Oct. 7. Husband of Gladys Milne; father of Chester; brother of

† DOTSON, Anna Clare (Strack), 51, Holy Name, Beech Grove, Sept. 26. Wife of Jerry L.; mother of Lynne Delk, Peggy Walker, Gail Powers, Jeanne Smith, Dianne Kincaid, Joe and Donald; grandmother of nine; sister of Theresa, Leo. Raymond, Frank, Ted, Joe

and John Surack.

† FENSKE, Kathleen M., 33, St.
Louis, Batesville, Oct. 3. Wife of
Daniel; mother of Erin Tara;
daughter of Helen Schwemberger
and Frank and Helen Suttmiller;
sister of Kenneth F. Tara, Anna
Nuhring and Cecilia Miller; granddaughter of Elizabeth Raye and
Ann. Tora

Ann Iara.

† GARVIN, Esther M., 82, St.
Margaret Mary, Terre Haute, Oct.

† Wife of Charles; mother of Annette Johnson, Dorothy Smith,
Patricia McIntyre, Leonard and
Donald; sister of Joe, George and
Helen Roehm, Julie Eaton, Ruth
Starkey and Virginia Hauer.

† GILDAY, Mary A., 94, Our Lady of Lourdes, Indianapolis, Oct. 8. Mother of Agnes Prieshoff and Rosalind G. Brant; grandmother of two; great-grandmother of two.

or two; great-grammourer or two.

GRANTZ, Robert L., 53, St.
Mary, New Albany, Oct. 7. Husband of Roberta Logan; father of
Robert L., Mark E., Lee Ann
Breneman, Elizabeth M. and
Pamela; son of Agnes P.; brother
of Sonny, Ronny, and Rose
Marie McCartin; grandfather of
three.

† HEDGES, Kathleen M., 51, St. Mark, Indianapolis, Oct. 5. Wife of Thomas L.; mother of Gary L., James T. and Liane M.; grand-mother of three; sister of Mary Blackwell, Anna O'Connor and Isabel Riley.

† HUDSON, Leslie J., 89, St. Gabriel, Connersville, Oct. 9. Uncle of Robert Hood and Thelma

† LATHROP, Mary Ann, 72, Little Flower, Indianapolis, Oct. 3. Sister of Josephine Jardina, Ann Dehilt and Rose Caito.

† MATTHEWS, Daniel Joseph Michael, 33, Holy Name, Beech Grove, Sept. 19. Husband of Cathy C. Morgan; father of Dana Michele, Ryan, Joseph and Kurt Jamison; son of Belma; brother of Joyce Thorpe, Karen Feltner, San-dy Stout, Lori Lentz, Mike and dy Stout, Lori Richard (Rick).

† MOORMAN, Rita Claire, 59, St Louis, Batesville, Oct. 5. Sister of Francis, Milton, Dick, Thomas, Romilda Bruewer, Billy Langle and Betty Ricci.

† OBERGFELL, Regina Mary, 86, St. James the Greater, Indiana-polis, Oct. 1. Mother of Mary Jo Hedstrom; grandmother of four; great-grandmother of two.

FURICHIA, Josephine, St. Anthony, Indianapolis, Oct. 5. Mother of Catherine Dugar, Nula Harmon, Spiro A., Michael A., Carol A., Joseph A. and Stephen A.; grandmother of 22; great-grandmother of 18; sister of Annette Quiatkow. and Rita Lombardi; half-siste

† RIES, Loretta E., 74, St. Ambrose, Seymour, Oct 3. Mother of Barbara Ernst, Mary Adams, Roberta Polley and JoAnn Moyer; sister of Olive Duffy; grandmother of 12.

† ROBERTS, James H., 87, St. An-I PAUDEM 13, James H., 94, 94. Anthony, Indianapolis, Oct. 1. Husband of Mary E.; father of Harold, William, James, Russell, Robert, Bernard, Mary Wise and Margie Moore; grandfather of 43; greatgrandfather of 77.

† ROELL, Leona M., 99, St. Andrew, Richmond, Oct. 5. Mother of Lois Krouse, Geraldine Peirce, Marilyn Cooper and Ted; grandmother of 13; great-grandmother of 15; great-gra

† VOGELNIK, Frank, 91, Holy Name, Beech Grove, Sept. 17. God-father of Herb Risser.



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Bernardin says technology challenges life ethic

By Maureen Hovenkotter

PORTLAND, Ore. (NC)-Technology challenges ethics "along the whole spectrum of life," Cardinal Joseph L. Bernardin of Chicago said Oct. 4 at a two-day Conference on the Consistent Ethic of Life held at the University of Portland.

Technology, the cardinal said, demands a consistent ethic because "the spectrum cuts across such issues as genetics, abortion, capital punishment, modern warfare and the care of the terminally ill. We desperately need a societal attitude or climate that will sustain a consistent defense and promotion

Cardinal Bernardin, who chairs the U.S. bishops' Committee for Pro-Life Activities, popularized "consistent ethic of life" as a term for the underlying principle that shapes church positions on a wide range of issues affecting human life and dignity.

Also featured at the Oct 3-4 conference

were Father J. Bryan Hehir, U.S. Catholic Conference secretary for social development and world peace; Sen. Mark O. Hatfield, R-Ore.; and author Sidney Callahan, psychology professor at Mercy College, Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.

In a que Bernardin said he hoped for a quick resolu-tion of a major church controversy going on in the Seattle Archdiocese, defended his position on gay rights, and defended church teaching on artificial contraception. The controversy in Seattle centers on the

Vatican instruction to Archbishop Raymond Hunthausen to transfer authority over several areas of archdiocesan life to his auxiliary, Bishop Donald Wuerl.

When a panelist questioning Cardinal Bernardin called Archbishop Hunthausen "a martyr to the consistent ethic of life," the comment drew immediate applause from the audience.

Cardinal Bernardin said he knew Arch-

bishop Hunthausen and Bishop Wuerl and thought they were wonderful men. "My heart goes out to both of them. I know Archbishop Hunthausen is suffering," he said. He said he was not free to comment

publicly on specifics in the case, however. "It is my hope that in the near future this con-

is my nope that in the near ruture this con-flict can be resolved in a way that will bring peace and harmony to the church," he said. On civil rights for homosexuals, an issue on which he was recently engaged in public controversy in Chicago, he stressed the distinction between homosexual activity and orientation. One has no responsibility for one's orientation, he said, but one must take onsibility for one's behavior or activity. He said he supports the church's teaching against artificial birth control, but would not include it within the consistent ethic of life framework because the moral issue in ques-tion was different.

At a later press conference, Cardinal Ber-ardin was asked about news reports that the

ervative direction. He said he preferred to view the present as a period of consolidation after 20 years of radical change following the Second Vatican Council.

Not all of the changes that took place were good for the church, he said, and some

were good for the church, he said, and some evaluation and adjustment is needed.
Father Hehir, speaking of implications of a consistent ethic of life for U.S. power and technology, said, "We have the capability to shape the beginning of life or threaten to end all of it. The consistent ethic of life attempts to take this capability and creativity and give it human meaning." it human meaning

e nuclear threat to life on earth, he quoted Pope John Paul II's comment at Hiroshima that only "a series of conscious choices" can save humanity.

Father Hehir urged a halt to nuclear testing as one way to control nuclear weap-ons. "This drives the arms race," he said. "It is time to say, 'Enough.'

Aircraft carrying Mother Teresa kills five in runway accident

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania (NC)-A small aircraft carrying Nobel peace laureate Mother Teresa of Calcutta killed five when it veered into a crowd after an aborted takeoff

Mother Teresa, 76, founder of the Missionaries of Charity, was shaken but unhurt in the accident. An Indian member of her order was among the dead.

The accident occured Oct. 11 at the Hombolo missionary center about 200 miles west of the Tanzanian capital, Dar es Salaam, where Mother Teresa had gone to visit one of her order's convents.

The chartered twin-engine Cessna wobbled soon after takeoff, failed to gain altitude and dropped to the ground, according to Radio Tanzania. The pilot lost control of the craft which plunged into the crowd of well-wishers liming the

Along with Sister Clarapia, a native of India, two men and

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two boys, age 12 and 14, were killed. Two other nuns were

reported injured.

Mother Teresa had been heading for Tabora, Tanzania, to witness seven Missionaries of Charity novices take their vows.
Father Msafiri Venance said the nun attended Sister Clarapia's funeral that evening in Dodoma, 25 miles from the

Hombolo station, and said the deaths were the "will of God." Mother Teresa left for Tabora Sunday, Oct. 12. Her trip to Tanzania followed a visit to Sudan, where she

ught to convince rebel and government leaders to allow food to reach civilians starving because supply routes have been

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Sacred Heart

St. Agnes Parish serves Brown County visitors

When Autumn comes, can a trip to Brown County be far behind? No. And not only in autumn, but from Memorial Day to the end autumn, but from Memorial Day one end of October, according to Benedictine Sister Mildred Wannemuehler, pastoral associate of St. Agnes Parish in Nashville. During that time, she says, the 6:30 p.m. Saturday Mass in Brown County State Park serves 40 to 150 campers and park visitors every week

Sister Mildred, Father Paul Koetter, administrator, and the 215 St. Agnes families see their parish mission as one of hospitality. They serve five distinct groups of peo-ple: the original families; retired people who have moved to the area; young families who want to live in nature but commute to work in nearby Indianapolis, Bloomington or Coltourists from other places; and weekenders.

Father Koetter is careful at the beginning of Mass to put the visitors at ease, and to encourage them to meet others sitting near them. Liturgical ministers greet people coming to Mass and shake hands with them as they leave. In addition to the park Mass St. Agnes adapts its usual schedule from May through October to offer three weekend Masses at the chapel: a 5 p.m. Saturday Mass and outdoor Masses at 8:30 and 10:30 a.m. on Sunday

St. Agnes Chapel was erected in 1940 as a gift to the (then) diocese by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph M. Nurre of Bloomington. There were six families in Brown County at the time. Bishop (later Cardinal) Joseph Ritter suggested the site for two reasons: to serve as a Catholic chapel for increasing numbers of tourists, and to create a Catholic presence in a largely non-Catholic area. and administrator's apartment attached to the main building were added in 1982 to accommodate the growth of the parish and its hospitality mission. Today St. Agnes boasts a vigorous parish council whose committees take charge of virtually every activity or need of the chapel and grounds

Sister Mildred visits the sick, maintains contact with the local ministerial association, and heads adult religious education. In residence during the week, she serves as a liason between parish, community and arch diocese. Father Koetter, who is director of the archdiocesan vocations office, is present on weekends and for special occasions.

There is a youth minister, a thriving religious education Sunday program for younger children and a growing junior and high numerous parish activities and there is a weekly RCIA class. The parish debt has been retired, but generous contributions by visitors are welcome and necessary for supporting the extensive maintenace required by the log building.

The unity of the parish was expressed recently at a well attended picnic in Brown County Park, where helium balloons bear-ing messages of God's blessings were released. When the tourist season is past, Mass attendance (but not the activity of the parish), will shrink again. Thinking of the winter snows ahead, Father Koetter says jokingly, "St. Agnes is known as the 'plum of the archdiocese,' but don't forget, every plum has a pit.



St. Agnes Church in Nashville, Indiana



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